

SABAH

SELECTED FACTS AND FIGURES

October – December 2015

Compiled by:



INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (SABAH)

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APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS IN SABAH 2010 TO 2015

Year	Approved FML		Total Capital Investment	
	Number	(% Change)	(RM Million)	(% Change)
2010	39	56%	1,325.6	-77%
2011	27	-31%	921.4	-31%
2012	30	11%	5,034.3	446%
2013	25	-17%	3,434.1	-32%
2014	23	-8%	2,917.7	-15%
2015 (Jan-Sept)	8	n.a	338.2	n.a

Source: MIDA.

EXTERNAL TRADE (RM MILLION)

Year	Export		Import		Balance of Trade
	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	(Million)
2010	43,613.7	17.4	27,913.3	7.4	15,700.4
2011	49,395.2	13.3	32,772.1	17.4	16,623.1
2012	47,684.8	-3.5	37,427.1	14.2	10,257.7
2013	45,307.8	-5.0	36,759.4	-1.8	8,548.4
2014	47,443.5	4.7	35,484.8	-3.5	11,958.7
2014 (Jan-Oct)	39,292.6	3.7	30,001.2	-2.6	9,291.4
2015 (Jan-Oct)	34,088.0	-13.2	25,065.2	-16.5	9,022.8

Note: Growth rate based on corresponding period of the previous year.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, October 2015

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

Commodity	Jan-Oct 2014		Jan-Oct 2015	
Food	1,175.1	3.0%	1,005.9	3.0%
Beverages And Tobacco	79.5	0.2%	77.0	0.2%
Crude Materials Inedible	1,180.7	3.0%	1,136.1	3.3%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, Etc.	16,385.8	41.7%	13,993.3	41.1%
Animal/Vegetable Oils And Fats	13,771.5	35.0%	12,076.0	35.4%
Chemicals Products	2,097.0	5.3%	1,749.8	5.1%
Manufactured Goods	2,348.0	6.0%	2,077.4	6.1%
Machinery And Transport Equipment	1,614.9	4.1%	1,330.5	3.9%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	411.0	1.0%	382.0	1.1%
Misc. Transactions And Commodities	228.7	0.6%	90.1	0.3%
TOTAL EXPORT	39,292.2	100.0%	34,088.0	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, October 2015

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

Commodity	Jan-Oct 2014		Jan-Oct 2015	
¹ Palm Oil*	12,008.8	30.6%	10,435.1	30.6%
¹ Palm Kernel Oil	1,756.2	4.0%	1,631.8	4.9%
² Palm-Based Oleochemical	563.3	1.4%	513.7	1.5%
³ Refined Petroleum Products	1,073.0	2.7%	239.2	0.7%
Crude Petroleum	13,909.2	35.4%	13,571.3	39.8%
Sawn Timber	334.0	0.9%	310.8	0.9%
Plywood	852.2	2.2%	943.9	2.8%
Prawns, fresh or frozen	321.3	0.8%	263.1	0.8%
Methanol	1,231.6	3.1%	1,098.7	3.2%
Hot Briquetted Iron	717.6	1.8%	250.6	0.7%
Sub-Total	32,767.2	82.9%	29,258.2	85.9%
Others	6,625.0	17.1%	4,829.8	14.1%
TOTAL EXPORT	39,292.2	100.0%	34,088.0	100.0%

*Note: * Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.*

¹*Revised data for 2014 subsequent to regional code coordination.*

²*New commodity to replace Cocoa Beans subsequent to re-ordering of major export commodities by value*

³*New commodity to replace Laminated Wood which has been combined with Plywood subsequent to commodity code coordination with MTIB.*

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, October 2015

IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

Commodity	Jan-Oct 2014		Jan-Oct 2015	
	Value (RM Million)	Percentage	Value (RM Million)	Percentage
Food	3,431.4	11.4%	3,475.0	13.9%
Beverages and Tobacco	685.1	2.3%	662.7	2.6%
Crude Materials Inedible	816.5	2.7%	481.9	1.9%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	6,318.4	21.1%	3,970.9	15.8%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	173.0	0.6%	403.5	1.6%
Chemicals Products	2,939.0	9.8%	2,852.3	11.4%
Manufactured Goods	3,770.9	12.6%	3,375.8	13.5%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	9,739.9	32.5%	7,715.2	30.8%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	2,002.0	6.7%	2,001.6	8.0%
Misc. Transactions & Commodities	124.7	0.4%	125.9	0.5%
TOTAL IMPORT	30,001.2	100.0%	25,065.2	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, October 2015

IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodity	Jan-Oct 2014		Jan-Oct 2015	
	Quantity	RM '000	Quantity	RM '000
¹ Rice (Tonne)	209,755	324,743	172,832	275,318
Raw Beet and Cane Sugar (Tonne)	58,075	155,885	53,105	160,100
¹ Refined Petroleum Products ('000 Tonne)	2,047	6,161,821	1,572	3,830,935
Fertilizers, Manufactured (Tonne)	1,015,658	1,006,624	817,179	955,014
Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel (Tonne)	88,757	258,957	122,639	315,908
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings of Iron or Steel (Tonne)	84,893	729,114	70,194	476,973
¹ Excavators, Leveller's, Bulldozers, Etc. (Unit)	1,834	198,870	605	102,516
Motor Cars, Completely Built-Up	28,015	1,259,255	26,610	1,235,075
Other Passengers Motor Vehicles	6,046	366,752	4,567	265,989
Four-Wheel Drive Vehicles, Completely Built-Up	2,091	182,119	2,427	231,911
Motor Buses and Goods Vehicles, Completely Built-Up	10,742	922,478	9,490	807,882

¹Revised data for 2014 subsequent to regional code coordination.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, October 2015

SABAH'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS (RM MILLION)

Country	Jan-Oct 2015		
	Export	Import	Balance of Trade
P.Malaysia	4,465.8	13,845.4	-9,379.6
Sarawak	1,329.5	275.4	1,054.1
Singapore	1,336.8	1,761.4	-424.6
Thailand	2,670.5	597.8	2,072.7
China	2,947.7	2,100.9	846.8
Japan	1,297.4	433.6	863.8
Korea, Rep.	1,140.9	132.5	1,008.4
Taiwan	562.1	322.8	239.3
Netherlands	1,850.4	68.1	1,782.3
USA	1,319.9	1,130.0	189.9
Sub–Total	18,921.0	20,667.9	-1,746.9
Others	15,167.0	4,397.3	10,769.7
TOTAL	34,088.0	25,065.2	9,022.8

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, October 2015

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Natural Rubber (RM/Tonne)	¹ Palm Oil* (RM/Tonne)	Palm Kernel Oil (RM/Tonne)	Crude Petroleum (RM/Tonne)
2011	12,768.8	3,266.8	4,838.1	2,522.2
2012	9,373.7	2,931.9	3,508.8	2,648.5
2013	7,599.3	2,379.5	2,560.4	2,654.0
2014	5,835.6	2,480.7	3,583.1	2,568.4
2014 Jan-Oct	6,321.6	2,554.6	3,727.6	2,446.2
2015 Jan-Oct	5,212.3	2,252.9	3,451.6	1,664.4

*Note: * Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.*

¹Revised data for 2014 subsequent to regional code coordination.

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	² Palm-Based Oleochemical (RM/Tonne)	³ Refined Petroleum Products (RM/Tonne)	Sawn Timber (RM/Cu. metre)
2011	3,465.8	2,990.2	1,518.4
2012	4,480.7	3,094.1	1,614.1
2013	3,679.6	3,209.6	1,484.4
2014	1,548.2	3,271.2	1,515.2
2014 Jan-Oct	2,226.7	3,424.6	1,504.3
2015 Jan-Oct	2,268.3	2,433.4	1,828

²New commodity to replace Cocoa Beans subsequent to re-ordering of major export commodities by value

³New commodity to replace Laminated Wood which has been combined with Plywood subsequent to commodity code coordination with MTIB

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Veneer Sheets (RM/Cubic metre)	¹ Plywood (RM/Cubic metre)	¹ Prawns, Fresh or Frozen (RM/Tonne)
2011	1,395.8	1,564.1	21,053.6
2012	1,580.7	1,582.4	22,339.5
2013	1,414.8	1,602.2	22,686.9
2014	1,465.0	1,653.8	28,437.3
2014 Jan-Oct	1,470.4	1,662.1	28,153.6
2015 Jan-Oct	1,581.3	1,849.9	27,013.9

¹Revised data for 2014 subsequent to regional code coordination.

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Methanol (RM/Tonne)	Hot Briquetted Iron (RM/Tonne)	Uncoated Printing & Writing Paper (RM/Tonne)
2011	1,048.6	1,366.2	2,697.3
2012	1,060.5	1,233.9	2,495.0
2013	1,151.8	1,059.8	2,377.7
2014	1,177.1	1,155.0	2,508.4
2014 Jan-Oct	1,225.2	1,157.3	2,512.6
2015 Jan-Oct	956.3	707.4	2,736.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, October 2015

COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2015				
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<u>TAWAU</u>					
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.55	1.78	1.67	1.91	1.59
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)					
SMC 1	8,468	8,653	8,600	8,826	8,656
SMC 2	8,371	8,553	8,500	8,726	8,558
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TENOM</u>					
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)					
SMC 1	8,517	8,653	8,600	8,726	8,656
SMC 2	7,250	8,553	8,500	8,500	8,558
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Malaysian Cocoa Board.

AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2015				
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Malaysia Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)	1,970.00	1,986	2,211.50	2,120.50	2,150.50
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)					
Regional					
North	1,930.00	1,964.50	2,192.50	2,078.50	2,138.50
South	1,997.00	1,996.00	2,220.50	2,139.00	2,164.00
Central	1,995.00	1,997.50	2,226.50	2,144.50	2,159.50
East Coast	1,933.50	1,993.50	2,176.50	2,131.50	2,144.00
Sabah	1,935.00	1,977.00	2,207.50	2,089.00	2,065.00
P. Malaysia Palm Kernel (Lcl Ex-Mill)	1,260.00	1,398.00	1,688.50	1,654.00	1,758.00
Sabah Palm Kernel (Lcl Deld)	1,1164.00	1,292.50	1,635.00	1,504.50	1,572.00

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AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2015				
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
P. Malaysia Crude Palm Kernel Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,813.50	3,126.00	3,584.50	3,448.50	3,612.00
RBD Palm Stearin (Lcl Deld)	1,781.00	1,727.00	1,994.00	1,979.50	2,074.50
RBD Palm Oil (FOB)	2,161.00	2,180.50	2,385.00	2,253.00	2,231.00
RBD Palm Olein (FOB)	2,172.00	2,232.00	2,446.50	2,326.00	2,290.00
RBD Palm Stearin (FOB)	1,764.50	1,707.50	1,970.50	1,932.50	2,070.00
Palm Fatty Acid Distillate (FOB)	1,749.50	1,474.50	1,597.50	1,545.50	1,712.00

Source: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (Malaysian Palm Oil Board).

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH AND LABUAN (2010=100)

Period	Total	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels
Weight :	100.0	32.1	1.5	3.9	25.6
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.9	104.7	104.8	99.6	101.4
2012	104.7	107.5	105.5	98.6	102.9
2013	107.0	110.7	112.3	97.9	104.1
2014	109.1	112.4	126.0	96.9	106.5
Jan-Aug 2014	109.0	112.4	125.0	97.1	106.4
Jan-Aug 2015	109.9	114.5	141.4	97.3	105.8

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS,
SABAH AND LABUAN (2010=100)**

Period	Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication
Weight :	3.4	1.0	15.0	4.8
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.0	103.7	103.2	100.1
2012	105.9	106.6	103.9	99.8
2013	108.5	111.7	106.5	99.4
2014	108.7	114.5	110.0	99.0
Jan-Aug 2014	108.7	114.3	109.8	99.0
Jan-Aug 2015	110.5	119.8	105.6	101.8

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS,
SABAH AND LABUAN (2010=100)**

Period	Recreation Services & Culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous goods & services
Weight :	3.6	0.9	2.1	6.1
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.9	101.6	105.4	102.1
2012	106.7	103.3	108.8	104.2
2013	106.9	105.2	113.7	106.9
2014	109.9	107.0	118.9	107.5
Jan-Aug 2015	109.9	107.0	118.8	107.5
Jan-Aug 2015	111.5	118.3	125.4	111.8

Source: Consumer Price Index Malaysia, October 2015 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Oct 2014	Jan-Oct 2015
Malaysian	1,798,011	1,784,974
Brunei	62,679	64,560
Philippines	42,112	37,813
Indonesia	137,771	168,322
Singapore	20,612	18,168
Thailand	3,868	3,925
Vietnam	886	1,124
China	277,374	214,886
Japan	32,623	24,691
Taiwan	26,658	36,011
South Korea	98,483	108,958
Australia	25,452	22,416
New Zealand	2,565	2,998
UK & Ireland	29,446	29,377
Germany	7,172	4,866
France	5,297	5,168

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NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Oct 2014	Jan-Oct 2015
Denmark	2,362	2,650
Finland	992	729
Norway	961	816
Sweden	2,787	2,214
Belgium & Luxembourg	1,269	1,063
Italy	3,139	2,407
Switzerland	1,917	1,908
Netherlands	4,897	4,741
Russia	3,731	3,346
Other Europe	8,119	8,186
USA	13,435	14,310
Canada	6,500	6,066
Middle East	2,116	2,004
Others	21,855	22,370
Total International	847,078	816,048
Total Arrivals	2,645,089	2,601,022

Source: Sabah Tourism Board Sourced from MASB, Immigration Department & Air Asia.

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY REPORT, MALAYSIA

(a) Principal Statistics of Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, Malaysia 2010-2014

Year	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)		
	Male	Female	Total
2010	79.3	46.8	63.7
2011	79.7	47.9	64.4
2012	80.5	49.5	65.5
2013	80.7	52.4	67.0
2014	80.4	53.6	67.5

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(b) Principal Statistics of Labour Force by Sex, Malaysia 2010-2014

Year	Labour Force ('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
2010	7,955.5	4,348.4	12,303.9
2011	8,129.5	4,546.3	12,675.8
2012	8,338.8	4,780.7	13,119.6
2013	8,485.4	5,149.2	13,634.6
2014	8,577.6	5,354.0	13,931.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(c) Principal Statistics of Employed Person by Sex, Malaysia 2010-2014

Year	Employed ('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
2010	7,707.8	4,191.7	11,899.5
2011	7,889.8	4,394.7	12,284.4
2012	8,093.5	4,629.7	12,723.2
2013	8,237.5	4,972.6	13,210.0
2014	8,350.1	5,182.0	13,532.1

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(d) Principal Statistics of Unemployed Person by Sex, Malaysia 2010-2014

Year	Unemployed ('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
2010	247.7	156.8	404.5
2011	239.8	151.6	391.4
2012	245.3	151.0	396.3
2013	247.9	176.6	424.5
2014	227.5	172.0	399.5

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(e) Principal Statistics of Unemployment Rate by Sex, Malaysia 2010-2014

Year	Unemployment Rate (%)		
	Male	Female	Total
2010	3.1	3.6	3.3
2011	2.9	3.3	3.1
2012	2.9	3.2	3.0
2013	2.9	3.4	3.1
2014	2.9	3.2	2.9

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(f) Principal Statistics of Unemployed and Unemployment Rate by State, 2012-2014

State	Unemployed ('000)			Unemployment Rate (%)		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Johor	48.2	45.6	42.2	3.2	2.8	2.6
Kedah	23.6	20.6	24.5	2.9	2.4	2.8
Kelantan	13.6	17.1	21.0	2.3	2.8	3.3
Melaka	1.8	2.8	3.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Negeri Sembilan	13.7	15.0	14.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
Pahang	18.0	19.5	19.3	2.8	2.9	2.8
Perak	28.4	37.9	34.0	3.0	3.9	3.4
Perlis	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.4
Pulau Pinang	15.7	13.5	13.0	2.0	1.7	1.6
Sabah	85.3	86.0	79.5	5.4	5.2	4.7

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(f) Principal Statistics of Unemployed and Unemployment Rate by State, 2012-2014

State	Unemployed ('000)			Unemployment Rate (%)		
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
Sarawak	40.8	45.5	38.4	3.5	3.8	3.1
Selangor	66.3	71.5	59.6	2.3	2.5	2.0
Terengganu	12.2	14.5	18.2	3.0	3.4	4.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	22.6	29.3	25.3	2.7	3.2	2.9
W.P. Labuan	1.9	1.7	2.2	4.5	4.0	5.1
W.P. Putrajaya	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.2
MALAYSIA	396.3	424.6	399.5	3.0	3.1	2.9

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

(g) Labour Force by State, Strata and Sex, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)					
	Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Johor	798.5	459.9	1,258.4	261.9	115.9	377.8
Kedah	356.1	239.1	595.2	173.4	102.4	275.8
Kelantan	172.0	128.4	300.4	206.1	131.1	337.3
Melaka	212.0	150.5	362.6	20.0	11.9	32.0
Negeri Sembilan	211.5	134.0	345.6	86.7	47.1	133.8
Pahang	241.2	155.0	396.2	210.2	91.6	301.8
Perak	454.9	285.1	740.0	174.9	74.2	249.1
Perlis	33.7	22.5	56.2	27.2	14.4	41.6
Pulau Pinang	439.1	332.3	771.4	30.9	19.5	50.4
Sabah	575.4	366.6	942.1	513.2	248.7	761.8

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(g) Labour Force by State, Strata and Sex, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)					
	Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Sarawak	422.3	256.1	678.5	339.1	203.2	542.3
Selangor	1,654.5	1,131.0	2,785.5	116.7	69.7	186.4
Terengganu	175.9	102.5	278.4	103.6	53.7	157.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	518.3	369.0	887.2	n.a	n.a	n.a
W.P. Labuan	24.9	13.2	38.1	3.5	1.9	5.4
W.P. Putrajaya	19.7	23.4	43.0	n.a	n.a	n.a
MALAYSIA	6,310.2	4,168.7	10,478.9	2,267.4	1,185.3	3,452.7

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(g) Labour Force by State, Strata and Sex, Malaysia 2014

State	Total ('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
Johor	1,060.4	575.8	1,636.2
Kedah	529.5	341.5	871.0
Kelantan	378.2	259.5	637.7
Melaka	232.1	162.5	394.5
Negeri Sembilan	298.2	181.1	479.3
Pahang	451.4	246.6	698.0
Perak	629.9	359.2	989.1
Perlis	61.0	36.9	97.8
Pulau Pinang	470.0	351.8	821.8
Sabah	1,088.6	615.3	1,703.9

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(g) Labour Force by State, Strata and Sex, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
Sarawak	761.4	459.3	1,220.7
Selangor	1,771.2	1,200.7	2,972.0
Terengganu	279.5	156.2	435.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	518.3	369.0	887.2
W.P. Labuan	28.3	15.2	43.5
W.P. Putrajaya	19.7	23.4	43.0
MALAYSIA	8,577.6	5,354.0	13,931.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(h) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, Malaysia 2014

Occupation ¹	'000		
	Male	Female	Total
Managers	518.4	147.7	666.1
Professionals	608.9	768.0	1,376.9
Technicians and associate professionals	917.3	447.8	1,365.1
Clerical support workers	318.5	916.1	1,234.5
Service and sales workers	1,604.8	1,502.1	3,106.9
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	710.7	268.9	979.6
Craft and related traders workers	1,249.7	253.4	1,503.1
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	1,253.2	326.8	1,579.9
Elementary occupations	1,168.7	551.2	1,719.9

¹ Occupation is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008'

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(i) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Employment and Sex, Malaysia 2014

Status in Employment	'000		
	Male	Female	Total
Employer	432.8	77.6	510.4
Employee	6,284.5	3,883.3	10,167.8
Own account worker	1,443.3	795.1	2,238.5
Unpaid family worker	189.4	425.9	615.4

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(j) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, Malaysia 2014

Industry ²	'000		
	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,220.0	439.8	1,659.8
Mining and quarrying	66.7	17.6	84.3
Manufacturing	1,409.5	856.5	2,266.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	52.7	12.5	65.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	66.8	12.9	79.6
Construction	1,120.3	106.1	1,226.4
Services	4,405.6	3,600.9	8,006.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,385.9	889.6	2,275.4
Transportation and storage	506.5	86.8	593.3
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	555.0	557.5	1,112.4
Information and communication	134.7	76.8	211.5
Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	147.1	182.3	329.5
Real estate activities	47.2	32.4	79.7

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(j) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, Malaysia 2014

Industry ²	'000		
	Male	Female	Total
Professional, scientific and technical activities	162.5	165.8	328.4
Administrative and support service activities	418.7	217.3	636.0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	512.7	232.1	744.8
Education	284.1	589.5	873.5
Human health and social work activities	100.2	431.3	531.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	58.0	35.5	93.5
Other service activities	93.1	104.0	197.1
Activities of households as employers	7.5	134.8	142.3
Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	0.9	0.8	1.8

² Industry is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2008 version 1.0'

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(k) Labour Force by State and Age Group, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
Johor	53.5	225.6	282.8	261.0	204.7	181.9
Kedah	35.8	120.4	134.8	117.3	102.7	99.4
Kelantan	25.6	94.1	93.6	79.3	69.3	69.1
Melaka	14.1	55.4	67.9	58.7	44.9	40.8
Negeri Sembilan	15.7	71.2	84.3	68.8	56.7	49.8
Pahang	23.6	103.3	114.8	113.7	79.9	71.8
Perak	37.4	158.0	164.6	122.8	113.9	103.0
Perlis	3.4	18.2	16.7	12.5	9.7	9.3
Pulau Pinang	17.6	96.8	132.2	135.8	112.0	98.9
Sabah	114.5	280.7	297.3	297.1	196.9	168.4

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(k) Labour Force by State and Age Group, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44
Sarawak	56.0	173.0	188.8	167.1	136.0	139.2
Selangor	63.8	300.5	597	563.2	422.7	351.8
Terengganu	18.1	68.4	74.9	59.0	48.0	45.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14.3	85.5	169.4	165.7	129.5	103.0
W.P. Labuan	1.6	7.2	7.5	9.0	4.6	4.3
W.P. Putrajaya	0.3	2.2	8.8	14.3	6.7	3.5
MALAYSIA	495.2	1,860.5	2,435.5	2,245.2	1,737.9	1,540.0

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(k) Labour Force by State and Age Group, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)				
	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	Total
Johor	155.6	135.9	88.3	47.0	1,636.2
Kedah	93.8	81.7	55.5	29.5	871.0
Kelantan	72.7	65.1	45.4	23.5	637.7
Melaka	40.5	36.9	23.6	11.8	394.5
Negeri Sembilan	46.1	42.6	28.3	15.8	479.3
Pahang	65.2	59.1	42.1	24.6	698.0
Perak	103.6	93.7	60.2	32.0	989.1
Perlis	10.0	8.7	6.1	3.3	97.8
Pulau Pinang	86.6	69.2	48.5	24.2	821.8
Sabah	138.8	109.6	70.4	30.1	1,703.9

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(k) Labour Force by State and Age Group, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)				
	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	Total
Sarawak	125.8	108.3	80.0	46.5	1,220.7
Selangor	283.5	209.3	123.9	56.3	2,972.0
Terengganu	43.5	39.4	25.9	12.8	435.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	89.8	72.4	39.4	18.2	887.2
W.P. Labuan	3.8	2.9	2.0	0.7	43.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2.8	2.6	1.7	0.1	43.0
MALAYSIA	1,362.4	1,137.5	741.2	376.3	13,931.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(I) Labour Force by State and Educational Attainment, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)				
	No Formal Education	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total
Johor	16.1	233.2	1,038.4	348.5	1,636.2
Kedah	18.3	128.8	517.1	206.8	871.0
Kelantan	27.2	81.9	370.0	158.5	637.7
Melaka	2.4	42.9	241.9	107.3	394.5
Negeri Sembilan	6.6	77.5	269.0	126.3	479.3
Pahang	14.7	133.6	395.7	154.0	698.0
Perak	11.9	136.0	632.1	209.1	989.1
Perlis	1.4	11.3	59.4	25.7	97.8
Pulau Pinang	7.5	81.3	492.1	240.9	821.8
Sabah	136.1	505.4	771.2	291.1	1,703.9

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(I) Labour Force by State and Educational Attainment, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)				
	No Formal Education	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total
Sarawak	74.2	253.8	655.9	236.9	1,220.7
Selangor	20.9	307.5	1,547.2	1,096.4	2,972.0
Terengganu	14.3	58.3	244.7	118.4	435.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	7.4	66.3	458.3	355.3	887.2
W.P. Labuan	1.5	6.1	25.4	10.5	43.5
W.P. Putrajaya	-	0.7	15.1	27.3	43.0
MALAYSIA	360.6	2,124.5	7,733.6	3,712.9	13,931.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(m) Labour Force by State and Highest Certificate Obtained, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)			
	UPSR/UPSRA or Equivalent	PMR/SRP/LCE/ SRA or Equivalent	SPM or Equivalent	STPM or Equivalent
Johor	236.9	276.3	703.1	35.0
Kedah	67.2	132.0	352.4	35.1
Kelantan	53.8	93.5	261.1	37.0
Melaka	26.3	52.4	179.5	10.7
Negeri Sembilan	68.4	50.3	186.9	10.1
Pahang	106.7	96.0	278.5	18.4
Perak	118.4	172.0	420.2	25.4
Perlis	10.9	14.1	43.0	5.0
Pulau Pinang	92.6	110.8	334.8	26.7
Sabah	345.2	228.7	455.5	65.2

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(m) Labour Force by State and Highest Certificate Obtained, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)			
	UPSR/UPSRA or Equivalent	PMR/SRP/LCE/ SRA or Equivalent	SPM or Equivalent	STPM or Equivalent
Sarawak	230.1	198.0	401.2	39.9
Selangor	274.8	324.9	1,142.6	69.1
Terengganu	28.8	49.7	183.4	16.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	67.0	97.9	335.9	20.5
W.P. Labuan	5.3	6.9	17.5	1.6
W.P. Putrajaya	0.7	1.1	14.1	2.3
MALAYSIA	1,732.9	1,904.6	5,309.6	419.0

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(m) Labour Force by State and Highest Certificate Obtained, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)					
	Certificate	Diploma	Degree	No Certificate	Not Applicable	Total
Johor	33.9	139.9	137.2	57.7	16.1	1,636.2
Kedah	28.8	71.0	70.8	95.4	18.3	871.0
Kelantan	14.0	47.5	58.9	44.8	27.2	637.7
Melaka	16.1	39.4	40.4	27.3	2.3	394.5
Negeri Sembilan	13.2	50.6	51.3	41.8	6.6	479.3
Pahang	22.6	54.8	56.3	50.0	14.7	698.0
Perak	25.8	83.5	73.6	58.3	11.9	989.1
Perlis	2.9	8.3	9.4	2.8	1.4	97.8
Pulau Pinang	24.5	80.2	104.4	40.3	7.5	821.8
Sabah	20.7	97.7	103.6	252.1	135.2	1,703.9

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(m) Labour Force by State and Highest Certificate Obtained, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)					
	Certificate	Diploma	Degree	No Certificate	Not Applicable	Total
Sarawak	24.8	78.0	90.2	84.5	74.2	1,220.7
Selangor	88.8	383.3	551.6	115.9	20.9	2,972.0
Terengganu	21.9	39.5	39.4	41.8	14.3	435.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	14.2	131.5	188.6	24.4	7.4	887.2
W.P. Labuan	1.6	3.6	3.5	1.9	1.5	43.5
W.P. Putrajaya	2.6	10.2	12.2	0.0	-	43.0
MALAYSIA	356.4	1,319.0	1,591.3	939.2	359.6	13,931.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2014

(n) Labour Force by State and Martial Status, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)				
	Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorce/ Permanently Separated	Total
Johor	570.0	1,008.7	36.6	20.9	1,636.2
Kedah	264.9	565.3	21.3	19.4	871.0
Kelantan	199.5	401.9	20.0	16.2	637.7
Melaka	131.3	247.9	7.1	8.2	394.5
Negeri Sembilan	164.5	293.7	13.0	8.0	479.3
Pahang	228.8	441.0	17.4	10.8	698.0
Perak	362.1	583.3	25.9	17.9	989.1
Perlis	33.0	59.3	2.7	2.8	97.8
Pulau Pinang	284.3	503.8	15.9	17.8	821.8
Sabah	592.7	1,053.2	29.4	28.5	1,703.9

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(m) Labour Force by State and Martial Status, Malaysia 2014

State	('000)				
	Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorce/ Permanently Separated	Total
Sarawak	387.0	783.6	22.1	28.0	1,220.7
Selangor	997.4	1,890.7	49.9	33.9	2,972.0
Terengganu	151.0	265.7	10.4	8.7	435.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	347.2	513.1	14.1	12.9	887.2
W.P. Labuan	15.5	26.6	0.9	0.5	43.5
W.P. Putrajaya	7.5	34.6	0.3	0.7	43.3
MALAYSIA	4,736.9	8,672.4	287.0	235.2	13,931.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Report

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