

SABAH

SELECTED FACTS AND FIGURES

January – March 2015

Compiled by:



INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (SABAH)

Contents

<u>Updated Information</u>	Page
Approved Manufacturing Projects in Sabah 2010 to 2014	1
External Trade (RM Million)	2
Imports by Commodity Sections (RM '000)	3
Imports of Selected Commodities	4
Exports by Commodity Sections (RM '000)	5
Exports of Major Commodities (RM Million)	6
Sabah's Main Trading Partners (RM Million)	7
Average Export Prices of Major Commodities, Sabah	8 – 11

	Page
Commodity Prices Monthly Average Prices of Cocoa Beans	12
Average Prices of Palm Oil Products (RM/Tonne)	13 – 14
The Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change For Main Group	15
Number of Arrivals by Nationality, Sabah	16 – 17

New Information

LABOUR FORCE STATISTIC MALAYSIA	PAGE
(a) Principal Statistics of Labour Force by Sex, Malaysia, 2013	18
(b) Labour Force by State and Educational Attainment ('000), Malaysia, 2013	19
(c) Employed Persons by State and Occupation ('000), Malaysia 2013	20-21
(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013	22-29
LABOUR FORCE STATISTIC SABAH	PAGE
(a) Principal Statistics of Labour Force, Sabah 2010-2013	30
(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2013	31-32
(c) Number of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2007-2010	33
(d) Number of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2010-2013	34

	PAGE
(e) Number of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2010-2013	35
(f) Numbers of Employed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2010-2013	36
(g) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2013	37-38
(h) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2007-2010	39
(i) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2011-2013	40
(j) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2010-2013	41
(k) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2010-2013	42
(l) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2010-2013	43
(m) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2010-2013	44

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS IN SABAH 2010 TO 2014

Year	Approved FML		Total Capital Investment	
	Number	(% Change)	(RM Million)	(% Change)
2010	39	56%	1,325.6	-77%
2011	27	-31%	921.4	-31%
2012	30	11%	5,034.3	446%
2013	25	-17%	3,434.1	-32%
2014	23	-8%	2,917.7	-15%

Source: MIDA.

EXTERNAL TRADE (RM MILLION)

Year	Export		Import		Balance of Trade
	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	(Million)
2010	43,613	17.4	27,913	7.4	15,700
2011	49,395	13.3	32,772	17.4	16,623
2012	47,685	-3.6	37,427	14.2	10,304
2013	45,308	-5.0	36,759	-1.8	9,344
2014 ^P	47,444	4.7	35,485	-3.5	11,959

^P: Preliminary

Note: Growth rate based on corresponding period of the previous year.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, December 2014

IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

Commodity	December 2013		December 2014	
Food	299.4	9.4%	337.0	12.2%
Beverages and Tobacco	70.7	2.2%	76.4	2.8%
Crude Materials Inedible	55.3	1.7%	29.6	1.1%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	953.4	30.0%	490.5	17.8%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	16.4	0.5%	63.3	2.3%
Chemicals Products	237.3	7.4%	216.6	7.9%
Manufactured Goods	416.2	13.0%	403.9	14.7%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	894.6	28.0%	869.1	31.5%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	231.2	7.2%	257.9	9.4%
Misc. Transactions & Commodities	16.2	0.5%	11.0	0.4%
TOTAL IMPORT	3,190.7	100.0%	2,755.3	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, December 2014

IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodity	December 2013		December 2014	
	Quantity	RM '000	Quantity	RM '000
Rice (tonne)	13,619	21,928	16,371	28,527
Refined Beet & Cane Sugar (tonne)	5,726	15,385	5,876	15,425
Petroleum Products ('000 tonne)	302	925,460	190	486,552
Fertilizers, Manufactured (tonne)	39,944	39,529	35,599	31,195
Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel (tonne)	9,150	31,323	15,350	38,558
Tubes, Pipes & Fittings of Iron or Steel (tonne)	12,040	103,393	9,594	72,286
Excavators, Leveller's, Bulldozers, etc. (unit)	141	28,148	112	18,624
Motor Cars, Completely Built-up	2,563	116,478	2,382	109,851
Other Passengers Motor Vehicles	552	33,577	653	39,379
4-Wheel Drive Vehicles, Completely Built-up	248	25,092	232	20,463
Motor Buses and Goods Vehicles, Completely Built-up	1,115	94,712	1,304	108,839

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, December 2014

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

Commodity	December 2013		December 2014	
Food	108.1	2.7%	125.1	2.9%
Beverages and Tobacco	8.5	0.2%	16.3	0.4%
Crude Materials Inedible	121.5	3.1%	98.4	2.3%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	1,759.8	44.7%	1,791.0	41.7%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	1,314.3	33.4%	1,500.2	35.0%
Chemicals Products	186.6	4.7%	297.2	6.9%
Manufactured Goods	202.3	5.1%	260.5	6.1%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	174.5	4.4%	150.2	3.5%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	48.9	1.2%	40.6	0.9%
Misc. Transactions and Commodities	10.4	0.3%	10.8	0.3%
TOTAL EXPORT	3,934.9	100.0%	4,290.3	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, December 2014

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

Commodity	December 2013		December 2014	
Rubber	26.6	0.7%	12.6	0.3%
Cocoa Beans	1.5	0.0%	1.9	0.0%
Palm Oil*	1,192.8	30.3%	1,367.5	31.9%
Crude Petroleum	1,696.4	43.1%	1,693.1	39.5%
Sawn Timber	26.6	0.7%	36.1	0.8%
Plywood Plain	90.3	2.3%	114.6	2.7%
Methanol	94.9	2.4%	199.7	4.7%
Hot Briquetted Iron	5.3	0.1%	58.6	1.4%
Uncoated Printing and Writing Paper	23.9	0.6%	26.5	0.6%
Sub-Total	3,158.3	80.2%	3,510.6	81.9%
Others	776.6	19.8%	779.7	18.1%
TOTAL EXPORT	3,934.9	100.0%	4,290.3	100.0%

* Crude and Processed Palm Oil, Crude and Processed Palm Stearin and Palm Fatty Acid.
 Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, December 2014

SABAH'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS (RM MILLION)

Country	January - December 2014		
	Export	Import	Balance of Trade
P.Malaysia	7,119.8	18,810.6	-11,690.8
Sarawak	2,083.5	270.5	1,813.0
Singapore	1,330.8	4,727.7	-3,396.9
Thailand	1,237.2	1,100.6	136.6
China	4,861.5	2,057.3	2,804.2
Japan	1,747.3	979.0	768.3
Korea, Rep.	1,582.9	234.8	1,348.1
Taiwan	780.9	395.1	385.8
Netherlands	2,819.9	62.4	2,757.5
USA	1,747.8	1,579.8	168.0
Sub–Total	25,311.6	30,217.8	-4,906.2
Others	22,131.9	5,267.0	16,864.9
TOTAL	47,443.5	35,484.8	11,958.7

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2014

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Rubber (RM/Tonne)	Cocoa Beans (RM/Tonne)	Palm Oil* (RM/Tonne)
2010	9,661.5	9,254.9	2,588.0
2011	12,768.8	8,860.5	3,266.8
2012	9,372.4	7,264.6	2,931.9
2013	7,603.8	7,328.2	2,379.5
2013 Dec	6,831.9	8,895.1	2,510.4
2014 Dec	4,817.3	9,533.5	2,247.3

Note: * Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Palm Kernel Oil (RM/Tonne)	Crude Petroleum (RM/Tonne)	Sawn Timber (RM/Cu. metre)
2010	3,516.0	1,856.8	1,522.8
2011	4,838.1	2,522.2	1,518.4
2012	3,508.8	2,648.5	1,614.1
2013	2,560.4	2,654.0	1,484.4
2013 Dec	3,336.4	2,762.8	1,401.8
2014 Dec	3,196.4	2,025.2	1,640.2

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Veneer Sheets (RM/Cu. metre)	Plywood Plain (RM/Cu. metre)	Wooden Mouldings (RM/Cubic Metre)
2010	1,231.6	1,407.0	2,995.5
2011	1,395.8	1,564.1	3,250.1
2012	1,580.7	1,582.4	3,269.8
2013	1,414.8	1,602.2	3,426.2
2013 Dec	1,540.9	1,675.7	3,220.0
2014 Dec	1,467.8	1,637.0	3,971.7

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Methanol (RM/Tonne)	Hot Briquetted Iron (RM/Tonne)	Uncoated Printing & Writing Paper (RM/Tonne)
2010	832.8	1,379.7	2,729.9
2011	1,048.6	1,366.2	2,697.3
2012	1,060.5	1,233.9	2,495.0
2013	1,151.8	1,059.8	2,377.7
2013 Dec	1,702.1	1,069.4	2,422.3
2014 Dec	1,017.6	1,148.2	2,475.4

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, December 2014

COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2014			2015	
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<u>TAWAU</u>					
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.72	1.63	1.37	1.32	1.33
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)					
SMC 1	8,869	8,253	7,607	7,458	7,376
SMC 2	8,780	8,155	7,511	7,363	7,283
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TENOM</u>					
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.28	1.28
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)					
SMC 1	-	-	-	-	-
SMC 2	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Malaysian Cocoa Board.

AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2014			2015	
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,172.00	2,219.00	2,144.00	2,294.00	2,264.50
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)					
Regional					
North	2,154.50	2,208.50	2,130.50	2,279.00	2,243.50
South	2,185.00	2,237.50	2,159.50	2,310.00	2,283.00
Central	2,187.00	2,240.00	2,161.00	2,314.00	2,275.50
East Coast	2,173.00	2,235.50	2,173.50	2,317.50	2,305.50
Sabah	2,136.00	2,157.50	2,088.50	2,257.00	2,157.50
RBD Palm Stearin (Lcl Deld)	2,263.00	2,341.50	2,246.50	2,353.50	2,358.50
Palm Kernel (Lcl Ex-Mill)	1,340.00	1,454.00	1,503.00	1,815.50	1,893.00

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AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2014			2015	
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Crude Palm Kernel Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,861.50	3,099.00	3,226.00	3,740.00	4,040.00
RBD Palm Oil (FOB)	2,216.50	2,294.50	2,184.00	2,349.50	2,337.00
RBD Palm Olein (FOB)	2,246.50	2,318.50	2,217.00	2,341.50	2,353.50
RBD Palm Stearin (FOB)	2,205.00	2,300.50	2,205.00	2,336.50	2,328.00
Palm Fatty Acid Distillate (FOB)	1,908.50	1,948.50	1,917.00	2,025.50	2,190.00

Source: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (Malaysian Palm Oil Board).

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010=100), YEARLY PERCENTAGE CHANGE FOR MAIN GROUP

Group	Jan 2014 – Jan 2015	
	Percentage Change (%)	
	Malaysia	Sabah & Labuan
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	1.2	0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.0
Clothing and footwear	0.6	0.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	-0.5	2.3
Furnishing, household, equipment & routine household maintenance	0.4	0.3
Health	0.3	0.1
Transport	-9.4	-6.8
Communication	-0.1	0.0
Recreation Services & Culture	0.4	0.0
Education	0.7	0.3
Restaurants & hotels	0.3	0.3
Miscellaneous goods & services	0.4	0.7
Total	-1.1	-1.5

Source: Consumer Price Index Malaysia, January 2015 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Dec 2013	Jan-Dec 2014
Malaysian	2,293,923	2,234,123
Brunei	99,122	85,267
Philippines	43,364	51,232
Indonesia	211,145	170,401
Singapore	28,863	26,384
Thailand	3,693	4,869
Vietnam	N/A	1,098
China (Including Hong Kong & Macau)	360,361	304,860
Japan	32,506	38,452
Taiwan	52,541	31,184
South Korea	106,213	114,240
Australia	29,184	29,626
New Zealand	3,242	3,085
UK & Ireland	30,776	33,578
Germany	6,639	7,927
France	5,469	6,019

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NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Dec 2013	Jan-Dec 2014
Denmark	2,706	2,690
Finland	1,331	1,300
Norway	998	1,154
Sweden	3,485	3,498
Belgium & Luxembourg	1,218	1,437
Italy	2,825	3,537
Switzerland	1,848	2,187
Netherlands	4,474	5,514
Russia	4,044	4,544
Other Europe	7,941	9,512
USA	13,993	15,911
Canada	8,061	7,737
Middle East	N/A	2,429
Others	23,278	26,850
Total International	1,089,320	996,522
Total Arrivals	3,383,243	3,230,645

Source: Sabah Tourism Board Sourced from MASB, Immigration Department & Air Asia.

LABOUR FORCE STATISTIC MALAYSIA

(a) Principal Statistics of Labour Force by Sex, Malaysia, 2013

Item	Male	Female	Total
Labour force ('000)	8,485	5,149	13,635
Employed persons ('000)	8,238	4,973	13,210
Unemployed ('000)	248	177	425
Labour force participation rate (%)	80.7	52.4	67.0
Unemployment rate (%)	2.9	3.4	3.1

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia, 2014 by Department of Statistic Malaysia.

(b) Labour Force by State and Educational Attainment ('000), Malaysia, 2013

State	No Formal Educational	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total
Johor	20.6	234.4	1,044.2	309.6	1,608.8
Kedah	20.9	153.7	504.9	169.7	849.3
Kelantan	31.6	83.2	364.0	136.3	615.2
Melaka	3.8	47.6	232.0	91.6	375.0
Negeri Sembilan	8.5	81.0	268.8	111.5	469.9
Pahang	19.0	136.1	376.7	138.7	670.6
Perak	16.6	161.2	617.7	180.8	976.2
Perlis	2.3	12.1	62.3	21.1	97.7
Pulau Pinang	9.2	101.6	475.9	211.0	797.7
Sabah	143.5	484.0	774.4	267.5	1,669.4
Sarawak	83.3	272.6	618.5	212.6	1,187.1
Selangor	22.9	308.4	1,517.7	1,054.9	2,903.9
Terengganu	11.0	72.8	239.2	99.3	422.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	8.2	73.1	505.1	320.1	906.5
W.P. Labuan	1.4	5.6	22.7	12.8	42.5
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	1.3	13.2	27.7	42.3
Total	402.9	2,229.0	7,637.4	3,365.3	13,634.6

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia, 2014 by Department of Statistic Malaysia

(c) Employed Persons by State and Occupation ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Managers	Professionals	Technician and associate professionals	Clerical support workers	Service and sale workers
Johor	63.8	108.8	178.0	144.3	346.8
Kedah	24.7	65.0	61.2	47.1	178.6
Kelantan	12.3	49.0	31.0	29.3	168.3
Melaka	12.4	37.4	38.1	32.4	105.0
Negeri Sembilan	27.4	43.4	40.6	43.2	113.2
Pahang	14.9	47.4	41.6	47.7	160.2
Perak	34.3	68.9	71.0	67.7	230.3
Perlis	5.4	6.7	5.3	67.5	26.7
Pulau Pinang	47.6	79.6	95.0	6.7	168.6
Sabah	53.2	95.9	80.8	83.2	322.5
Sarawak	41.4	74.2	78.7	115.7	202.9
Selangor	265.7	437.2	406.0	83.4	500.8
Terengganu	15.1	34.8	31.5	321.7	94.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	71.5	124.0	115.2	24.6	235.2
W.P. Labuan	2.2	4.2	5.9	123.5	7.8
W.P. Putrajaya	3.6	7.6	8.4	6.4	4.7
Total	695.5	1,284.0	1,288.4	12.7	2,866.1

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(c) Employed Persons by State and Occupation ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Craft and related trades workers	Plant and machine operators and assemblers	Elementary occupations	Total
Johor	82.4	222.3	260.2	156.6	1,563.2
Kedah	138.6	100.2	126.4	86.9	828.7
Kelantan	11.4	96.5	39.2	61.0	598.0
Melaka	16.2	36.9	60.9	32.9	372.2
Negeri Sembilan	36.5	38.2	58.9	53.5	454.9
Pahang	92.6	79.9	59.4	107.5	651.2
Perak	99.7	118.2	128.2	120.2	938.3
Perlis	12.4	12.5	9.0	9.3	94.0
Pulau Pinang	17.2	87.6	132.1	73.4	784.3
Sabah	259.1	172.6	160.4	323.3	1,583.5
Sarawak	223.0	143.1	94.2	200.7	1,141.6
Selangor	29.3	195.0	381.8	294.8	2,832.3
Terengganu	43.4	80.0	34.1	50.0	407.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.3	63.1	58.5	86.0	877.3
W.P. Labuan	0.8	61.1	3.0	4.4	40.8
W.P. Putrajaya	0.1	0.5	1.5	2.7	41.8
Total	1,162.9	1,452.7	1,607.7	1,663.3	13,210.0

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia, 2014 by Department of Statistic Malaysia.

(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
Johor	136.2	4.3	404.4	3.0	9.9
Kedah	168.3	2.7	175.6	2.5	5.9
Kelantan	115.0	2.1	58.4	1.7	1.9
Melaka	20.4	1.1	84.7	1.9	2.5
Negeri Sembilan	42.5	1.6	75.2	2.8	2.5
Pahang	152.0	5.6	67.3	2.4	4.6
Perak	149.4	5.5	166.3	5.3	3.2
Perlis	13.4	0.4	10.4	0.4	0.2
Pulau Pinang	22.9	1.4	242.1	2.2	5.8
Johor	136.2	4.3	404.4	3.0	9.9
Kedah	168.3	2.7	175.6	2.5	5.9

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(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
Sabah	421.7	9.5	154.1	6.0	6.0
Sarawak	327.1	11.7	127.9	4.3	2.9
Selangor	52.9	28.6	535.2	18.7	24.9
Terengganu	58.6	6.8	50.4	4.3	7.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.8	2.5	57.6	5.1	5.2
W.P. Labuan	0.9	3.5	4.4	0.1	0.2
W.P. Putrajaya	-	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.1
Total	99.7	87.1	2,214.8	61.0	82.9

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(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	Information and communication
Johor	145.0	264.2	82.0	132.8	6.0
Kedah	60.5	118.2	29.3	61.8	2.6
Kelantan	76.6	115.3	16.2	53.7	2.2
Melaka	25.6	61.7	10.4	37.7	2.3
Negeri Sembilan	38.0	69.4	24.2	46.5	3.6
Pahang	54.6	99.7	25.0	58.7	2.5
Perak	72.8	156.6	34.4	88.7	4.8
Perlis	9.6	14.8	3.3	10.2	0.4

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(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Transportation and storage	Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	Information and communication
Pulau Pinang	58.8	132.0	36.5	69.0	3.8
Sabah	149.9	302.9	66.9	91.2	5.6
Sarawak	119.2	156.0	44.3	64.8	8.4
Selangor	288.1	457.2	191.6	168.6	112.5
Terengganu	56.9	57.0	13.8	39.5	1.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	83.4	207.8	40.3	88.8	33.8
W.P. Labuan	4.2	5.6	2.7	3.1	0.3
W.P. Putrajaya	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.1
Total	1,244.1	2,220.2	621.6	1,016.1	191.3

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(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support services activities	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
Johor	28.6	8.6	26.0	63.0	58.1
Kedah	6.8	1.4	6.8	33.3	38.6
Kelantan	5.5	0.6	4.5	20.2	36.8
Melaka	6.9	0.5	8.1	18.2	26.5
Negeri Sembilan	10.9	2.3	9.6	25.3	34.9
Pahang	7.7	0.7	6.7	25.3	47.7
Perak	13.9	0.7	12.5	38.4	63.8
Perlis	0.9	0.1	0.6	6.3	9.1
Pulau Pinang	17.6	5.2	18.5	31.6	26.2

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(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific and technical activities	Administrative and support services activities	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
Sabah	16.2	5.6	19.2	50.2	88.1
Sarawak	14.6	1.5	15.1	39.0	76.4
Selangor	124.1	33.1	119.1	136.1	134.8
Terengganu	3.5	0.1	4.4	19.9	30.4
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	60.2	11.7	54.3	47.9	62.3
W.P. Labuan	1.1	0.3	0.8	3.6	4.5
W.P. Putrajaya	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.8	26.0
Total	319.2	72.5	307.0	559.2	764.2

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(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Education	Human health and social work activities	Art, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers
Johor	89.9	51.4	9.0	25.5	15.3
Kedah	63.6	30.2	3.6	11.7	5.5
Kelantan	50.1	26.8	1.8	6.4	2.3
Melaka	31.5	21.9	1.8	5.6	2.8
Negeri Sembilan	31.7	18.9	1.4	6.7	6.9
Pahang	46.9	29.4	3.5	8.7	2.5
Perak	63.0	30.8	7.1	14.1	7.2
Perlis	8.2	3.9	0.4	0.8	0.8
Pulau Pinang	41.7	38.3	6.1	15.9	8.5

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(d) Employed Persons by State and Industry ('000), Malaysia 2013

State	Education	Human health and social work activities	Art, entertainment and recreation	Other service activities	Activities of households as employers
Sabah	88.2	36.5	10.4	21.9	32.9
Sarawak	63.7	35.4	5.6	13.7	10.0
Selangor	164.8	114.0	18.6	38.6	70.4
Terengganu	31.2	14.3	1.8	4.7	2.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	37.4	34.5	7.7	16.4	18.5
W.P. Labuan	3.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.9
W.P. Putrajaya	2.6	2.4	0.1	0.1	1.0
Total	817.4	489.9	79.0	191.0	187.3

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia, 2014 by Department of Statistic Malaysia.

LABOUR FORCE STATISTIC SABAH

(a) Principal Statistics of Labour Force, Sabah 2010-2013

Item	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
Labour force ('000)	1,480.7	1,538.8	1,579.8	1,669.4
Employed ('000)	1,398.6	1,452.7	1,494.5	1,583.4
Unemployed ('000)	82.1	86.1	85.3	86.0
Unemployment rate (%)	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.2
Labour force participation rate (%)	65.9	67.0	67.4	69.9
Male force participation rate (%)	84.9	85.8	85.4	86.1
Female force participation rate (%)	44.9	46.2	47.6	52.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2013

Industry ⁽²⁾	('000)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	492.1	378.5	391.9	421.7
Mining and quarrying	5.0	5.1	12.0	9.5
Manufacturing	122.0	163.0	157.9	154.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4.8	5.2	4.4	6.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5.3	4.8	8.1	6.0
Construction	115.6	136.6	139.3	149.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	225.4	253.7	272.5	302.9
Transportation and storage	53.4	59.6	60.0	66.9
Accommodation and food and beverage Service activities	77.2	93.0	104.8	91.2
Information and communication	6.5	9.6	5.8	5.6
Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	17.1	18.0	15.9	16.2
Real estate activities	3.5	6.5	3.8	5.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.0	19.9	17.1	19.2
Administrative and support services activities	24.3	48.3	49.1	50.2

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(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2013

Industry ⁽²⁾	('000)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
Public administration and defence; compulsory social activities	72.1	71.4	72.8	88.1
Education	69.1	79.2	79.3	88.2
Human health and social work activities	26.8	26.7	30.0	36.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13.4	11.1	11.7	10.4
Other services activities	17.4	20.2	20.9	21.9
Activities of households as employer ⁽³⁾	32.6	42.1	36.9	32.9
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	0.3	0.5	0.4
Total	1,398.6	1,452.7	1,494.5	1,583.4

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

- (1) The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.
- (2) Industry is classified according to 'Malaysia standard Industrial Classifications (MSIC) 2008'.
- (3) Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employer; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of households as employer'

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(c) Number of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2007-2010

Occupation ⁽²⁾	('000)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾
Legislator, Senior officials and managers	52.2	65.2	68.4	64.5
Professionals	41.7	38.7	49.4	39.4
Technician and associate professionals	109.8	114.1	123.5	129.8
Clerical workers	91.8	98.5	102.5	110.8
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	168.5	173.2	182.9	205.0
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	359.5	338.8	339.2	418.0
Craft and related trades workers	106.5	115.0	117.2	118.9
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	128.8	116.7	109.7	130.0
Elementary occupations	139.7	170.3	117.8	182.2
Total	1,198.6	1,230.5	1,270.6	1,398.6

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

⁽²⁾ Occupation is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classifications of Occupation (MASCO) 1998.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(d) Number of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2010-2013

Occupation ⁽²⁾	('000)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
Managers	64.5	65.4	54.6	53.2
Professionals	39.4	91.9	91.4	95.9
Technicians and associate professionals	129.8	79.1	71.6	80.8
Clerical support workers	110.8	103.2	100.9	115.7
Service and sales worker	205.0	265.5	293.6	322.5
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	418.0	239.4	271.1	259.1
Craft and related trades workers	118.9	160.3	185.2	172.6
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	130.0	138.6	141.5	160.4
Elementary occupations	182.2	309.5	284.8	323.3
Total	1,398.6	1,452.7	1,494.5	1,583.4

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

⁽²⁾ Occupation is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classifications of Occupation (MASCO) 1998.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(e) Number of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2010-2013

Educational Attainment	('000)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011	2012	2013
No formal educational	151.0	150.8	131.2	135.2
Primary	454.2	438.1	448.1	470.2
Secondary	596.7	632.5	690.6	729.3
Tertiary	196.6	231.3	224.7	248.7
Total	1,398.6	1,452.7	1,494.5	1,583.4

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends of fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(f) Numbers of Employed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2010-2013

Age Group	('000)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
15-19	116.0	114.4	104.8	97.3
20-24	237.8	238.3	233.4	248.6
25-29	290.7	285.7	287.9	285.3
30-34	191.8	211.6	227.8	266.1
35-39	165.7	172.5	176.2	186.0
40-44	135.4	148.0	154.3	162.8
45-49	114.8	120.2	128.0	135.3
50-54	82.8	90.8	96.5	103.9
55-59	43.0	49.5	58.0	65.3
60-64	20.7	21.6	27.5	32.7
Total	1,398.6	1,452.7	1,494.5	1,583.4

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(g) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2013

Industry ⁽²⁾	Percentage (%)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.2	26.1	26.2	26.6
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6
Manufacturing	8.7	11.2	10.6	9.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Construction	8.3	9.4	9.3	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16.1	17.5	18.2	19.1
Transportation and storage	3.8	4.1	4.0	14.2
Accommodation and food and beverage Service activities	5.5	6.4	7.0	5.8
Information and communication	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
Real estate activities	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
Administrative and support services activities	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.2

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(g) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2013

Industry ⁽²⁾	Percentage (%)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
Public administration and defence; compulsory social activities	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.6
Education	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.6
Human health and social work activities	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other services activities	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Activities of households as employer ⁽³⁾	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.1
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

⁽²⁾ Industry is classified according to 'Malaysia standard Industrial Classifications (MSIC) 2008'.

⁽³⁾ Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employer; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of households as employer'

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(h) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2007-2010

Occupation ⁽²⁾	Percentage (%)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾
Legislator, Senior officials and managers	4.4	5.3	5.4	4.6
Professionals	3.5	3.1	3.9	2.8
Technician and associate professionals	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.3
Clerical workers	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.9
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.7
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	30.0	27.5	26.7	29.9
Craft and related trades workers	8.9	9.3	9.2	8.5
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	10.7	9.5	8.6	9.3
Elementary occupations	11.7	13.8	14.0	13.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

⁽²⁾ Occupation is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classifications of Occupation (MASCO) 1998.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(i) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2011-2013

Occupation ⁽¹⁾	Percentage (%)		
	2011	2012	2013
Managers	4.5	3.7	3.4
Professionals	6.3	6.1	6.1
Technicians and associate professionals	5.4	4.8	5.1
Clerical support workers	7.1	6.7	7.3
Service and sales worker	18.3	19.6	20.4
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	16.5	18.1	16.4
Craft and related trades workers	11.0	12.4	10.9
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	9.5	9.5	10.1
Elementary occupations	21.3	19.1	20.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ Occupation is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classifications of Occupation (MASCO) 1998.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(j) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2010-2013

Educational Attainment	Percentage (%)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
No formal educational	10.8	10.4	8.8	8.5
Primary	32.5	30.2	30.0	29.7
Secondary	42.7	43.5	46.2	46.1
Tertiary	14.1	15.9	15.0	15.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(k) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2010-2013

Age Group	Percentage (%)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
15-19	8.3	7.9	7.0	6.1
20-24	17.0	16.4	15.6	15.8
25-29	20.8	19.7	19.3	18.0
30-34	13.7	14.6	15.2	16.8
35-39	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.7
40-44	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.3
45-49	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.5
50-54	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.6
55-59	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.1
60-64	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(I) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2010-2013

Educational Attainment	Percentage (%)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
No formal educational	10.4	9.6	9.8	9.6
Primary	20.6	18.7	16.9	16.1
Secondary	50.1	51.1	49.0	52.4
Tertiary	18.9	20.6	24.2	21.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

(m) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2010-2013

Age Group	Percentage (%)			
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011 ⁽¹⁾	2012	2013
15-19	31.2	27.8	29.4	24.3
20-24	33.2	35.9	37.5	40.5
25-29	15.4	16.0	16.7	20.0
30-34	7.5	8.7	7.5	7.8
35-39	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.9
40-44	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.8
45-49	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.5
50-54	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
55-59	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
60-64	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0


Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ The Labour Force Survey data in 2010 and 2011 has been revised based on the latest population estimates from the census of population and Housing 2010, which was adjusted for under-enumeration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah, 2013

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