

SABAH

SELECTED FACTS AND FIGURES

April – June 2014

Compiled by:



INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (SABAH)

Contents

<u>Updated Information</u>	Page
Approved Manufacturing Projects in Sabah 2010 to 2014	1
External Trade (RM Million)	2
Imports by Commodity Sections (RM '000)	3
Imports of Selected Commodities	4
Exports by Commodity Sections (RM '000)	5
Exports of Major Commodities (RM Million)	6
Sabah's Main Trading Partners (RM Million)	7
Average Export Prices of Major Commodities, Sabah	8 – 11
Commodity Prices Monthly Average Prices of Cocoa Beans	12
Average Prices of Palm Oil Products (RM/Tonne)	13 – 14
The Consumer Price Index, Index Numbers for Main Groups, Sabah (2010=100)	15 – 17

The Consumer Price Index, Index Numbers for Durable, Semi-durable and Non-durable Goods and Services, Sabah, (2010=100)	18
The Consumer Price Index, Index Numbers for Selected Sub-Groups of Food Index, Sabah (2010=100)	19
Number of Arrivals by Nationality, Sabah	20 – 21

New Information

SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Page

POPULATION

- | | |
|--|----|
| (a) Total Population by State and Sex, Malaysia 2013 ^e | 22 |
| (b) Total Population by Ethnic Group and Sex, Malaysia 2013 ^e | 23 |
| (c) Total Population by Age Group and Sex, Malaysia 2013 ^e | 24 |
| (d) Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate by State, Malaysia 2013 ^e | 25 |

HOUSING

- | | |
|--|-------|
| (a) Number of Housing Units Completed by State and Type of House, Malaysia 2012 | 26-27 |
| (b) Number of Semi-Detach and Terrace Housing Units Completed by State and Type, Malaysia 2012 | 28 |
| (c) Number of Low Cost Housing Units and Low Cost Flats Completed by State, Malaysia 2012 | 29 |

EDUCATION

- | | | |
|-----|--|-------|
| (a) | Number of School, Class, Teacher and Student in Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State, Malaysia 2013 | 30 |
| (b) | Number of Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State, Malaysia 2012 | 31 |
| (c) | Number of Teachers in Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State and Sex, Malaysia 2012 | 32-34 |
| (d) | Number of Pre-School, Primary and Secondary Students in Government & Government-Aided Schools by State, Malaysia 2012 | 35 |
| (e) | Number of Higher Education Institution by Type, Malaysia 2012 | 36 |
| (f) | Federal Government Expenditure on Education, Malaysia 2012 | 37 |

HEALTH

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| (a) | Number of Hospital and bed by State, Malaysia 2012 | 38 |
| (b) | Number of Clinics by Types and State, Malaysia 2012 | 39 |
| (c) | Number of Registered Doctors and Dentists by State, Malaysia 2012 | 40 |
| (d) | Number of Registered Nurses, Assistant Nurses and Community Nurses by State, Malaysia 2012 | 41 |
| (e) | 10 Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in Government Hospitals, Malaysia 2012 ^p | 42 |

EMPLOYMENT

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| (a) | Principal Statistics of Labour Force, Malaysia 2012 | 43 |
| (b) | Employment by Occupation, Sabah and Malaysia 2012 | 43 |
| (c) | Number of Employed Person by Industry, Malaysia 2012 | 44 |
| (d) | Employment by Industry, Sabah 2012 | 45 |

COMMUNICATION AND RECREATION

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| (a) | Number of Telephone subscriber by Type of User, Malaysia 2012 | 46 |
| (b) | Broadband Information, Malaysia 2012 | 47 |
| (c) | Broadband Penetration Rate per 100 Households by State, Malaysia, 2012 | 48 |

APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS IN SABAH 2010 TO 2014

Year	Approved FML		Capital Investment	
	Number	(% Change)	(RM Million)	(% Change)
2010	39	56%	1,325.6	-77%
2011	27	-31%	921.4	-31%
2012	30	11%	5,034.3	446.4
2013	25	-20%	3,434.1	-31.8
2014 (Jan-Mar)	9	n.a.	520.8	n.a.

Source: MIDA.

EXTERNAL TRADE (RM Million)

Year	Export		Import		Balance of Trade
	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	(Million)
2010	43,613	17.4	27,913	7.4	15,700
2011	49,395	13.3	32,772	17.4	16,623
2012	47,685	-3.6	37,427	14.2	10,304
2013	45,393	-4.8	36,049	-3.7	9,344
2014 (Jan-Mar)	10,804	-6.3	8,735	9.3	2,069

Note: Growth rate based on corresponding period of the previous year.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, March 2014

IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM Million)

Commodity	March 2013		March 2014	
Food	311.8	11.1%	365.8	11.5%
Beverages and Tobacco	58.4	2.1%	58.7	1.8%
Crude Materials Inedible	41.0	1.5%	73.3	2.3%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	514.3	18.3%	711.9	22.4%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	28.2	1.0%	25.9	0.8%
Chemicals	324.5	11.5%	316.2	10.0%
Manufactured Goods	372.9	13.3%	405.5	12.8%
Machinery and Transport Misc.	974.2	34.6%	971.6	30.6%
Manufactured Articles	177.2	6.3%	232.7	7.3%
Equipment				
Misc. Transactions & Commodities	11.5	0.4%	13.6	0.4%
TOTAL IMPORT	2,814.0	100.0%	3,175.2	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, March 2014

IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodity	March 2013		March 2014	
	Quantity	RM '000	Quantity	RM '000
Rice (tonne)	20,917	31,240	11,095	19,213
Refined Beet & Cane Sugar (tonne)	4,820	11,452	5,424	14,622
Petroleum Products ('000 tonne)	157	494,682	226	702,888
Fertilizers, Manufactured (tonne)	82,372	117,653	89,930	80,015
Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel (tonne)	6,834	22,649	6,298	18,321
Tubes, Pipes & Fittings of Iron or Steel (tonne)	7,173	64,608	9,800	84,124
Excavators, Leveller's, Bulldozers, etc. (unit)	120	17,553	132	22,581
Motor Cars, Completely Built-up	3,417	178,528	3,315	140,534
Other Passengers Motor Vehicles	696	42,522	811	46,923
4-Wheel Drive Vehicles, Completely Built-up	234	18,835	175	16,047
Motor Buses and Goods Vehicles, Completely Built-up	1,441	116,705	1,375	112,762

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, March 2014

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM Million)

Commodity	March 2013		March 2014	
Food	111.4	2.8%	101.0	2.6%
Beverages and Tobacco	9.7	0.2%	11.1	0.3%
Crude Materials Inedible	139.7	3.5%	129.3	3.4%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	1,804.6	45.6%	1,370.9	35.7%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	1,126.4	28.5%	1,380.4	35.9%
Chemicals	178.3	4.5%	331.7	8.6%
Manufactured Goods	323.5	8.2%	237.1	6.2%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	212.6	5.4%	199.2	5.2%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	36.7	0.9%	47.7	1.2%
Misc. Transactions and Commodities	11.7	0.3%	35.1	0.9%
TOTAL EXPORT	3,954.6	100.0%	3,843.5	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, March 2014

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES (RM Million)

Commodity	March 2013		March 2014	
Rubber	33.7	0.9%	17.9	0.5%
Cocoa Beans	1.2	0.0%	0.4	0.0%
Palm Oil*	1,057.5	26.7%	1,260.7	32.8%
Crude Petroleum	1,715.6	43.4%	1,292.3	33.6%
Sawn Timber	32.4	0.8%	37.2	1.0%
Plywood Plain	108.0	2.7%	80.6	2.1%
Methanol	111.9	2.8%	223.9	5.8%
Hot Briquetted Iron	62.2	1.6%	65.1	1.7%
Uncoated Printing and Writing Paper	26.2	0.7%	25.9	0.7%
Sub-Total	3,148.7	79.6%	3,004.0	78.2%
Others	805.9	20.4%	839.5	21.8%
TOTAL EXPORT	3,954.6	100.0%	3,843.5	100.0%

* Crude and Processed Palm Oil, Crude and Processed Palm Stearin and Palm Fatty Acid.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, March 2014

SABAH'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS (RM Million)

Country	March 2014		
	Export	Import	Balance of Trade
P. Malaysia	418.9	1,501.4	-1,082.5
Sarawak	210.0	24.0	186.0
Singapore	91.4	636.3	-544.9
Thailand	7.0	112.8	-105.8
China	593.9	161.1	432.8
Japan	111.6	76.6	35.0
Korea, Rep.	149.0	20.0	129.0
Taiwan	51.0	28.9	22.1
Netherlands	205.3	10.0	195.3
USA	194.6	155.3	39.3
Sub–Total	2,032.7	2,726.4	-693.7
Others	1,810.8	448.8	1,362.1
TOTAL	3,843.5	3,175.2	668.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, March 2014

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Rubber (RM/Tonne)	Cocoa Beans (RM/Tonne)	Palm Oil* (RM/Tonne)
2010	9,661.5	9,254.9	2,588.0
2011	12,768.8	8,860.5	3,266.8
2012	9,372.4	7,264.6	2,931.9
2013	7,603.8	7,328.2	2,379.5
2013 March	8,685.6	6,404.5	2,431.2
2014 March	6,240.2	9,073.2	2,590.2

Note: * Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Palm Kernel Oil (RM/Tonne)	Crude Petroleum (RM/Tonne)	Sawn Timber (RM/Cu. metre)
2010	3,516.0	1,856.8	1,522.8
2011	4,838.1	2,522.2	1,518.4
2012	3,508.8	2,648.5	1,614.1
2013	2,560.4	2,654.0	1,484.4
2013 March	2,262.6	2,753.7	1,542.5
2014 March	4,065.6	2,809.3	1,616.0

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Veneer Sheets (RM/Cu. metre)	Plywood Plain (RM/Cu. metre)	Wooden Mouldings (RM/Cubic Metre)
2010	1,231.6	1,407.0	2,995.5
2011	1,395.8	1,564.1	3,250.1
2012	1,580.7	1,582.4	3,269.8
2013	1,414.8	1,602.2	3,426.2
2013 March	1,517.7	1,514.5	3,861.8
2014 March	1,623.9	1,675.1	4,376.8

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Methanol (RM/Tonne)	Hot Briquetted Iron (RM/Tonne)	Uncoated Printing & Writing Paper (RM/Tonne)
2010	832.8	1,379.7	2,729.9
2011	1,048.6	1,366.2	2,697.3
2012	1,060.5	1,233.9	2,495.0
2013	1,151.8	1,059.8	2,377.7
2013 March	1,075.9	813.3	2,249.6
2014 March	1,382.9	1,133.6	2,520.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, March 2014

COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2014				
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<u>TAWAU</u>					
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.61	1.70	1.75	1.71	1.55
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)					
SMC 1	7,945	8,375	8,599	8,664	8,511
SMC 2	7,871	8,301	8,523	8,586	8,437
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TENOM</u>					
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)					
SMC 1	-	-	-	-	-
SMC 2	5,500	5,550	5,550	5,500	5,500
SMC 3	-	-	-		

Source: Malaysian Cocoa Board.

AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2014				
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,528.50	2,632.00	2,855.00	2,689.50	2,593.00
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)					
Regional					
North	2,2522.00	2,621.00	2,843.00	2,674.50	2,572.50
South	2,534.50	2,634.50	2,868.00	2,705.50	2,600.00
Central	2,544.00	2,645.50	2,870.50	2,699.50	2,595.50
East Coast	2,552.50	NT	2,853.00	2,679.50	2,597.00
Sabah	2,510.00	2,625.00	2,831.00	2,662.00	2,604.50
RBD Palm Stearin (Lcl Deld)	2,610.00	2,643.50	2,844.50	2,7,24.50	2,635.00
Palm Kernel (Lcl Ex-Mill)	1,869.00	2,031.00	2,275.00	2,057.50	2,015.50

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AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2014				
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Crude Palm Kernel Oil (Lcl Deld)	3,694.00	4,063.50	4,510.00	4,045.00	4,019.50
RBD Palm Oil (FOB)	2,582.50	2,638.00	2,983.00	2,770.00	2,742.50
RBD Palm Olein (FOB)	2,607.50	2,715.00	3,003.00	2,795.00	2,699.00
RBD Palm Stearin (FOB)	2,576.50	2,629.50	2,847.00	2,708.50	2,599.00
Palm Fatty Acid Distillate (FOB)	2,359.00	2,380.50	2,600.50	2,578.50	2,575.50

NT= No Transaction

Source: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (Malaysian Palm Oil Board).

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels
Weight :	100.0	32.1	1.5	3.9	25.6
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.9	104.7	104.8	99.6	101.4
2012	104.7	107.5	105.5	98.6	102.9
2013	107.0	110.7	112.3	97.9	104.1
2013 Jan-Mar	106.4	110.3	107.3	98.1	103.6
2014 Jan-Mar	108.9	112.5	123.3	97.9	106.0

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Furnishing, household, equipment & routine household maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication
Weight :	3.4	1.0	15.0	4.8
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.0	103.7	103.2	101.0
2012	105.9	106.6	103.9	99.8
2013	108.5	111.7	106.5	99.4
2013 Jan-Mar	108.4	110.8	105.1	99.6
2014 Jan-Mar	108.7	113.4	109.6	99.2

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Recreation Services & Culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous goods & services
Weight :	3.6	0.9	2.1	6.1
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.9	101.6	105.4	102.1
2012	106.7	103.3	108.8	104.2
2013	106.9	105.2	113.7	106.9
2013 Jan-Mar	106.6	104.7	111.9	107.6
2014 Jan-Mar	109.8	106.6	117.9	107.0

Source: Consumer Price Index by Department of Statistics Malaysia

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR DURABLE, SEMI-DURABLE
AND NON-DURABLE GOODS AND SERVICES, SABAH (2010=100)**

Period	Total	Durable Goods	Semi-durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services
Weight:	100.0	6.9	4.6	45.5	43.0
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.9	100.8	99.8	104.3	102.2
2012	104.7	100.9	99.0	106.3	104.4
2013	107.0	99.8	98.4	108.7	107.2
2013 Jan-Mar	106.4	100.6	98.7	108.0	106.4
2014 Jan-Mar	108.9	99.1	98.2	111.4	108.9

Source: Consumer Price Index by Department of Statistics Malaysia Website.

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR SELECTED SUB-GROUPS OF
FOOD INDEX, SABAH (2010=100)**

Period	Total Food	Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Meat	Fish & Seafood	Milk & Eggs	Oils & Fats
Weight :	30.0	7.3	2.7	5.2	2.8	0.8
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.9	100.6	102.8	109.7	105.2	100.4
2012	107.7	100.8	105.0	114.8	110.5	100.7
2013	111.1	110.4	102.5	105.2	120.5	112.3
2013 Jan-Mar	110.6	102.2	103.9	121.2	111.6	100.4
2014 Jan-Mar	113.0	102.9	106.4	123.0	112.9	98.1

Source: Consumer Price Index by Department of Statistics Malaysia Website.

NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Mar 2013	Jan-Mar 2014
Malaysian	461,768	548,598
Brunei	20,114	17,238
Philippines	10,359	11,354
Indonesia	51,704	35,657
Singapore	6,845	6,190
Thailand	871	920
China (Including Hong Kong & Macau)	81,251	124,518
Japan	7,949	10,054
Taiwan	13,128	7,725
South Korea	27,665	34,193
Australia	9,021	8,877
New Zealand	852	739
UK & Ireland	8,131	8,361
Germany	1,953	3,548

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NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Mar 2013	Jan-Mar 2014
France	1,380	1,388
Denmark	827	824
Finland	493	498
Norway	367	330
Sweden	1,404	1,345
Belgium & Luxembourg	283	268
Italy	563	823
Switzerland	453	691
Netherlands	989	1,145
Russia	1,487	1,518
Other Europe	2,331	2,821
USA	3,876	4,286
Canada	2,398	2,517
Others	5,468	6,428
Total Arrivals	723,930	843,415

Source: Sabah Tourism Board Sourced from MASB, Immigration Department & Air Asia.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

POPULATION

(a) Total Population by State and Sex, Malaysia 2013^e

State	('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
Johor	1,842.7	1,653.9	3,496.6
Kedah	1,017.1	995.4	2,012.5
Kelantan	842.0	833.0	1,675.1
Melaka	426.1	423.3	849.4
Negeri Sembilan	557.2	522.6	1,079.8
Pahang	837.9	733.8	1,571.7
Perak	1,237.2	1,209.4	2,446.6
Perlis	120.1	120.1	240.2
Pulau Pinang	824.0	823.7	1,647.7
Sabah	1,826.9	1,669.7	3,496.6
Sarawak	1,354.4	1,264.8	2,619.3
Selangor	3,003.9	2,781.3	5,785.2
Terangganu	577.3	547.8	1,125.0
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	880.1	844.4	1,724.5
W.P. Labuan	46.4	45.0	91.3
W.P. Putrajaya	40.9	45.2	86.0
Total	15,434.2	14,513.3	29,947.6

^e: Estimate

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(b) Total Population by Ethnic Group and Sex, Malaysia 2013^e

Ethnic Group	(‘000)		
	Male	Female	Total
Malaysian citizens	13,857.3	13,503.1	27,360.3
Bumiputera	9,366.9	9,214.7	18,581.6
Malay	7,571.1	7,463.8	15,034.9
Other Bumiputera	1,795.8	1,750.9	3,546.7
Chinese	3,374.3	3,180.8	6,555.2
Indians	983.6	981.5	1,965.0
Others	132.5	126.0	258.5
Non-Malaysian citizens	1,577.0	1,010.3	2,587.2
Total	15,434.2	14,513.3	29,947.6

^e: Estimate

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(c) Total Population by Age Group and Sex, Malaysia 2013^e

Age Group	('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
0-4	1,327.6	1,250.8	2,578.5
5-9	1,309.9	1,241.2	2,551.1
10-14	1,369.3	1,300.1	2,669.4
15-19	1,464.0	1,378.5	2,842.5
20-24	1,594.8	1,465.2	3,059.9
25-29	1,563.8	1,394.2	2,958.1
30-34	1,308.5	1,166.7	2,475.2
35-39	1,053.8	960.1	2,013.8
40-44	934.8	906.8	1,841.6
45-49	856.3	828.6	1,685.0
50-54	770.5	720.2	1,490.7
55-59	615.5	592.8	1,208.3
60-64	467.9	457.9	925.8
65-69	327.6	331.7	659.2
70-74	210.1	218.0	428.1
≥75	259.7	300.5	560.2
Total	15,434.2	14,513.3	29,947.6

^e: Estimate

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(d) Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate by State, Malaysia 2013^e

State	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Johor	17.0	4.9
Kedah	17.8	6.1
Kelantan	21.8	5.9
Melaka	16.4	5.4
Negeri Sembilan	16.3	5.5
Pahang	17.1	5.0
Perak	15.1	6.7
Perlis	17.0	6.9
Pulau Pinang	14.2	5.6
Sabah	16.3	2.3
Sarawak	16.3	4.3
Selangor	18.0	3.5
Terengganu	22.7	5.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	16.1	4.4
W.P. Labuan	18.9	2.6
W.P. Putrajaya	37.7	1.7
Total	17.2	4.6

^e: Estimate

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

HOUSING

(a) Number of Housing Units Completed by State and Type of House, Malaysia 2012

State	Detached	Semi-Detach	Terrace	Townhouse	Total
Johor	165	779	7,569	-	10,271
Kedah	271	1,896	2,344	14	5,493
Kelantan	94	71	283	-	539
Melaka	134	718	708	-	1,560
Negeri Sembilan	74	592	1,479	-	2,157
Pahang	114	776	2,732	-	4,139
Perak	300	1,743	5,721	-	8,673
Perlis	20	184	476	-	680
Pulau Pinang	212	858	2,738	152	9,371
Sabah	39	-	177	-	216
Sarawak	30	829	2,832	43	4,509
Selangor	456	1,908	7,271	886	18,045
Terengganu	220	155	436	-	1,059
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	13	88	-	-	4,590
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	7	-	60	-	67
Total	2,149	10,597	34,826	1,095	71,369

...cont./-

...cont./-

(a) Number of Housing Units Completed by State and Type of House, Malaysia 2012

State	Cluster	Low Cost	Flat	Service Apartment	Apartment/ Condominium
Johor	660	174	-	-	924
Kedah	-	880	-	-	88
Kelantan	-	91	-	-	-
Melaka	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	12	-	-	-	-
Pahang	156	361	-	-	-
Perak	84	90	-	-	735
Perlis	-	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	402	757	2,001	-	2,251
Sabah	-	-	-	-	-
Sarawak	-	393	144	-	238
Selangor	-	2,207	546	1,255	3,516
Terengganu	48	200	-	-	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-	1,306	3,183
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,362	5,153	2,691	2,561	10,935

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(b) Number of Semi-Detach and Terrace Housing Units Completed by State and Type, Malaysia 2012

State	Semi-Detach			Terrace		
	Single Storey	2-3 Storey	Total	Single Storey	2-3 Storey	Total
Johor	416	363	779	2,404	5,165	7,569
Kedah	1,465	431	1,896	1,891	453	2,344
Kelantan	44	27	71	246	37	283
Melaka	464	254	718	587	121	708
Negeri Sembilan	86	506	592	439	1,040	1,479
Pahang	390	386	776	1,874	858	2,732
Perak	1,053	690	1,743	2,614	3,107	5,721
Perlis	166	18	184	379	97	476
Pulau Pinang	140	718	858	350	2,388	2,738
Sabah	-	-	-	-	177	177
Sarawak	403	426	829	1,769	1,063	2,832
Selangor	68	1,840	1,908	1,679	5,592	7,271
Terengganu	140	15	155	322	114	436
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	88	88	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	4,835	5,762	10,597	14,554	20,212	34,766

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(c) Number of Low Cost Housing Units and Low Cost Flats Completed by State, Malaysia 2012

State	Low Cost House	Low Cost Flats	Total
Johor	174	-	174
Kedah	800	80	880
Kelantan	91	-	-
Melaka	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	-	-
Pahang	361	-	361
Perak	90	-	90
Perlis	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	418	339	757
Sabah	-	-	-
Sarawak	393	-	393
Selangor	-	2,207	2,207
Terengganu	80	120	200
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	-	-	-
W.P. Labuan	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-
Total	2,407	2,746	5,153

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

EDUCATION

(a) Number of School, Class, Teacher and Student in Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State, Malaysia 2013

State	Primary school				Secondary School			
	School	Class	Teacher	Student ^a	School	Class	Teacher	Student ^b
Johor	903	12,169	27,134	336,544	271	9,264	20,844	283,363
Kedah	542	7,287	17,101	200,283	182	5,856	13,710	177,021
Kelantan	418	6,747	15,796	183,413	173	5,101	12,866	147,917
Melaka	236	3,293	7,416	82,001	77	2,629	5,939	74,331
Negeri Sembilan	348	4,177	9,532	103,570	117	3,272	7,716	94,803
Pahang	536	6,098	14,496	149,262	192	4,437	10,886	117,229
Perak	851	9,392	21,724	216,342	242	7,579	17,739	209,606
Perlis	74	948	2,371	23,401	29	897	2,216	23,040
Pulau Pinang	271	4,939	10,679	137,085	126	4,106	9,344	122,315
Sabah	1,070	10,804	24,531	267,691	215	6,419	14,966	205,771
Sarawak	1,264	11,306	24,539	253,866	185	6,726	15,218	207,183
Selangor	650	15,695	33,134	515,006	271	11,931	26,045	401,960
Terengganu	350	4,900	11,537	125,044	143	4,200	9,915	113,130
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	200	4,392	9,373	131,171	97	3,707	8,208	106,050
W.P. Labuan	17	290	700	7,436	9	242	583	6,233
W.P. Putrajaya	13	334	736	10,054	11	294	680	6,795
Total	7,743	102,771	230,799	2,742,169	2,340	76,660	176,875	2,296,747

Note: As at 31st January 2013

^a: Refers to Students at Primary level (Year 1-6)

^b: Refers to Students at Secondary Level (Remove-Form 5)

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Number of Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State, Malaysia 2012

State	Pre-School	Primary School ^a	Secondary School			
			Academic ^b	Technical	Vocational	Total
Johor	654	893	241	1	8	250
Kedah	406	539	175	1	5	181
Kelantan	402	418	166	-	5	171
Melaka	158	234	73	1	3	77
Negeri Sembilan	189	347	110	1	6	117
Pahang	496	538	183	2	7	192
Perak	506	849	233	1	9	243
Perlis	71	74	25	-	2	27
Pulau Pinang	150	271	119	1	5	125
Sabah	843	1,070	207	3	4	214
Sarawak	1,077	1,264	177	2	5	184
Selangor	494	648	262	2	5	269
Terengganu	304	349	136	1	4	141
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	124	200	94	1	2	97
W.P. Labuan	14	17	8	1	-	9
W.P. Putrajaya	11	11	10	-	-	10
Total	5,899	7,722	2,219	18	70	2,307

Note: As at 30th June 2012.

^a: Includes Pre-schools in Primary School, Special Model School and Sports School.

^b: Includes Special Model School, Sports School and Arts School.

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(c) Number of Teachers in Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State and Sex, Malaysia 2012

State	Pre-School			Primary School ^a		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Johor	89	734	823	7,791	19,050	26,841
Kedah	41	477	518	5,306	11,610	16,916
Kelantan	75	482	557	6,067	9,503	15,570
Melaka	10	198	208	1,841	5,466	7,307
Negeri Sembilan	25	223	248	2,357	7,134	9,491
Pahang	81	533	614	4,755	9,522	14,277
Perak	60	663	723	6,160	15,399	21,559
Perlis	11	95	106	734	1,606	2,340
Pulau Pinang	8	223	231	2,443	8,191	10,634
Sabah	213	710	923	10,042	14,341	24,383
Sarawak	152	999	1,151	9,807	14,648	24,455
Selangor	56	756	812	7,722	25,173	32,895
Terengganu	45	374	419	3,827	7,588	11,415
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	11	114	125	2,238	7,104	9,342
W.P. Labuan	3	20	23	186	504	690
W.P. Putrajaya	2	33	35	146	557	703
Total	882	6,634	7,516	71,422	157,396	228,818

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(c) Number of Teachers in Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State and Sex, Malaysia 2012

State	Secondary School					
	Total			Academic ^b		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Johor	6,182	14,411	20,593	5,799	14,021	19,820
Kedah	4,702	8,967	13,669	4,442	8,627	13,069
Kelantan	5,138	7,824	12,962	4,834	7,551	12,385
Melaka	1,865	4,086	5,951	1,704	3,915	5,619
Negeri Sembilan	2,208	5,596	7,804	1,974	5,247	7,221
Pahang	3,691	7,219	10,910	3,326	6,882	10,208
Perak	6,044	11,753	17,797	5,606	11,295	16,901
Perlis	816	1,362	2,178	708	1,260	1,968
Pulau Pinang	2,439	6,718	9,157	3,216	6,476	8,692
Sabah	6,180	8,955	15,135	5,778	8,667	14,445
Sarawak	6,016	9,449	15,465	5,726	9,189	14,915
Selangor	4,886	21,436	26,322	4,643	20,988	25,631
Terengganu	3,306	6,598	9,904	3,056	6,369	9,425
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,579	6,763	8,342	1,518	6,578	8,096
W.P. Labuan	219	380	599	169	352	521
W.P. Putrajaya	102	572	674	102	572	674
Total	55,373	122,089	177,462	51,601	117,989	169,590

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...cont./-

(c) Number of Teachers in Government & Government-Aided Primary and Secondary School by State and Sex, Malaysia 2012

State	Secondary School					
	Technical			Vocational		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Johor	19	46	65	364	344	708
Kedah	28	45	73	232	295	527
Kelantan	-	-	-	304	273	577
Melaka	23	39	62	138	132	270
Negeri Sembilan	19	45	64	215	304	519
Pahang	60	72	132	305	265	570
Perak	67	62	129	371	396	767
Perlis	-	-	-	108	102	210
Pulau Pinang	20	42	62	203	200	403
Sabah	220	188	408	182	100	282
Sarawak	72	80	152	218	180	398
Selangor	93	131	224	150	317	467
Terengganu	30	42	72	220	187	407
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	12	48	60	49	137	186
W.P. Labuan	50	28	78	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	713	868	1,581	3,058	3,232	6,291

Note: As at 30th June 2012.

^a: Includes Pre-schools in Primary School, Special Model School and Sports School.

^b: Includes Special Model School, Sports School and Arts School.

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(d) Number of Pre-School, Primary and Secondary Students in Government & Government-Aided Schools by State, Malaysia 2012

State	Pre-School	Primary School ^a	Secondary School			
			Academic ^b	Technical	Vocational	Total
Johor	19,937	344,120	274,775	720	4,905	280,400
Kedah	12,522	207,854	177,525	636	3,166	181,327
Kelantan	15,639	190,876	151,000	-	3,466	154,466
Melaka	4,932	84,325	72,213	632	1,763	74,608
Negeri Sembilan	5,820	106,439	91,465	536	3,512	95,513
Pahang	15,967	153,125	117,173	818	3,411	121,402
Perak	16,893	227,112	210,673	797	5,421	216,891
Perlis	2,409	21,111	22,526	-	1,380	23,906
Pulau Pinang	7,008	141,789	120,665	557	2,869	124,091
Sabah	23,594	271,108	203,828	2,333	1,593	207,754
Sarawak	26,683	259,663	207,090	1,000	2,596	210,686
Selangor	21,814	521,131	393,800	1,460	3,189	398,449
Terengganu	9,946	128,123	113,453	760	2,419	116,632
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,585	134,544	105,915	615	973	107,503
W.P. Labuan	645	7,753	5,897	410	-	6,307
W.P. Putrajaya	774	9,191	6,563	-	-	6,563
Total	188,168	2,811,264	2,274,561	11,274	40,663	2,326,498

Note: As at 30th June 2012.

^a: Includes Special Model School and Sports School.

^b: Refers to Students at Secondary Level (Remove-Form 5)

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(e) Number of Higher Education Institution by Type, Malaysia 2012

Type of Institution	Number
Teacher Education Institute ^a	27
Polytechnic	30
College ^b	81
Public University	20
Total	158

^a: Includes English Language Teaching Centres, Malaysia and under Ministry of Education, Malaysia

^b: Includes Kolej Tunku Abdul Rahman (KTAR) and Community Colleges

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics

(f) Federal Government Expenditure on Education, Malaysia 2012

Item	Total
Total expenditure on education (RM Million)	36,286.0
Percentage of total expenditure	17.65
Total expenditure on education per capita (RM)	1,236.9
Annual recurrent cost per student (RM)	
i. Primary school	-
ii. Secondary school	-
iii. Secondary residential school	-
iv. Technical/vocational secondary school	-

Note: Excludes expenditure for Higher Education Sector

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

HEALTH

(a) Number of Hospital and bed by State, Malaysia 2012

State	Government		Special Medical Institution		Private ^a	
	Number	Bed	Number	Bed	Number	Bed
Johor	11	3,634	1	1,132	37	1,118
Kedah	9	2,387	-	-	10	534
Kelantan	10	2,477	-	-	5	173
Melaka	4	1,290	-	-	4	827
Negeri Sembilan	7	1,563	-	-	10	524
Pahang	10	2,030	-	-	10	327
Perak	15	3,727	1	2,200	16	1,033
Perlis	1	404	-	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	6	1,947	-	-	26	2,073
Sabah	22	3,640	2	806	5	93
Sarawak	21	3,456	1	338	14	594
Selangor	11	4,682	1	140	67	3,855
Terengganu	6	1,372	-	-	3	30
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4	4,748	2	284	44	2,984
W.P. Labuan	1	109	-	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	1	341	-	-	-	-
Total	139	37,807	8	4,900	251	14,165

Note: Refers to private hospital, nursing home, maternity home and hospice.

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Number of Clinics by Types and State, Malaysia 2012

State	Public ^a				Private ^b		Total
	Health ^c	Rural	1Malaysia ^d	Dental ^e	Medical	Dental	
Johor	97	262	17	6	803	169	1,354
Kedah	62	220	10	3	324	54	673
Kelantan	72	186	10	4	198	55	525
Melaka	30	58	13	3	280	40	424
Negeri Sembilan	47	98	9	7	261	49	471
Pahang	85	241	10	2	223	48	609
Perak	92	239	11	5	606	116	1,069
Perlis	9	30	2	-	32	4	77
Pulau Pinang	35	60	11	1	473	121	701
Sabah	116	176	22	6	329	93	742
Sarawak	221	7	18	4	315	81	646
Selangor	78	116	19	3	1,673	460	2,349
Terengganu	46	128	7	2	156	41	380
W.P. Kuala Lumpur ^f	34	-	18	4	992	288	1,336
W.P. Labuan	1	10	1	-	10	4	26
Total	1,025	1,831	178	50	6,675	1,623	11,382

^a: Refers to MoH facility

^c: Includes Maternal and Child Health Clinics

^e: Refers to Standalone dental clinics

^b: Refers to private clinics registered with MoH

^d: As at 14 February 2013

^f: Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(c) Number of Registered Doctors and Dentists by State, Malaysia 2012

State	Doctor		Dentist ^a	
	Government	Private	Government	Private
Johor	2,236	1,197	240	188
Kedah	1,592	505	188	57
Kelantan	1,675	242	187	47
Melaka	1,067	428	106	57
Negeri Sembilan	1,219	416	151	49
Pahang	1,383	287	197	48
Perak	2,165	909	210	123
Perlis	350	41	39	5
Pulau Pinang	1,693	1,019	165	155
Sabah	1,669	415	131	90
Sarawak	1,410	431	196	79
Selangor	4,219	3,057	283	548
Terengganu	896	201	122	42
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,944	2,062	403	400
W.P. Labuan	26	16	5	4
W.P. Putrajaya	1,934	14	41	2
Total	27,478 ^b	11,240	2,664 ^b	1,894

^a: Excludes Dentist (Division II)

^b: Includes officers in non-MoH hospitals

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(d) Number of Registered Nurses, Assistant Nurses and Community Nurses by State, Malaysia 2012

State	Nurse		Assistant Nurse		Community Nurses ^b	
	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
Johor	5,339	1,915	23	166	1,974	37
Kedah	3,737	703	24	53	1,620	10
Kelantan	2,668	1,649	58	11	1,648	12
Melaka	1,671	1,080	8	64	687	7
Negeri Sembilan	1,954	1,074	17	42	818	5
Pahang	3,272	605	39	18	1,684	11
Perak	4,448	1,358	51	239	2,014	3
Perlis	751	20	10	1	309	1
Pulau Pinang	2,752	3,244	26	476	969	37
Sabah	5,228	471	49	52	3,479	23
Sarawak	4,326	919	10	115	2,948	46
Selangor	5,850	6,750	28	239	2,292	51
Terengganu	2,329	206	48	5	1,248	-
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,889	8,874	16	427	577	58
W.P. Labuan	148	1	3	-	103	-
W.P. Putrajaya	2,210	10	-	1	484	-
Total	56,089 ^a	28,879	441 ^a	1,909	22,917 ^a	301

Note: Total numbers of nurses, assistant nurse and community nurses does not give total Malaysia
Because statistics of staff in Non-MoH hospitals by state is not available.

a: Includes officers in Non-MoH Hospitals

b: Includes midwife (Division II), excludes midwife Division I and village midwife.

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(e) 10 Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in Government Hospitals, Malaysia 2012 ^P

Principal Causes	Per Cent
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	27.32
Diseases of the respiratory system	11.02
Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes	8.22
Diseases of the circulatory system	7.55
Certain condition originating in the perinatal period	7.55
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	6.82
Diseases of the digestive system	4.88
Diseases of the genitourinary system	4.48
Factors influencing health status and contact with health services	3.64
Neoplasms	3.34

^P: Preliminary

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

EMPLOYMENT

(a) Principal Statistics of Labour Force, Malaysia 2012

Item	Number/Rate
Labour force (`000)	13,119.6
Employed (`000)	12,723.2
Unemployed (`000)	396.3
Unemployment rate (%)	3.0
Labour force participation rate (%)	65.5

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Employment by Occupation, Sabah and Malaysia 2012

Occupation	Sabah	Malaysia
	(`000)	(`000)
Managers	54.6	686.2
Professionals	91.4	1,246.4
Technician and associate professionals	71.6	1,284.3
Clerical support workers	100.9	1,170.0
Service and sales workers	293.6	2,625.6
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	271.1	1,275.3
Craft and related trades workers	185.2	1,414.2
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	141.5	1,548.1
Elementary occupation	284.5	1,573.1
Total	1,494.5	12,723.2

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

(c) Number of Employed Person by Industry, Malaysia 2012

Industry	Number
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,601.7
Mining and quarrying	80.6
Manufacturing	2,227.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	62.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	80.4
Construction	1,163.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,116.0
Transportation and storage	624.0
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	957.0
Information and communication	209.2
Financial and insurance / takaful activities	322.9
Real estate activities	69.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	307.8
Administrative and support service activities	530.9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	697.6
Education	786.2
Human health and social work activities	414.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	84.4
Other service activities	190.2
Activities of households as employers	194.6
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	2.1
Total ('000)	12,723.2

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(d) Employment by Industry, Sabah 2012

Industry	(`000)	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	391.9	26.2
Mining and quarrying	12.0	0.8
Manufacturing	157.9	10.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	4.4	0.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	8.1	0.5
Construction	139.3	9.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	272.5	18.2
Transportation and storage	60.0	4.0
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	104.8	7.0
Information and communication	5.8	0.4
Financial and insurance / takaful activities	15.9	0.1
Real estate activities	3.8	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.1	1.1
Administrative and support service activities	49.1	3.3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	72.8	4.9
Education	79.3	5.3
Human health and social work activities	30.0	2.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.7	0.8
Other service activities	20.9	1.4
Activities of households as employers	36.9	2.5
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0.5	0.0
Total	1,494.5	100

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

COMMUNICATION AND RECREATION

(a) Number of Telephone subscriber by Type of User, Malaysia 2012

Type of Subscriber	Number of Subscriber (` 000)
Business	1,545
Residential	2,378
Public	42
Integrated services digital network (ISDN)	35
Others ^a	-
Total	4,000

^a: Includes leased circuit and toll free

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Broadband Information, Malaysia 2012

Number of subscription	Fixed	Wireless	1 Malaysia Nettbook	Total
	2,215	3,620.2	279.2	6,115.2
Growth rate (%)	7.5			
Penetration rate per 100 household	66.0			

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia


(c) Broadband Penetration Rate per 100 Households by State, Malaysia, 2012

State	Broadband Penetration Rate per 100 Household
Johor	64.1
Kedah	56.0
Kelantan	43.8
Melaka	68.8
Negeri Sembilan	73.7
Pahang	50.7
Perak	53.6
Perlis	81.9
Pulau Pinang	83.8
Sabah	47.3
Sarawak	48.2
Selangor	77.6
Terengganu	57.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	119.4
W.P. Labuan	65.2
Total	66.0

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin 2013 by Department of Statistics Malaysia

INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (SABAH)
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