

SABAH

SELECTED FACTS AND FIGURES

October – December 2013

Compiled by:



INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (SABAH)

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**APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS IN SABAH
2005 TO 2013**

Year	Approved FML		Job Opportunities		Capital Investment	
	Number	(% change)	Number	(% change)	(RM million)	(% change)
2005	41	2%	2,233	-31%	1,204.5	256%
2006	75	83%	4,628	107%	5,068.8	321%
2007	41	-45%	2,820	-39%	3,257.5	-36%
2008	40	-2%	3,244	15%	964.4	-70%
2009	25	-38%	2,509	-23%	5,664.3	487%
2010	39	56%	n.a.	n.a.	1,325.6	-77%
2011	27	-31%	n.a.	n.a.	921.4	-31%
2012	30	11%	n.a.	n.a.	5,034.3	446.4
2013 (Jan-Aug)	9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,840.8	n.a.

Source: MIDA.

EXTERNAL TRADE
(RM Million)

Year	Import		Export		Balance of Trade (Million)
	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	
2009	25,999	-12.4	37,158	-22.8	11,159
2010	27,913	7.4	43,613	17.4	15,700
2011	32,772	17.4	49,395	13.3	16,623
2012	37,469	14.3	47,772	-3.3	10,304
2012 (Jan-Jul)	23,405	26.8	28,462	0.8	5,057
2013 (Jan-Jul)	20,601	-12.0	27,013	-5.1	6,412

Note: Growth rate based on corresponding period of the previous year.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, July 2013

**IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS
(RM '000)**

Commodity	Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2013	
Food	2,122.8	9.1%	2,253.5	10.9%
Beverages and Tobacco	473.5	2.0%	460.1	2.2%
Crude Materials Inedible	594.6	2.5%	665.1	3.2%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	4,480.1	19.1%	4,064.1	19.7%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	650.9	2.8%	164.1	0.8%
Chemicals	2,235.2	9.6%	2,133.7	10.4%
Manufactured Goods	4,407.1	18.8%	2,709.9	13.2%
Machinery and Transport Misc.	7,008.4	29.9%	6,606.4	32.1%
Manufactured Articles Equipment	1,349.4	5.8%	1,451.8	7.0%
Misc. Transactions & Commodities	81.8	0.3%	92.7	0.4%
TOTAL IMPORT	23,404.8	100.0%	20,601.3	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, July 2013

IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodity	Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2013	
	Quantity	RM '000	Quantity	RM '000
Rice (tonne)	103,648	194,712	124,990	196,510
Refined Beet & Cane Sugar (tonne)	41,633	97,383	44,905	107,404
Petroleum Products ('000 tonne)	1,415	4,296,940	1,266	3,819,010
Fertilizers, Manufactured (tonne)	625,614	903,434	619,385	796,031
Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel (tonne)	58,612	199,017	72,783	217,743
Tubes, Pipes & Fittings of Iron or Steel (tonne)	134,793	734,970	58,124	426,825
Excavators, Leveller's, Bulldozers, etc. (unit)	1,809	320,391	1,258	252,549
Motor Cars, Completely Built-up	14,640	691,121	17,045	845,227
Other Passengers Motor Vehicles	4,008	231,1081	5,537	307,743
4-Wheel Drive Vehicles, Completely Built-up	2,130	170,648	1,284	100,717
Motor Buses and Goods Vehicles, Completely Built-up	8,240	655,880	8,109	671,238

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, July 2013

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS
(RM '000)

Commodity	Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2013	
Food	678.2	2.4%	804.7	3.0%
Beverages and Tobacco	35.6	0.1%	43.4	0.2%
Crude Materials Inedible	1,024.2	3.6%	894.4	3.3%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	12,125.1	42.6%	11,216.6	41.5%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	11,144.6	39.2%	9,350.4	34.6%
Chemicals	1,008.6	3.5%	1,120.6	4.1%
Manufactured Goods	1,508.1	5.3%	1,854.8	6.9%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	752.2	2.6%	1,396.2	5.2%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	151.4	0.5%	272.7	1.0%
Misc. Transactions and Commodities	33.5	0.1%	59.0	0.2%
TOTAL EXPORT	28,461.8	100.0%	27,012.9	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, July 2013

**EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES
(RM Million)**

Commodity	Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2013	
Palm Oil*	9,986.1	35.1%	7,381.8	27.3%
Cocoa Beans	9.7	0.0%	4.6	0.0%
Rubber	370.9	1.3%	244.0	0.9%
Sawn Timber	235.7	0.8%	216.9	0.8%
Plywood Plain	609.5	2.1%	597.6	2.2%
Crude Petroleum	11,055.4	38.8%	10,687.4	39.6%
Methanol	847.5	3.0%	824.5	3.1%
Hot Briquetted Iron	437.5	1.5%	426.6	1.6%
Uncoated Printing and Writing Paper	189.6	0.7%	172.4	0.6%
Sub-Total	23,741.9	83.3%	20,555.8	76.1%
Others	4,719.9	16.7%	6,457.1	23.9%
TOTAL EXPORT	28,461.8	100.0%	27,012.9	100.0%

* Crude and Processed Palm Oil, Crude and Processed Palm Stearin and Palm Fatty Acid.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, July 2013

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Wooden Mouldings (RM/Cubic Metre)	Crude Petroleum (RM/Tonne)	Palm Kernel Oil (RM/Tonne)
2008	2,965.1	2,517.0	3,566.8
2009	3,098.9	1,577.3	2,305.2
2010	2,995.5	1,856.8	3,516.0
2011	3,250.1	2,522.2	4,838.1
2012	3,269.8	2,648.5	3,508.8
2012 Jan-July	3,297.9	2,710.3	3,997.9
2013 Jan-July	3,350.5	2,589.6	2,343.9

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Methanol (RM/Tonne)	Hot Briquetted Iron (RM/Tonne)	Uncoated Printing & Writing Paper (RM/Tonne)
2008	1,198.6	1,710.7	2,958.5
2009	615.6	1,009.8	2,390.5
2010	832.8	1,379.7	2,729.9
2011	1,048.6	1,366.2	2,697.3
2012	1,060.5	1,233.9	2,495.0
2012 Jan-July	1,086.3	1,380.6	2,563.1
2013 Jan-July	1,072.7	1,064.2	2,337.4

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Palm Oil* (RM/Tonne)	Cocoa Beans (RM/Tonne)	Rubber (RM/Tonne)
2008	2,961.8	7,443.6	8,585.5
2009	2,213.7	8,274.2	5,778.9
2010	2,588.0	9,254.9	9,661.5
2011	3,266.8	8,860.5	12,768.8
2012	2,931.9	7,264.6	9,372.4
2012 Jan-July	2,725.1	7,210.3	9,973.5
2013 Jan-July	2,067.9	6,521.2	8,042.4

Note: * Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Sawn Timber (RM/Cu. metre)	Veneer Sheets (RM/Cu. metre)	Plywood Plain (RM/Cu. metre)
2008	1,607.1	1,338.8	1,374.9
2009	1,575.7	1,358.6	1,326.9
2010	1,522.8	1,231.6	1,407.0
2011	1,518.4	1,395.8	1,564.1
2012	1,614.1	1,580.7	1,582.4
2012 Jan-July	1,614.4	1,557.8	1,580.8
2013 Jan-July	1,456.0	1,402.2	1,560.9

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia, July 2013

COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2013					
	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
<u>TAWAU</u>						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.13	1.13	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.47
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	5,949	6,097	6,633	7,114	7,270	7,446
SMC 2	5,875	6,024	6,555	7,040	7,197	7,375
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TENOM</u>						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.10	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMC 2	5,225	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500	5,500
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Malaysian Cocoa Board.

AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2013				
	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,325.00	2,334.00	2,355.00	2,356.00	2,570.00
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)					
Regional					
North	2,307.00	2,328.50	2,343.50	2,351.50	2,565.00
South	2,338.00	2,346.00	2,371.50	2,366.50	2,580.50
Central	2,336.00	2,345.00	2,362.50	2,361.50	2,578.50
East Coast	2,345.50	2,344.00	2,346.00	2,386.00	NT
Sabah	2,297.50	2,303.50	2,322.00	2,340.50	2,560.00
RBD Palm Stearin (Lcl Deld)	2,246.00	2,280.50	2,348.00	2,327.00	2,592.00
Palm Kernel (Lcl Ex-Mill)	1,277.00	1,345.00	1,387.50	1,368.50	1,643.50

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AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2013				
	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
Crude Palm Kernel Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,438.50	2,645.00	2,355.00	2,711.00	3,329.00
RBD Palm Oil (FOB)	2,414.00	2,421.50	2,457.00	2,463.50	2,646.50
RBD Palm Olein (FOB)	2,478.00	2,490.50	2,528.50	2,504.50	2,683.00
RBD Palm Stearin (FOB)	2,241.50	2,239.50	2,288.00	3,305.50	2,570.50
Palm Fatty Acid Distillate (FOB)	1,987.50	2,047.00	2,152.00	2,063.50	2,208.50

NT= No Transaction

Source: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (Malaysian Palm Oil Board).

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance
Weight :	100.0	32.1	1.5	3.9	25.6	3.4
2008	96.8	93.7	90.2	103.3	97.5	96.8
2009	98.4	98.2	95.9	101.3	98.8	99.8
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.9	104.7	104.8	99.6	101.4	102.0
2012	104.7	107.5	105.5	98.6	102.9	105.9
2012 Jan-Sep	104.6	107.3	105.1	98.8	102.8	105.3
2013 Jan-Sep	106.6	110.3	108.5	98.0	103.9	108.4

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation Services & Culture
Weight :	1.0	15.0	4.8	3.6
2008	94.9	104.4	100.4	96.5
2009	97.6	97.7	99.9	98.0
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.7	103.2	101.0	103.9
2012	106.6	103.9	99.8	106.7
2012 Jan-Sep	105.7	103.8	99.8	106.7
2013 Jan-Sep	111.4	105.5	99.5	106.5

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous goods & services
Weight :	0.9	2.1	6.1
2008	94.5	97.2	96.0
2009	97.6	99.1	98.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	101.6	105.4	102.1
2012	103.3	108.8	104.2
2012 Jan-Sep	103.3	108.6	103.9
2013 Jan-Sep	105.1	113.1	106.9

Source: Consumer Price Index by Department of Statistics Malaysia Website.

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR DURABLE, SEMI-DURABLE
AND NON-DURABLE GOODS AND SERVICES, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total	Durable Goods	Semi-durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services
Weight:	100.0	6.9	4.6	45.5	43.0
2008	96.8	98.1	102.4	97.6	95.3
2009	98.4	99.1	100.9	98.2	98.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.9	100.8	99.8	104.3	102.2
2012	104.7	100.9	99.0	106.3	104.4
2012 Jan-Sep	104.6	100.9	99.2	106.1	104.1
2013 Jan-Sep	106.6	100.0	98.5	108.0	106.9

Source: Consumer Price Index by Department of Statistics Malaysia Website.

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR SELECTED SUB-GROUPS OF
FOOD INDEX, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total Food	Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Meat	Fish & Seafood	Milk & Eggs	Oils & Fats
Weight :	30.0	7.3	2.7	5.2	2.8	0.8
2008	93.4	92.1	92.7	97.2	98.2	99.5
2009	98.1	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.5	99.9
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.9	100.6	102.8	109.7	105.2	100.4
2012	107.7	100.8	105.0	114.8	110.5	100.7
2012 Jan-Sep	107.5	100.8	105.0	114.8	110.5	100.7
2013 Jan-Sep	110.7	102.4	104.8	119.7	112.0	99.1

Source: Consumer Price Index by Department of Statistics Malaysia Website.

NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Sept 2012	Jan-Sept 2013
Malaysian	1,392,882	1,618,137
Brunei	56,430	69,487
Philippines	48,958	32,046
Indonesia	198,182	158,569
Singapore	19,135	20,542
Thailand	2,628	2,841
China (Including Hong Kong & Macau)	149,104	279,937
Japan	18,691	23,911
Taiwan	37,439	42,640
South Korea	58,871	77,143
Australia	23,409	22,696
New Zealand	2,513	2,459
UK & Ireland	23,238	24,628
Germany	5,349	5,343

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NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Sept 2012	Jan-Sept 2013
France	4,668	4,356
Denmark	2,183	2,138
Finland	903	914
Norway	858	759
Sweden	2,424	2,430
Belgium & Luxembourg	914	951
Italy	2,971	2,297
Switzerland	1,493	1,487
Netherlands	4,210	3,587
Russia	2,461	3,042
Other Europe	7,182	6,060
USA	10,814	10,495
Canada	5,675	5,964
Others	14,923	16,836
Total Arrivals	2,098,509	2,441,695

Source: Sabah Tourism Board Sourced from MASB, Immigration Department & Air Asia.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

(a) Mean Monthly Household Income by Sex, Ethnic Group of Head of Household and Strata, Malaysia 2012

Ethnic group	RM					
	Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Bumiputera	5,502	4,129	5,301	3,148	2,368	3,010
Chinese	6,985	4,646	6,622	3,951	2,795	3,806
Indians	5,885	3,840	5,491	3,539	2,224	3,271
Others	5,230	5,674	5,323	2,487	2,149	2,432
Total	6,010	4,239	5,742	3,225	2,387	3,080

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Percentage Distribution of Households and Income Share by Monthly Household Income Class, Sabah 2012

Income Class (RM)	Percentage Distribution	
	Household	Income Share
999 and below	7.3	1.4
1,000 – 1,999	26.2	9.8
2,000 – 2,999	18.0	11.0
3,000 – 3,999	13.9	12.0
4,000 – 4,999	9.1	10.1
5,000 – 5,999	6.0	8.1
6,000 – 6,999	4.6	7.4
7,000 – 7,999	4.1	7.6
8,000 – 9,999	4.6	10.1
10,000 and above	6.2	22.5
Total	100.0	100.0

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(c) Percentage Distribution of Household and Income Share by Monthly Household Income Class, Strata, Sabah 2012

Income class	Urban		Rural	
	Percentage Distribution		Percentage Distribution	
	Household	Income Share	Household	Income Share
999 and below	4.2	0.7	12.4	3.2
1,000 – 1,999	21.4	7.0	34.3	17.4
2,000 – 2,999	16.4	8.7	20.7	17.2
3,000 – 3,999	14.5	10.7	13.0	15.4
4,000 – 4,999	10.7	10.2	6.4	9.8
5,000 – 5,999	7.2	8.4	3.9	7.3
6,000 – 6,999	5.9	8.1	2.5	5.6
7,000 – 7,999	5.5	8.7	1.8	4.6
8,000 – 9,999	5.9	11.2	2.3	7.0
10,000 and above	8.3	26.3	2.7	12.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

INCIDENCE OF POVERTY, MALAYSIA

(a) Incidence of Poverty by Ethnic Group of Head of Household and Strata, Malaysia 2012

Ethnic group	(%)					
	poor			Hardcore poor		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Bumiputera	1.4	3.6	2.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
Chinese	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indians	1.5	4.3	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.2
Others	0.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	1.0	3.4	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Incidence of Poverty by State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Incidence of Poverty					
	(%)					
	Poor			Hardcore Poor		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Kedah	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.1
Kelantan	1.8	3.4	2.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
Melaka	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Negeri Sembilan	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Pahang	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Pulau Pinang	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Perak	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
Perlis	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.5
Selangor	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Terengganu	1.5	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sabah	5.3	12.7	8.1	0.6	3.2	1.6
Sarawak	1.1	4.0	2.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	0.8	n.a	0.8	0.1	n.a	0.1
W.P. Labuan	0.6	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
W.P. Putrajaya	-	n.a	-	-	n.a	-
Total	1.0	3.4	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(c) Incidence of Poverty by Sex and Ethnic Group of Head of Household, Malaysia 2012

Ethnic group	Incidence of Poverty					
	($\%$)					
	Poor			Hardcore poor		
	Male	Female	Sex	Male	Female	Sex
Bumiputera	2.2	2.6	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chinese	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Indians	1.5	3.3	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.2
Others	1.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(d) Incidence of Poverty by Household Size, Malaysia 2012

Household size	Incidence of Poverty (%)	
	Poor	Hardcore Poor
One	0.1	0.0
Two	0.3	0.0
Three	0.5	0.1
Four	0.7	0.1
Five and above	3.6	0.5
Total	1.7	0.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(e) Incidence of Poverty by Age Group of Head of Household, Malaysia 2012

Age Group	Incidence of Poverty (%)	
	Poor	Hardcore Poor
15 – 24	1.6	0.2
25 – 29	0.6	0.1
30 – 34	1.3	0.3
35 – 39	2.4	0.4
40 – 44	2.5	0.3
45 – 64	1.6	0.2
65 and above	1.4	0.2
Total	1.7	0.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

TABLES OF BASIC AMENITIES (GENERAL), MALAYSIA

(a) Percentage Distribution of Households by Type of Ownership of Housing Unit, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Owned			Rented			Quarters		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	72.5	80.0	74.3	26.2	11.0	22.4	1.3	9.0	3.3
Kedah	78.1	92.7	83.4	18.8	6.1	14.2	3.1	1.2	2.4
Kelantan	75.1	88.3	82.7	21.8	8.1	13.9	3.1	3.6	3.4
Melaka	79.5	85.7	80.6	17.7	10.6	16.5	2.8	3.7	2.9
Negeri Sembilan	75.6	82.1	78.1	20.2	6.0	14.7	4.2	11.9	7.2
Pahang	64.6	80.5	72.3	25.0	8.5	17.0	10.4	11.0	10.7
Pulau Pinang	78.3	82.1	79.0	20.9	15.4	19.9	0.8	2.5	1.1
Perak	81.3	82.2	81.6	15.7	10.9	14.0	3.0	6.9	4.4
Perlis	82.5	89.5	86.7	15.5	4.0	8.6	2.0	6.5	4.7
Selangor	68.6	77.7	69.4	29.3	21.5	28.7	2.1	0.8	1.9
Terengganu	78.8	87.9	82.7	19.7	7.9	14.7	1.5	4.2	2.6
Sabah	66.8	81.6	72.3	23.0	3.2	15.6	10.2	15.2	12.1
Sarawak	77.2	85.7	81.0	15.9	2.8	10.1	6.9	11.5	8.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	50.8	n.a.	50.8	42.7	n.a.	42.7	6.5	n.a.	6.5
W.P. Labuan	60.6	83.6	66.3	25.9	14.2	23.0	13.5	2.2	10.7
W.P. Putrajaya	4.3	n.a.	4.3	7.4	n.a.	7.4	88.3	n.a.	88.3
Total	70.9	84.0	74.5	24.8	8.3	20.2	4.3	7.7	5.3

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Percentage Distribution of Households by Condition of Occupied Housing Unit, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Stable			Deteriorating/Dilapidated		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	96.3	91.0	95.0	3.7	9.0	5.0
Kedah	94.6	90.6	93.1	5.4	9.4	6.9
Kelantan	83.7	80.6	81.9	16.3	19.4	18.1
Melaka	97.2	93.5	96.6	2.8	6.5	3.4
Negeri Sembilan	98.8	95.3	97.5	1.2	4.7	2.5
Pahang	94.8	93.1	94.0	5.2	6.9	6.0
Pulau Pinang	96.3	89.9	95.2	3.7	10.1	4.8
Perak	94.0	83.7	90.3	6.0	16.3	9.7
Perlis	92.4	90.3	91.2	7.6	9.7	8.8
Selangor	98.6	96.2	98.4	1.4	3.8	1.6
Terengganu	92.5	88.4	90.8	7.5	11.6	9.2
Sabah	91.2	81.1	87.4	8.8	18.9	12.6
Sarawak	95.9	91.1	93.7	4.1	8.9	6.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	99.0	n.a.	99.0	1.0	n.a.	1.0
W.P. Labuan	93.2	95.1	93.7	6.8	4.9	6.3
W.P. Putrajaya	99.7	n.a.	99.7	0.3	n.a.	0.3
Total	96.0	88.6	93.0	4.0	11.4	6.1

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(c) Percentage Distribution of Households by Type of Outer Wall Building Materials, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Brick			Brick and plank			Plank		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	91.6	59.3	83.5	8.0	35.6	14.9	0.4	5.1	1.6
Kedah	81.3	49.1	69.8	17.2	48.4	28.4	1.5	2.5	1.8
Kelantan	54.9	38.8	45.6	30.0	34.9	32.8	15.1	26.3	21.6
Melaka	87.1	69.8	84.2	11.9	27.8	14.6	1.0	2.4	1.2
Negeri Sembilan	95.9	63.0	83.2	3.8	33.1	15.1	0.3	3.9	1.7
Pahang	85.4	59.5	72.9	9.9	34.8	22.0	4.7	5.7	5.1
Pulau Pinang	88.0	55.4	82.7	11.1	43.2	16.4	0.9	1.4	0.9
Perak	86.6	45.2	71.8	11.7	50.2	25.4	1.7	4.6	2.8
Perlis	78.0	61.9	68.4	19.5	32.6	27.3	2.5	5.5	4.3
Selangor	96.1	65.7	93.6	3.7	29.3	5.8	0.2	5.0	0.6
Terengganu	52.1	33.1	44.0	31.0	43.9	36.5	16.9	23.0	19.5
Sabah	61.6	24.9	47.8	11.2	22.8	15.6	27.2	52.3	36.6
Sarawak	80.2	37.6	61.3	6.8	19.0	12.2	13.0	43.4	26.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	98.5	n.a.	98.5	1.5	n.a.	1.5	-	n.a.	-
W.P. Labuan	70.0	50.3	65.1	14.1	16.9	14.8	15.9	32.8	20.1
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	n.a.	100.0	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-
Total	86.7	47.2	75.7	8.9	34.6	16.1	4.4	18.2	8.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(d) Percentage Distribution of Households by Type of Water Supply, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Piped water inside house			Public water stand pipe			Others		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	99.8	99.1	99.7	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.9	0.2
Kedah	98.9	95.3	97.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	4.6	2.1
Kelantan	68.3	49.6	57.5	0.1	-	0.1	31.6	50.4	42.4
Melaka	100.0	99.6	99.9	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.1
Negeri Sembilan	99.8	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.1
Pahang	99.3	98.6	98.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.1
Pulau Pinang	99.7	99.6	99.8	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.2
Perak	99.7	95.3	98.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.3	4.5	1.8
Perlis	99.8	99.2	99.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	95.4	85.6	91.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	4.1	14.0	8.2
Sabah	94.4	52.6	79.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	4.9	46.6	20.3
Sarawak	99.6	57.4	80.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	42.2	18.9
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	n.a.	100.0	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-
W.P. Labuan	99.1	95.7	98.4	-	3.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	n.a.	100.0	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-
Total	98.5	81.8	93.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	18.0	6.1

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(e) Percentage Distribution of Households by Accessibility to Electricity Supply, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Accessible to electricity			No electricity		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Kedah	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Kelantan	100.0	99.7	99.8	-	0.3	0.2
Melaka	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Pahang	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pulau Pinang	100.0	99.8	100.0	-	0.2	-
Perak	99.9	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	0.1
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Terengganu	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sabah	99.7	96.4	98.5	0.3	3.6	1.5
Sarawak	99.8	98.3	99.2	0.2	1.7	0.8
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	n.a.	100.0	-	n.a.	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
W.P. Putrajaya	100.0	n.a.	100.0	-	n.a.	-
Total	99.9	99.3	99.8	0.1	0.7	0.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

TABLES OF BASIC AMENITIES (POOR HOUSEHOLD), MALAYSIA

(a) Percentage Distribution of Poor Households by Type of Ownership of Housing Unit, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Owned			Rented			Quarters		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	42.1	91.7	61.1	57.9	8.3	38.9	-	-	-
Kedah	60.6	90.3	77.5	39.4	9.7	22.5	-	-	-
Kelantan	73.8	84.9	81.8	22.7	9.1	12.9	3.5	6.0	5.3
Melaka	50.0	-	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	-	50.0	13.7	100.0	50.0	86.3	-	-	-
Pahang	27.3	57.2	43.8	63.6	35.7	48.2	9.1	7.1	8.0
Pulau Pinang	44.4	80.0	55.2	55.6	20.0	44.8	-	-	-
Perak	59.1	64.0	61.7	40.9	32.0	36.2	-	4.0	2.1
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	30.0	55.6	41.8	70.0	44.4	58.2	-	-	-
Terengganu	67.5	93.5	80.5	32.5	6.5	19.5	-	-	-
Sabah	64.7	94.7	82.3	27.2	1.3	12.0	8.1	4.0	5.7
Sarawak	69.3	94.9	88.4	30.7	4.2	11.0	-	0.9	0.6
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5.0	n.a.	5.0	95.0	n.a.	95.0	-	n.a.	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	80.3	88.1	-	19.7	11.9	-	-	-
Total	53.9	87.6	72.8	42.6	9.4	24.0	3.5	3.0	3.2

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(b) Percentage Distribution of Poor Households by Condition of Occupied Housing Unit, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Stable			Deteriorating/Dilapidated		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	84.2	66.7	77.5	15.8	33.3	22.5
Kedah	74.4	85.9	80.9	25.6	14.1	19.1
Kelantan	73.2	71.3	71.8	26.8	28.7	28.2
Melaka	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Pahang	81.8	71.4	76.1	18.2	28.6	23.9
Pulau Pinang	77.8	60.0	72.4	22.2	40.0	27.6
Perak	77.3	68.0	72.4	22.7	32.0	27.6
Perlis	75.0	68.7	69.9	25.0	31.3	30.1
Selangor	100.0	88.9	94.9	-	11.1	5.1
Terengganu	86.6	76.5	81.6	13.4	23.5	18.4
Sabah	66.7	67.9	67.4	33.3	32.1	32.6
Sarawak	78.0	83.8	82.3	22.0	16.2	17.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	95.0	n.a.	95.0	5.0	n.a.	5.0
W.P. Labuan	50.0	80.3	68.3	50.0	19.7	31.7
Total	77.1	73.3	74.9	22.9	26.7	25.1

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(c) Percentage Distribution of Poor Households by Type of Outer Wall Building Materials, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Brick			Brick and plank			Plank		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	68.4	33.3	55.0	26.3	50.0	5.3	5.3	16.7	9.6
Kedah	35.9	54.3	46.4	51.0	44.9	13.1	13.1	0.8	6.1
Kelantan	15.3	28.7	24.9	53.4	33.5	31.3	31.3	37.8	36.0
Melaka	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	63.6	28.6	44.2	18.2	50.0	18.2	18.2	21.4	20.0
Pulau Pinang	88.9	19.9	68.0	11.1	80.1	-	-	-	-
Perak	50.0	24.0	36.2	36.4	68.0	13.6	13.6	8.0	10.7
Perlis	75.0	50.0	54.7	25.0	50.0	-	-	-	-
Selangor	100.0	44.4	74.3	-	33.4	-	-	22.2	10.3
Terengganu	23.8	26.8	25.3	21.0	43.5	55.2	55.2	29.7	42.5
Sabah	18.9	11.7	14.7	4.6	12.9	76.5	76.5	75.4	75.8
Sarawak	31.6	26.6	27.9	8.2	23.8	60.2	60.2	49.6	52.3
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	95.0	n.a.	95.0	5.0	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-
W.P. Labuan	50.0	40.2	44.1	-	-	50.0	50.0	59.8	55.9
Total	43.9	24.2	32.8	16.4	29.1	39.7	39.7	46.7	43.6

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(d) Percentage Distribution of Poor Households by Type of Water Supply, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Piped water inside house			Public water stand pipe			Others		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	94.7	91.7	93.6	5.3	-	3.2	-	8.3	3.2
Kedah	89.5	95.1	92.6	5.2	-	2.3	5.3	4.9	5.1
Kelantan	32.6	47.9	43.7	-	-	-	67.4	52.1	56.3
Melaka	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pahang	100.0	92.9	96.7	-	-	-	-	7.1	4.0
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perak	95.5	92.0	93.6	-	-	-	4.5	8.0	6.4
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terengganu	100.0	62.1	81.2	-	-	-	-	37.9	18.8
Sabah	89.8	31.5	55.4	2.5	0.4	1.3	7.7	68.1	43.3
Sarawak	94.9	54.3	64.8	-	0.9	0.7	5.1	44.8	34.5
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	n.a.	100.0	-	n.a.	-	-	n.a.	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	59.8	75.5	-	40.2	24.3	-	-	-
Total	90.7	56.6	71.5	1.8	0.4	1.0	7.5	43.0	27.5

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

(e) Percentage Distribution of Poor Households by Accessibility to Electricity Supply, State and Strata, Malaysia 2012

State	Accessible to electricity			No electricity		
	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
Johor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Kedah	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Kelantan	100.0	98.5	98.9	-	1.5	1.1
Melaka	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Pahang	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Pulau Pinang	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Perak	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Perlis	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Selangor	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Terengganu	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Sabah	98.0	85.3	89.9	2.0	14.7	10.1
Sarawak	94.9	80.1	83.9	5.0	19.9	16.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	100.0	n.a.	100.0	-	n.a.	-
W.P. Labuan	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Total	98.9	90.7	94.2	1.1	9.3	5.8

Source: Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey 2012 Report Department of Statistics Malaysia

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