

**APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS IN SABAH
2004 TO 2012**

Year	Approved FML		Job Opportunities		Capital Investment	
	Number	(% change)	Number	(% change)	(RM million)	(% change)
2004	40	100%	3,237	194%	338.5	120%
2005	41	2%	2,233	-31%	1,204.5	256%
2006	75	83%	4,628	107%	5,068.8	321%
2007	41	-45%	2,820	-39%	3,257.5	-36%
2008	40	-2%	3,244	15%	964.4	-70%
2009	25	-38%	2,509	-23%	5,664.3	487%
2010	39	56%	n.a.	n.a.	1,325.6	-77%
2011	27	-31%	n.a.	n.a.	921.4	-31%
2012 (Jan-Oct)	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,858.4	n.a.

Source: MIDA.

EXTERNAL TRADE
(RM Million)

Year	Import		Export		Balance of Trade
	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	(Million)
2008	29,687	15.0	48,146	43.3	18,459
2009	25,999	-12.4	37,158	-22.8	11,159
2010	27,913	7.4	43,613	17.4	15,700
2011	32,772	17.4	49,395	13.3	16,623
2011 (Jan-Nov)	30,162	18.7	45,524	15.3	15,362
2012 (Jan-Nov)	34,811	15.3	43,971	-3.4	9,160

Note: Growth rate based on corresponding period of the previous year.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012

**IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS
(RM '000)**

Commodity	Jan-Nov 2011		Jan-Nov 2012	
Machinery and Transport Equipment	8,525,806	28.3%	10,872,497	31.2%
Manufactured Goods	4,203,447	13.9%	6,099,493	17.5%
Food	3,011,810	10.0%	3,403,914	9.8%
Chemicals	3,362,881	11.1%	3,420,366	9.8%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	6,619,938	21.9%	6,283,495	18.0%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	1,882,018	6.2%	2,125,187	6.1%
Beverages and Tobacco	621,184	2.1%	743,894	2.1%
Crude Materials Inedible	1,027,671	3.4%	878,654	2.5%
Misc. Transactions & Commodities	147,843	0.5%	129,173	0.4%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	759,623	2.5%	855,105	2.5%
TOTAL IMPORT	30,162,222	100.0%	34,811,778	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012

IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodity	Jan-Nov 2011		Jan-Nov 2012	
	Quantity	RM '000	Quantity	RM '000
Rice (tonne)	196,317	323,466	218,778	381,366
Refined Beet & Cane Sugar (tonne)	63,189	140,435	67,737	159,469
Petroleum Products ('000 tonne)	2,205	6,300,223	1,964	6,012,564
Fertilizers, Manufactured (tonne)	1,122,466	1,424,234	963,424	1,352,677
Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel (tonne)	106,058	384,472	108,023	342,059
Tubes, Pipes & Fittings of Iron or Steel (tonne)	134,923	896,724	183,021	1,099,773
Excavators, Leveller's, Bulldozers, etc. (unit)	2,296	362,648	2,870	452,917
Motor Cars, Completely Built-up	24,365	1,109,684	23,552	1,116,795
Other Passengers Motor Vehicles	5,400	309,215	6,159	355,432
4-Wheel Drive Vehicles, Completely Built-up	3,453	257,753	3,061	245,744
Motor Buses and Goods Vehicles, Completely Built-up	11,055	888,377	13,160	1,047,801

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012.

**EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS
(RM '000)**

Commodity	Jan-Nov 2011		Jan-Nov 2012	
Food	1,059,564	2.3%	1,116,072	2.5%
Beverages and Tobacco	63,474	0.1%	60,674	0.1%
Crude Materials Inedible	1,929,544	4.2%	1,527,034	3.5%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	16,276,551	35.8%	18,641,797	42.4%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	20,253,403	44.5%	17,079,251	38.8%
Chemicals	1,607,475	3.5%	1,647,401	3.7%
Manufactured Goods	2,885,315	6.3%	2,386,548	5.4%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	1,162,885	2.6%	1,186,855	2.7%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	234,071	0.5%	261,299	0.6%
Misc. Transactions and Commodities	52,061	0.1%	65,058	0.1%
TOTAL EXPORT	45,524,343	100.0%	43,971,990	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012.

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES
(RM Million)

Commodity	Jan-Nov 2011		Jan-Nov 2012	
Palm Oil*	17,740.6	39.0%	15,388.2	35.0%
Cocoa Beans	15.2	0.0%	11.8	0.0%
Rubber	623.8	1.4%	519.0	1.2%
Sawn Timber	503.9	1.1%	364.6	0.8%
Plywood Plain	1,104.3	2.4%	923.6	2.1%
Crude Petroleum	14,971.7	32.9%	17,163.6	39.0%
Methanol	1,295.1	2.8%	1,394.0	3.2%
Hot Briquetted Iron	831.9	1.8%	639.8	1.5%
Uncoated Printing and Writing Paper	263.3	0.6%	285.6	0.6%
Sub-Total	37,349.8	82.0%	36,690.2	83.4%
Others	8,174.5	18.0%	7,281.7	16.6%
TOTAL EXPORT	45,524.3	100.0%	43,971.9	100.0%

* Crude and Processed Palm Oil, Crude and Processed Palm Stearin and Palm Fatty Acid.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012.

SABAH'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS (RM Million)

Country	Jan-Nov 2011			Jan-Nov 2012		
	Import	Export	Balance of Trade	Import	Export	Balance of Trade
P. Malaysia	14,428.3	5,185.8	-9,242.5	17,453.8	5,600.6	-11,853.2
Japan	977.7	2,534.1	1,556.4	1,332.6	2,523.6	1,191.0
China	1,511.4	10,158.4	8,647.0	1,882.7	7,868.7	5,986.0
Singapore	4,269.7	1,081.2	-3,188.5	4,168.3	1,121.7	-3,046.6
Sarawak	274.1	2,148.1	1,874.0	310.8	1,956.0	1,645.2
Korea, Rep.	269.5	2,518.4	2,248.9	720.4	1,639.0	918.6
USA	1,456.7	1,713.2	256.5	1,640.5	1,191.7	-448.8
Taiwan	682.3	658.0	-24.3	470.7	583.8	113.1
Thailand	777.7	2,329.9	1,552.2	719.2	2,091.7	1,372.5
Netherlands	71.0	1,873.7	1,802.7	53.7	2,137.2	2,083.5
Sub–Total	24,718.4	30,200.8	5,482.4	28,752.7	26,714.0	-2,038.7
Others	5,443.8	15,323.5	9,879.7	6,059.1	17,258.0	11,198.9
TOTAL	30,162.2	45,524.3	15,362.1	34,811.8	43,972.0	9,160.2

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012.

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Wooden Moulding (RM/Cubic Metre)	Crude Petroleum (RM/Tonne)	Palm Kernel Oil (RM/Tonne)
2007	2,834.8	1,891.3	2,747.3
2008	2,965.1	2,517.0	3,566.8
2009	3,098.9	1,577.3	2,305.2
2010	2,995.5	1,856.8	3,516.0
2011	3,250.1	2,522.2	4,838.1
2011 Jan-Nov	3,235.6	2,510.5	4,958.9
2012 Jan-Nov	3,272.0	2,657.5	3,621.1

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Methanol (RM/Tonne)	Hot Briquetted Iron (RM/Tonne)	Uncoated Printing & Writing Paper (RM/Tonne)
2007	1,223.3	1,150.2	2,692.4
2008	1,198.6	1,710.7	2,958.5
2009	615.6	1,009.8	2,390.5
2010	832.8	1,379.7	2,729.9
2011	1,048.6	1,366.2	2,697.3
2011 Jan-Nov	1,048.2	1,370.2	2,703.8
2012 Jan-Nov	1,063.6	1,283.8	2,503.5

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Palm Oil* (RM/Tonne)	Cocoa Beans (RM/Kg.)	Rubber (Cents/Kg.)
2007	2,323.8	5.5	704.3
2008	2,961.8	7.4	858.5
2009	2,213.7	8.3	577.9
2010	2,588.0	9.3	966.2
2011	3,266.8	8.9	1,276.9
2011 Jan-Nov	3,280.9	9.0	1,301.0
2012 Jan-Nov	2,993.1	7.3	945.5

Note: * Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.

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AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Sawn Timber (RM/Cu. metre)	Veneer Sheets (RM/Cu. metre)	Plywood Plain (RM/Cu. metre)
2007	1,556.7	1,363.1	1,376.1
2008	1,607.1	1,338.8	1,374.9
2009	1,575.7	1,358.6	1,326.9
2010	1,522.8	1,231.6	1,407.0
2011	1,518.4	1,395.8	1,564.1
2011 Jan-Nov	1,504.4	1,382.0	1,553.7
2012 Jan-Nov	1,606.4	1,594.5	1,577.6

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012

COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2012					2013
	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
<u>TAWAU</u>						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.41	1.35	1.27	1.28	1.57	1.11
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	7,049	6,928	6,419	6,315	6,050	5,747
SMC 2	6,964	6,854	6,347	6,240	5,979	5,672
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TENOM</u>						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.31	1.40	1.32	1.31	1.19	1.11
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMC 2	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Malaysian Cocoa Board.

AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2012				2013
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,719.50	2,243.50	2,214.00	2,052.00	2,221.00
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)					
Regional					
North	2,655.50	2,239.00	2,171.50	2,033.00	2,195.00
South	2,736.00	2,257.50	2,234.00	2,067.50	2,240.50
Central	2,768.50	2,227.50	2,231.50	2,068.50	2,240.50
East Coast	2,737.00	2,168.00	NT	2,041.00	2,222.00
Sabah	2,690.00	2,250.00	2,188.00	2,024.00	2,162.00
RBD Palm Stearin (Lcl Deld)	2,725.50	2,352.00	2,350.00	2,080.50	2,119.50
Palm Kernel (Lcl Ex-Mill)	1,386.50	1,126.00	1,155.50	1,039.00	1,145.00

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AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2012				2013
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Crude Palm Kernel Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,800.00	2,246.00	2,288.50	2,050.50	2,225.50
RBD Palm Oil (FOB)	2,875.50	2,423.00	2,383.00	2,279.00	2,403.50
RBD Palm Olein (FOB)	2,946.00	2,468.50	2,460.50	2,333.50	2,434.00
RBD Palm Stearin (FOB)	2,655.50	2,330.00	2,357.00	2,105.00	2,091.50
Palm Fatty Acid Distillate (FOB)	2,447.00	2,137.00	2,087.50	1,765.50	1,695.50

NT= No Transaction

Source: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (Malaysian Palm Oil Board).

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance
Weight :	100.0	32.1	1.5	3.9	25.6	3.4
2008	96.8	93.7	90.2	103.3	97.5	96.8
2009	98.4	98.2	95.9	101.3	98.8	99.8
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.9	104.7	104.8	99.6	101.4	102.0
2012	104.7	107.5	105.5	98.6	102.9	105.9

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation Services & Culture
Weight :	1.0	15.0	4.8	3.6
2008	94.9	104.4	100.4	96.5
2009	97.6	97.7	99.9	98.0
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.7	103.2	101.0	103.9
2012	106.6	103.9	99.8	106.7

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous goods & services
Weight :	0.9	2.1	6.1
2008	94.5	97.2	96.0
2009	97.6	99.1	98.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	101.6	105.4	102.1
2012	103.3	108.8	104.2

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR DURABLE, SEMI-DURABLE
AND NON-DURABLE GOODS AND SERVICES, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total	Durable Goods	Semi-durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services
Weight:	100.0	6.9	4.6	45.5	43.0
2008	96.8	98.1	102.4	97.6	95.3
2009	98.4	99.1	100.9	98.2	98.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	102.9	100.8	99.8	104.3	102.2
2012	104.7	100.9	99.0	106.3	104.4

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012.

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR SELECTED SUB-GROUPS OF
FOOD INDEX, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total Food	Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Meat	Fish & Seafood	Milk & Eggs	Oils & Fats
Weight :	30.0	7.3	2.7	5.2	2.8	0.8
2008	93.4	92.1	92.7	97.2	98.2	99.5
2009	98.1	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.5	99.9
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.9	100.6	102.8	109.7	105.2	100.4
2012	107.7	100.8	105.0	114.8	110.5	100.7

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, December 2012.

NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Dec 2011	Jan-Dec 2012
Malaysian	1,998,687	1,933,996
Brunei	115,946	82,499
Philippines	50,195	64,141
Indonesia	250,830	259,827
Singapore	24,776	27,778
China & Hong Kong	133,736	193,010
Japan	31,554	26,006
Taiwan	51,969	45,479
Thailand	2,278	3,688
South Korea	63,770	80,383
Australia	29,503	30,917
New Zealand	3,455	3,413
UK & Ireland	21,968	30,723
Germany	4,152	6,740

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NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan-Dec 2011	Jan-Dec 2012
France	3,858	6,017
Denmark	1,765	2,606
Finland	1,076	1,373
Norway	985	1,146
Sweden	2,518	3,436
Belgium & Luxembourg	880	1,209
Italy	1,899	3,540
Switzerland	2,469	2,028
Netherlands	3,644	5,424
Russia	2,415	3,502
Other Europe	7,231	9,132
USA	12,222	19,469
Canada	7,184	7,680
Others	13,632	20,599
Total Arrivals	2,844,597	2,875,761

Source: Sabah Tourism Board sourced from MASB, Immigration Department & Air Asia.

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS - SABAH

(a) Summary of Principal Statistics on Employment and Unemployment

Principal Statistics	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Labour Force ('000)	1,294.2	1,345.3	1,589.9	1,640.0
Employed ('000)	1,230.5	1,270.6	1,507.8	1,554.8
Unemployed ('000)	63.8	74.6	82.1	85.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.2
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	64.5	65.1	65.2	66.7

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends of fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010 & 2011

Industry ⁽²⁾	('000)	
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	527.2	410.5
Mining and quarrying	5.3	6.4
Manufacturing	131.0	169.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5.2	5.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	4.7	5.3
Construction	124.8	140.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicle and motorcycles	235.5	257.7
Transportation and storage	56.3	60.5
Accommodation and food service activities	80.6	96.0

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(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2011

Industry ⁽²⁾	('000)	
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Information and communication	7.0	10.6
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	18.3	18.7
Real estate activities	4.3	6.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.9	21.4
Administrative and support service activities	27.1	54.6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social activities	84.8	85.5
Education	81.6	91.4
Health and social works activities	30.0	30.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.2	12.0
Other services activities	17.9	22.2

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(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2011

Industry ⁽²⁾	('000)	
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Activities of household as employer ⁽³⁾	36.1	48.7
Activities of extraterritorial organization and bodies	-	0.1
TOTAL	1,507.8	1,554.8

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

- (1) 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.
- (2) Industry is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008'.
- (3) Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of household as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of households as employers'.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(c) Number of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2008-2011

Occupation ⁽²⁾	('000)			
	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Legislators, senior officials & managers	65.2	68.4	77.1	75.6
Professionals	38.7	49.4	47.1	106.9
Technicians & associate professionals	114.1	123.5	148.2	86.9
Clerical support workers	98.5	102.5	114.6	108.1
Service and sales workers	173.2	182.9	215.9	282.0
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	338.8	339.2	441.7	261.6
Craft and related trades workers	115.0	117.2	127.7	164.0
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	116.7	109.7	132.2	138.1
Elementary occupations	170.3	177.8	203.3	331.6
TOTAL	1,230.5	1,270.6	1,507.8	1,554.8

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

(1) 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

(2) Occupation is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classifications of Occupation (MASCO) 1998'.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(d) Number of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2008-2011

Educational Attainment	(‘000)			
	2008	2009	2010⁽¹⁾	2011
No formal education	147.0	128.1	176.2	172.8
Primary	350.7	368.5	488.5	461.9
Secondary	559.8	574.8	617.9	657.2
Tertiary	173.0	199.2	225.2	262.9
TOTAL	1,230.5	1,270.6	1,507.8	1,554.8

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(e) Number of Employed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2008-2011

Age Group	('000)			
	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
15-19	92.9	86.0	94.6	100.4
20-24	194.3	189.2	192.4	195.2
25-29	203.8	213.9	233.0	224.3
30-34	171.9	180.2	221.2	226.4
35-39	154.6	158.8	207.8	213.9
40-44	143.4	149.7	186.6	196.1
45-49	113.2	124.8	160.6	167.5
50-54	83.4	91.7	112.5	121.8
55-59	47.4	52.1	67.1	74.4
60-64	25.6	24.3	32.1	34.7
15-64	1,230.5	1,270.6	1,507.8	1,554.8

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(f) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010 & 2011

Industry ⁽²⁾	%	
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	35.0	26.4
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.4
Manufacturing	8.7	10.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.3	0.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.3	0.3
Construction	8.3	9.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicle and motorcycles	15.6	16.6
Transportation and storage	3.7	3.9
Accommodation and food service activities	5.3	6.2
Information and communication	0.5	0.7
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	1.2	1.2
Real estate activity	0.3	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.1	1.4
Administrative and support service activities	1.8	3.5
Public Administration and defence; compulsory social activities	5.6	5.5

...cont./-

...cont./-

(f) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry, Sabah 2010-2011

Industry ⁽²⁾	%	
	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Education	5.4	5.9
Health and social work activities	2.0	2.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.9	0.8
Other services activities	1.2	1.4
Activities of households as employer ⁽³⁾	2.4	3.1
Activities of extraterritorial organisation and bodies	-	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

(1) 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

(2) Industry is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008'.

(3) Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of household as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use' only accounted for 'Activities households as employers'.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(g) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Occupation, Sabah 2008-2011

Occupation ⁽²⁾	%			
	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
Legislators, senior officials & managers	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.9
Professionals	3.1	3.9	3.1	6.9
Technicians & associate professionals	9.3	9.7	9.8	5.6
Clerical support workers	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.0
Service and sales workers	14.1	14.4	14.3	18.1
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	27.5	16.7	29.3	16.8
Craft and related trades workers	9.3	9.2	8.5	10.5
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	9.5	8.6	8.8	8.9
Elementary occupations	13.8	14.0	13.5	21.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

(1) 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

(2) Occupation is classified according to 'Malaysia Standard Classifications of Occupation (MASCO) 1998'.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(h) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2008-2011

Educational Attainment	2008	2009	2010⁽¹⁾	2011
No formal education	11.9	10.1	11.7	11.1
Primary	28.5	29.0	32.4	29.7
Secondary	45.5	45.2	41.0	42.3
Tertiary	14.1	15.7	14.9	16.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(i) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2008-2011

Age Group	%			
	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
15-19	7.6	6.8	6.3	6.5
20-24	15.8	14.9	12.8	12.6
25-29	16.6	16.8	15.5	14.4
30-34	14.0	14.2	14.7	14.6
35-39	12.6	12.5	13.8	13.8
40-44	11.7	11.8	12.4	12.6
45-49	9.2	9.8	10.6	10.8
50-54	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.8
55-59	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.8
60-64	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2
15-64	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(j) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment, Sabah 2008-2011

Educational Attainment	%			
	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
No formal education	10.1	6.5	10.6	8.6
Primary	16.8	24.5	18.9	17.6
Secondary	51.9	49.7	49.8	51.8
Tertiary	21.1	19.2	20.7	22.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(k) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Age Group, Sabah 2008-2011

Age Group	%			
	2008	2009	2010 ⁽¹⁾	2011
15-19	33.1	28.3	28.3	25.4
20-24	37.0	37.7	32.1	35.3
25-29	13.4	13.7	14.9	15.7
30-34	4.3	6.0	8.4	9.3
35-39	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.8
40-44	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.3
45-49	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.6
50-54	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.7
55-59	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.2
60-64	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.6
15-64	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan.

⁽¹⁾ 2010 yearly data has been revised based on revised population estimates that take into account on recent trends or fertility and migration.

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

(I) New Vacancies Reported by Occupation, Sabah 2008-2011

Occupation	2008	2009	2010	2011
Legislators, senior officials & managers	369	4,458	1,237	421
Professionals	288	3,402	2,944	7,299
Technicians & associate professionals	540	4,868	1,158	709
Clerical support workers	864	6,940	1,573	756
Service and sales workers	1,337	5,915	1,956	3,372
Skilled agricultural, forestry & fishery workers	-	-	3,752	34,112
Craft and related trades workers	186	1,244	562	1,300
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	264	2,172	445	591
Elementary occupations	3,937	43,412	63,751	150,066
TOTAL	23,044	72,411	77,378	198,626

Note: Refers to the vacancies reported by employers through Electronic Labour Exchange (ELX).

Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 2008

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2011.

LABOUR FORCE STATISTIC – MALAYSIA

(a) Principal Statistics on Labour Force and Unemployment, 2011

Principal Statistics	Male	Female	Total
Population (Million)	14.9	14.0	28.9
Working age population ('000)	10,200.5	9,484.1	19,684.6
Labour Force ('000)	8,129.5	4,546.3	12,675.8
Employed persons ('000)	7,889.8	4,394.7	12,284.4
Unemployed ('000)	239.8	151.6	391.4
Outside labour force ('000)	2,071.0	4,937.8	7,008.8
Labour force participation rate (%)	79.7	47.9	64.4
Unemployment rate (%)	2.9	3.3	3.1

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(b) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Stratum ('000), 2011

Stratum	Male	Female	Total
Urban	5,318.9	3,209.5	8,528.4
Rural	2,570.9	1,185.1	3,756.0

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(c) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Age Group ('000), 2011

Age Group	Male	Female	Total
15-19	291.5	152.5	444.1
20-24	1,010.0	666.9	1,677.0
25-29	1,405.1	896.6	2,301.6
30-34	1,170.5	674.1	1,844.5
35-39	997.2	556.0	1,553.2
40-44	892.1	489.7	1,381.8
45-49	819.2	422.0	1,241.2
50-54	657.9	300.0	958.4
55-59	414.9	160.4	575.4
60-64	231.2	76.0	307.3

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(d) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Occupation ('000), 2011¹

Occupation	Male	Female	Total
Managers	539.4	156.2	695.6
Professionals	559.3	665.8	1,225.1
Technician and associate professionals	914.3	398.7	1,313.0
Clerical support workers	351.6	826.7	1,178.3
Service and sales workers	1,387.8	1,107.3	2,495.1
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	794.1	213.8	1,007.9
Craft and related trades workers	1,148.3	181.9	1,330.2
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	1,199.4	355.6	1,554.9
Elementary occupations	995.6	488.7	1,484.2

¹ Occupation is classified according to "Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO)". The distribution for the year 2010 using the MASCO 1998 whiles the distribution for the year 2011 using MASCO 2008.

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(e) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Industry ('000), 2011

Industry	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,121.9	288.1	1,410.0
Mining and quarrying	61.7	14.3	76.0
Manufacturing	1,416.3	806.0	2,222.3
Electricity, gas steam and air conditioning supply	43.3	8.3	51.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	58.5	12.2	70.8
Construction	1,030.3	103.3	1,133.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1282.0	717.5	1,999.5
Transportation and storage	519.5	85.7	605.2
Accommodation and food beverage service activities	494.4	447.9	942.2
Information and communication	137.5	70.2	207.6
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	151.9	165.6	317.6

...cont./-

...cont./-

(e) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Industry ('000), 2011

Industry	Male	Female	Total
Real estate activities	38.4	22.8	61.2
Professionals, scientific and technical activities	179.9	149.0	329.0
Administrative and support service activities	309.2	139.7	448.9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	516.4	232.5	749.0
Education	266.5	518.4	785.0
Human health and social work activities	104.8	277.7	382.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	54.5	31.8	86.4
Other service activities	91.7	89.8	181.5
Activities of households as employers	9.4	213.2	222.5
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1.6	0.6	2.1

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(f) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Status in Employment ('000), 2011

Status in Employment	Male	Female	Total
Employer	374.3	72.3	446.7
Employee	5,901.3	3,508.9	9,410.2
Own account worker	1,426.2	491.3	1,917.6
Unpaid family worker	187.9	322.1	509.9

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(g) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment ('000), 2011

Educational Attainment	Male	Female	Total
No formal education	228.2	157.0	385.1
Primary	1,467.6	632.3	2,099.9
Secondary	4,593.4	2,216.0	6,809.4
Tertiary	1,600.6	1,389.4	2,990.0

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(h) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Highest Certificate Obtained ('000), 2011

Highest Certificate Obtained	Male	Female	Total
UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent	1,167.9	418.7	1,586.5
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent	1,304.4	451.1	1,755.5
SPM or equivalent	2,874.8	1,659.1	4,533.9
STPM or equivalent	182.6	186.0	368.5
Certificate	211.6	89.1	300.6
Diploma	543.5	519.6	1,063.0
Degree	643.2	579.7	1,222.9
No certificate	734.5	334.7	1,069.2
Not applicable	227.4	156.8	384.2

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(i) Characteristics of Employed Persons by Marital Status ('000), 2011

Marital Status	Male	Female	Total
Never Married	2,746.2	1,507.3	4,253.4
Married	5,016.3	2,585.0	7,601.2
Widowed	61.0	165.3	226.4
Divorce/permanently separated	66.3	137.1	203.4

Source: Labour Force Survey Report 2011, Malaysia by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(j) Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Age Group 2007-2011

Age Group	%				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
15-24	41.6	41.2	40.2	42.0	41.4
25-34	79.9	79.6	80.7	81.7	82.8
35-54	74.0	73.3	74.0	74.6	75.6
55-64	44.8	43.2	43.9	43.4	45.3
TOTAL	63.2	62.6	62.9	63.7	64.4
Male					
15-24	48.9	48.4	47.2	49.7	48.8
25-34	96.7	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.9
35-54	96.4	96.0	96.4	96.1	96.3
55-64	64.1	62.3	62.9	62.6	65.0
TOTAL	79.5	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.7
Female					
15-24	33.9	33.7	32.8	33.8	33.0
25-34	62.9	62.5	64.3	64.8	66.8
35-54	50.8	49.8	50.9	51.6	53.5
55-64	24.7	23.3	24.2	23.4	24.7
TOTAL	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.8	47.9

Source: Key Indicators of The Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(k) Employment-to-Population Ratio (Working Age 15-64 years) by Sex

Sex	%				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Male	77.0	76.5	76.1	76.9	7.3
Female	44.8	44.0	44.6	45.1	46.3
TOTAL	61.2	60.6	60.6	61.6	62.4
Difference between the male and female ratio	32.2	32.5	31.5	31.8	31.0

Source: Key Indicators of The Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(I) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Status in Employment and Sex

Status in Employment	%				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Employer	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6
Employee	74.2	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6
Own account worker	17.4	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.6
Unpaid family worker	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male					
Employer	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7
Employee	72.5	72.2	72.9	73.7	74.8
Own account worker	20.1	20.5	19.8	19.1	18.1
Unpaid family worker	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female					
Employer	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Employee	77.3	78.9	78.3	79.5	79.8
Own account worker	12.5	11.7	12.2	11.6	11.2
Unpaid family worker	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Key Indicators of The Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(m) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Sector and Sex

Status in Employment	%				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agriculture	14.8	14.0	13.5	13.6	11.5
Industry	28.5	28.7	27.0	28.3	28.9
Services	56.7	57.3	59.5	58.1	59.6
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male					
Agriculture	17.5	16.7	16.0	16.3	14.2
Industry	31.7	32.0	31.0	32.2	33.1
Services	50.8	51.3	53.0	51.2	52.7
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female					
Agriculture	10.0	9.0	9.0	8.6	6.6
Industry	22.8	22.7	20.0	21.2	21.5
Services	67.2	68.3	71.0	70.1	71.9
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(n) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2011

Category of Industry	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.2	6.6	11.5
Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.3	0.6
Manufacturing	18.0	18.3	18.1
Electricity, gas steam and air conditioning supply	0.5	0.2	0.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.7	0.3	0.6
Construction	13.1	2.3	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16.2	16.3	16.3
Transportation and storage	6.6	2.0	4.9
Accommodation and food beverage service activities	6.3	10.2	7.7
Information and communication	1.7	1.6	1.7
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	1.9	3.8	2.6

...cont./-

...cont./-

(n) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2011

Industry	Male	Female	Total
Real estate activities	0.5	0.5	0.5
Professionals, scientific and technical activities	2.3	3.4	2.7
Administrative and support service activities	3.9	3.2	3.7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6.5	5.3	6.1
Education	3.4	11.8	6.4
Human health and social work activities	1.3	6.3	3.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other service activities	1.2	2.0	1.5
Activities of households as employers	0.1	4.9	1.8
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note : 0.0 Less than 0.05 per cent

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(o) Unemployment Rate by Sex

Sex	%				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Male	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9
Female	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3
TOTAL	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.1

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(p) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment and Sex

Educational Attainment	%				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
No formal education	2.2	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.3
Primary	11.1	10.4	11.6	10.7	9.6
Secondary	61.6	60.9	60.7	59.9	56.3
Tertiary	25.1	24.9	24.7	25.3	29.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male					
No formal education	2.4	3.7	3.0	4.0	4.6
Primary	12.3	11.6	13.7	12.8	11.3
Secondary	66.3	64.7	63.9	63.6	61.5
Tertiary	19.0	20.1	19.4	19.6	22.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female					
No formal education	2.0	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.7
Primary	9.2	8.5	8.0	7.3	6.8
Secondary	54.0	55.0	55.2	54.2	48.1
Tertiary	34.8	32.3	33.5	34.3	41.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Key Indicators of The labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistic Malaysia.

(q) Number of Labour Force by Educational Attainment

Educational Attainment	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
No formal education ('000)	432.6	489.0	438.9	452.7	401.8
(%)	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.2
Primary ('000)	2,104.0	2,016.7	1,970.5	2,168.2	2,137.5
(%)	19.3	18.3	17.4	17.6	16.9
Secondary ('000)	6,133.9	6,186.4	6,262.0	6,792.0	7,029.8
(%)	56.3	56.1	55.3	55.2	55.5
Tertiary ('000)	2,210.0	2,336.0	2,643.8	2,891.0	3,106.8
(%)	20.0	21.2	23.4	23.5	24.5
Total ('000)	10,889.5	11,028.1	11,315.3	12,303.9	12,675.8
(%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.

(r) Illiteracy Rate of Population Aged 25 Years and Over by Sex

Sex	%				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Male	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.6	4.9
Female	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.1	10.6
TOTAL	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.8	7.7

Note : Illiteracy rate of population = $\frac{\text{Population aged 25 years and over who had no schooling}}{\text{Total population aged 25 years and over}} \times 100$

Source: Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KLIM), Malaysia 2001-2011 by Department of Statistics Malaysia.