

**APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS IN SABAH
2003 TO 2011**

Year	Approved FML		Job Opportunities		Capital Investment	
	Number	(% change)	Number	(% change)	(RM million)	(% change)
2003	20	-	1,099	-45%	153.5	-56%
2004	40	100%	3,237	194%	338.5	120%
2005	41	2%	2,233	-31%	1,204.5	256%
2006	75	83%	4,628	107%	5,068.8	321%
2007	41	-45%	2,820	-39%	3,257.5	-36%
2008	40	-2%	3,244	15%	964.4	-70%
2009	25	-38%	2,509	-23%	5,664.3	487%
2010	39	56%	n.a.	n.a.	1,325.6	-77%
2011 Jan- June	19	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	250.0	n.a.

Source: MIDA.

EXTERNAL TRADE
(RM Million)

Year	Import		Export		Balance of Trade
	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	(Million)
2007	25,810	16.3	33,604	24.5	7,794
2008	29,687	15.0	48,146	43.3	18,459
2009	25,999	-12.4	37,158	-22.8	11,159
2010	27,949	7.5	43,623	17.4	15,674
2010 Jan-May	11,139	14.6	18,866	42.9	7,727
2011 Jan-May	12,297	10.4	19,425	3.0	7,127

Note: Growth rate based on corresponding period of the previous year.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011

**IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS
(RM '000)**

Commodity	Jan-May 2010		Jan-May 2011	
Machinery and Transport Equipment	3,545,337	31.8%	3,490,034	28.4%
Manufactured Goods	1,472,044	13.2%	1,695,005	13.8%
Food	1,066,954	9.6%	1,288,753	10.5%
Chemicals	1,176,670	10.6%	1,516,842	12.3%
Mineral Fuels, lubricants, etc.	2,214,200	19.9%	2,596,713	21.1%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	696,360	6.2%	736,037	6.0%
Beverages and Tobacco	247,785	2.2%	242,817	2.0%
Crude Materials Inedible	242,708	2.1%	322,542	2.6%
Misc. Transactions & Commodities	99,352	0.9%	74,620	0.6%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	377,770	3.4%	334,437	2.7%
TOTAL IMPORT	11,139,180	100.0%	12,297,801	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodity	Jan-May 2010		Jan-May 2011	
	Quantity	RM '000	Quantity	RM '000
Rice (tonne)	80,124	127,458	88,593	139,174
Refined Beet & Cane Sugar (tonne)	25,587	43,053	27,021	57,199
Petroleum Products ('000 tonne)	903	2,079,181	901	2,459,957
Fertilizers, Manufactured (tonne)	467,794	533,435	583,675	699,269
Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel (tonne)	39,591	133,934	43,205	148,670
Tubes, Pipes & Fittings of Iron or Steel (tonne)	57,361	241,073	34,211	234,389
Excavators, Leveller's, Bulldozers, etc. (unit)	797	137,185	808	119,560
Motor Cars, Completely Built-up	10,376	429,517	9,911	444,072
Other Passengers Motor Vehicles	2,936	162,389	2,218	125,722
4-Wheel Drive Vehicles, Completely Built-up	1,761	110,504	1,459	106,511
Motor Buses and Goods Vehicles, Completely Built-up	4,199	340,408	4,388	351,101

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM '000)

Commodity	Jan-May 2010		Jan-May 2011	
Crude Materials Inedible	892,920	4.7%	880,069	4.5%
Manufactured Goods	1,525,385	8.1%	1,370,116	7.1%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	7,912,571	41.9%	6,990,697	36.0%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	6,742,005	35.7%	8,219,286	42.3%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	608,526	3.2%	501,125	2.6%
Food	401,050	2.1%	463,786	2.4%
Chemicals	590,444	3.1%	832,644	4.3%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	148,751	0.8%	110,370	0.6%
Misc. Transactions and Commodities	31,572	0.2%	24,845	0.1%
Beverages and Tobacco	13,178	0.1%	32,168	0.2%
TOTAL EXPORT	18,866,403	100.0%	19,425,105	100.0%

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

**EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES
(RM Million)**

Commodity	Jan-May 2010		Jan-May 2011	
Sawn Timber	312.0	1.7%	240.2	1.2%
Crude Petroleum	7,482.8	39.7%	6,446.1	33.2%
Plywood Plain	556.0	2.9%	496.0	2.6%
Palm Oil*	5,981.4	31.7%	7,108.3	36.6%
Cocoa Beans	17.2	0.1%	9.8	0.1%
Methanol	470.2	2.5%	713.5	3.7%
Hot Briquetted Iron	425.0	2.3%	392.8	2.0%
Uncoated Printing and Writing Paper	158.3	0.8%	158.2	0.8%
Rubber	227.0	1.2%	238.5	1.2%
Sub-Total	15,629.9	82.9%	15,803.4	81.4%
Others	3,236.5	17.1%	3,621.7	18.6%
TOTAL EXPORT	18,866.4	100.0%	19,425.1	100.0%

* Crude and Processed Palm Oil, Crude and Processed Palm Stearin and Palm Fatty Acid.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

SABAH'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS (RM Million)

Country	Jan-May 2010			Jan-May 2011		
	Import	Export	Balance of Trade	Import	Export	Balance of Trade
P. Malaysia	5,090.0	1,944.6	-3,145.4	5,968.6	2,586.9	-3,381.7
Japan	331.0	730.5	399.5	409.4	1,094.8	685.4
China	727.5	3,764.2	3,036.7	647.8	3,864.7	3,216.9
Singapore	1,477.5	217.0	-1,260.5	1,607.8	636.2	-971.6
Sarawak	124.4	1,001.9	877.5	128.0	954.1	826.1
Korea, Rep.	82.9	1,000.2	917.3	100.1	1,240.4	1,140.3
USA	786.5	516.0	-270.5	608.8	594.2	-14.6
Taiwan	259.2	323.6	64.4	263.6	310.8	47.2
Thailand	299.2	1,783.4	1,484.2	284.3	1,022.8	738.5
Netherlands	1.4	691.7	690.3	1.2	694.2	693.0
Sub–Total	9,179.6	11,973.1	2,793.5	10,019.6	12,999.1	2,979.5
Others	1,959.6	6,893.3	4,933.7	2,278.2	6,426.0	4,147.8
TOTAL	11,139.2	18,866.4	7,727.2	12,297.8	19,425.1	7,127.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Wooden Moulding (RM/Cubic Metre)	Crude Petroleum (RM/Tonne)	Palm Kernel Oil (RM/Tonne)
2006	2,344.5	1,849.1	1,935.0
2007	2,834.8	1,891.3	2,747.3
2008	2,965.1	2,517.0	3,566.8
2009	3,098.9	1,577.3	2,305.2
2010	2,974.8	1,856.8	3,516.5
2010 Jan-May	3,086.9	1,878.2	3,002.1
2011 Jan-May	3,213.1	2,357.5	5,904.6

..... cont./-

..... cont./-

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Methanol (RM/Tonne)	Hot Briquetted Iron (RM/Tonne)	Uncoated Printing & Writing Paper (RM/Tonne)
2006	1,113.2	1,040.8	2,628.2
2007	1,223.3	1,150.2	2,692.4
2008	1,198.6	1,710.7	2,958.5
2009	615.6	1,009.8	2,390.5
2010	837.6	1,457.5	2,729.9
2010 Jan-May	866.9	1,185.3	2,681.2
2011 Jan-May	1,039.6	1,426.5	2,638.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

..... cont./-

..... cont./-

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Palm Oil* (RM/Tonne)	Cocoa Beans (RM/Kg.)	Rubber (Cents/Kg.)
2006	1,489.8	5.1	683.2
2007	2,323.8	5.5	704.3
2008	2,961.8	7.4	858.5
2009	2,213.7	8.3	577.9
2010	2,587.5	9.3	966.2
2010 Jan-May	2,470.7	10.1	929.9
2011 Jan-May	3,444.2	9.3	1,427.8

Note: * Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.

..... cont./-

..... cont./-

AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Sawn Timber (RM/Cu. metre)	Veneer Sheets (RM/Cu. metre)	Plywood Plain (RM/Cu. metre)
2006	1,443.5	1,332.7	1,407.8
2007	1,556.7	1,363.1	1,376.1
2008	1,607.1	1,338.8	1,374.9
2009	1,575.7	1,358.6	1,326.9
2010	1,521.3	1,227.4	1,407.0
2010 Jan-May	1,584.3	1,221.6	1,417.9
2011 Jan-May	1,442.2	1,271.0	1,462.0

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2011					
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug
<u>TAWAU</u>						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	2.19	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.10	2.10
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	9,343	8,465	8,381	8,383	8,910	8,559
SMC 2	9,095	8,088	8,041	8,115	8,702	8,369
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TENOM</u>						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.63	1.68	1.70	1.68	1.69	1.73
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMC 2	7,200	7,070	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Malaysian Cocoa Board.

AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2011				
	Apr	May	June	July	Aug
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)	3,371.50	3,373.50	3,287.50	3,087.50	3,114.50
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld) Regional					
North	3,350.00	3,351.00	3,247.00	3,079.50	3,099.00
South	3,378.00	3,385.50	3,308.50	3,096.00	3,125.50
Central	3,382.50	3,387.50	3,278.00	3,087.50	3,120.50
East Coast	3,378.50	NT	3,444.00	3,074.50	3,135.50
Sabah	3,332.00	3,324.50	3,272.00	3,056.50	3,076.00
RBD Palm Stearin (Lcl Deld)	3,368.50	3,336.50	3,235.00	2,827.50	2,678.00
Palm Kernel (Lcl Ex-Mill)	2,573.00	2,613.50	2,412.00	1,896.00	1,927.50

..... cont./-

... cont./-

AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2011				
	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug
Crude Palm Kernel Oil (Lcl Deld)	5,407.00	5,519.00	5,223.00	3,960.50	3,997.50
RBD Palm Oil (FOB)	3,536.50	3,602.50	3,556.50	3,332.50	3,336.00
RBD Palm Olein (FOB)	3,533.50	3,615.00	3,546.50	3,376.00	3,441.50
RBD Palm Stearin (FOB)	3,396.00	3,356.50	3,255.00	2,848.50	2,703.50
Palm Fatty Acid Distillate (FOB)	2,306.50	2,218.50	2,242.50	2,085.50	2,365.50

NT= No Transaction

Source: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (Malaysian Palm Oil Board).

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment & routine household maintenance
Weight :	100.0	32.1	1.5	3.9	25.6	3.4
2008	96.8	93.7	90.2	103.3	97.5	96.8
2009	98.4	98.2	95.9	101.3	98.8	99.8
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jan-Jun '10	99.6	99.5	98.4	99.8	99.6	100.1
Jan-Jun '11	102.3	104.1	104.8	99.8	100.8	100.0

... cont./-

....cont./-

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation Services & Culture
Weight :	1.0	15.0	4.8	3.6
2008	94.9	104.4	100.4	96.5
2009	97.6	97.7	99.9	98.0
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jan-Jun '10	99.6	99.2	99.8	100.2
Jan-Jun '11	103.3	103.0	100.2	101.0

...cont./-

...cont./-

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous goods & services
Weight :	0.9	2.1	6.1
2008	94.5	97.2	96.0
2009	97.6	99.1	98.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jan-Jun '10	100.0	99.7	99.7
Jan-Jun '11	101.1	104.1	101.0

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR DURABLE, SEMI-DURABLE
AND NON-DURABLE GOODS AND SERVICES, SABAH, (2010=100)**

Period	Total	Durable Goods	Semi-durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services
Weight:	100.0	6.9	4.6	45.5	43.0
2008	96.8	98.1	102.4	97.6	95.3
2009	98.4	99.1	100.9	98.2	98.3
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jan-Jun '10	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.7
Jan-Jun '11	102.3	100.4	100.0	103.7	101.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR SELECTED SUB-GROUPS OF
FOOD INDEX, SABAH
(2010=100)**

Period	Total Food	Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	Meat	Fish & Seafood	Milk & Eggs	Oils & Fats
Weight :	30.0	7.3	2.7	5.2	2.8	0.8
2008	93.4	92.1	92.7	97.2	98.2	99.5
2009	98.1	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.5	99.9
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jan-Jun '10	99.5	99.9	100.1	100.1	99.6	99.9
Jan-Jun '11	104.3	100.5	100.3	108.4	103.3	100.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, July 2011.

NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan–Jun 2010	Jan–Jun 2011
Malaysian	822,496	959,522
Brunei	42,736	45,146
Philippines	40,122	27,037
Indonesia	107,426	117,661
Singapore	16,065	12,235
China & Hong Kong	42,051	60,418
Japan	11,018	14,143
Taiwan	22,531	23,008
Thailand	1,358	937
South Korea	24,759	29,711
Australia	12,735	14,538
New Zealand	2,079	1,721
UK & Ireland	15,647	11,737
Germany	3,424	2,189

...cont./-

.... cont./-

NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY, SABAH

Nationality	Jan–Jun 2010	Jan–Jun 2011
France	2,769	1,673
Denmark	1,321	747
Finland	740	558
Norway	869	441
Sweden	1,390	1,222
Belgium & Luxembourg	918	380
Italy	1,582	768
Switzerland	2,047	1,175
Netherlands	2,220	1,636
Russia	1,304	1,249
Other Europe	5,161	3,138
USA	7,470	6,632
Canada	3,283	3,360
Others	10,562	6,418
Total Arrivals	1,206,083	1,349,400

Source: Sabah Tourism Board sourced from MASB, Immigration Department & Air Asia.

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS - SABAH

(a) Summary of Principal Statistics on Employment and Unemployment

	2007	2008	2009	2010
Labour Force ('000)	1,301.8	1,328.7	1,382.9	1,370.9
Employed ('000)	1,231.1	1,263.0	1,306.1	1,294.0
Unemployed ('000)	70.7	65.7	76.7	76.9
Unemployment rate (%)	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.6
Labour force participation rate (%)	65.2	64.5	65.1	64.5

Note: 2010 excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2010

(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry

Industry	2010
	('000)
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	416.0
Mining and quarrying	4.7
Manufacturing	104.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5.2
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	4.4
Construction	100.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicle and motorcycles	211.1
Transportation and storage	53.3
Accommodation and food service activities	73.4
Information and communication	6.9
Financial and insurance / Takaful activities	18.1
Real estate activities	4.0

...cont./-

...cont./-

(b) Number of Employed Persons by Industry

Industry	2010
	('000)
Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.6
Administrative and support service activities	25.7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social activities	83.7
Education	80.5
Health and social works activities	29.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	13.0
Others service activities	16.6
Activities of household as employer; undifferentiated goods and services-producing activities of household for own use	26.8
Activities of extraterritorial organization and bodies	-
TOTAL	1,294.0

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2010

(c) Number of Employed Persons by Occupation

Occupation	('000)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010
Legislators, senior officials & managers	53.9	67.3	70.9	72.5
Professionals	43.3	40.6	51.4	45.5
Technicians & associate professionals	113.7	119.3	129.0	140.6
Clerical workers	95.1	102.2	107.3	112.3
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	173.4	178.2	188.5	194.0
Skilled agricultural & fishery workers	361.3	339.8	340.1	351.5
Craft and related trades workers	110.5	119.6	123.7	106.2
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	131.1	119.3	112.1	111.0
Elementary occupations	148.8	176.7	183.2	160.6
TOTAL	1,231.1	1,263.0	1,306.1	1,294.0

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2010

(d) Number of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment

Educational attainment	(‘000)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010
No formal education	119.0	150.5	130.6	129.8
Primary	395.9	356.8	374.5	371.8
Secondary	548.7	577.0	594.1	575.8
Tertiary	167.4	178.6	207.0	216.6
TOTAL	1,231.1	1,263.0	1,306.1	1,294.0

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2010

(e) Number of Employed Persons by Age Group

Age Group	('000)			
	2007	2008	2009	2010
15-19	89.9	94.5	88.2	85.3
20-24	187.8	199.8	195.2	190.7
25-29	198.1	209.1	219.5	220.8
30-34	175.3	176.4	184.9	182.3
35-39	161.6	158.6	163.2	162.5
40-44	147.7	147.3	153.9	147.1
45-49	113.7	116.9	128.7	129.1
50-54	87.5	86.0	94.3	93.1
55-59	46.2	48.4	53.5	56.3
60-64	23.4	26.0	24.7	26.8
15-64	1,231.1	1,263.0	1,306.1	1,294.0

Note: 2010 excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2010

(f) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment

Educational attainment	2007	2008	2009	2010
No formal education	5.2	10.5	6.9	9.2
Primary	18.9	16.7	24.2	17.8
Secondary	55.3	51.9	49.8	51.3
Tertiary	20.7	20.8	19.2	21.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 2010 excludes Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2010

(g) New Vacancies Reported at the Employment Service by Occupation

Occupation	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 Jan - May
Legislators, senior official and managers	53	369	4,458	1, 237	221
Professionals	458	288	3,402	2,944	6,129
Technicians and associate professionals	99	540	4,868	1,158	215
Clerical workers	350	864	6,940	1,573	208
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	1,115	1,337	5,915	1,956	1,985
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	1,691	-	-	3,752	17,874
Craft and related trades workers	82	186	1,244	562	192
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	214	264	2,172	445	116
Elementary occupations	3,937	19,196	43,412	63,751	42,107
TOTAL	7, 999	23, 044	72,411	77,378	69,047

Source: Yearbook of Statistics Sabah 2010

Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2011

LABOUR FORCE STATISTIC - MALAYSIA

(a) Principal Statistics of Labour Force, 2010

Principal statistics	Male	Female	Total
Working age population ('000)	9,341.5	9,031.7	18,373.2
Labour force ('000)	7,351.8	4,165.4	11,517.2
Employed persons ('000)	7,112.1	4,017.3	11,129.4
Number of unemployed ('000)	239.7	148.1	387.9
Outside labour force ('000)	1,989.7	4,866.3	6,855.9
Labour force participation rate (%)	78.7	46.1	62.7
Unemployment rate (%)	3.3	3.6	3.4

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(b) Number of Employed Person by Highest Certificate Obtained and Sex, 2010

Educational attainment	('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
UPSR/UPSRA or equivalent	1,004.1	368.1	1,372.2
PMR/SRP/LCE/SRA or equivalent	1,138.6	417.9	1,556.5
SPM or equivalent	2,635.1	1,514.2	4,149.3
STPM or equivalent	176.4	178.4	354.7
Certificate	180.3	84.3	264.6
Diploma	474.9	439.8	914.7
Degree	590.6	525.3	1,115.9
No certificate	683.9	315.9	999.8
No applicable	228.2	173.4	401.6
TOTAL	7,112.1	4,017.3	11,129.4

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(c) Number of Employed Person by Marital Status and Sex

Martial Status	('000)		
	Male	Female	Total
Never Married	2,293.1	1,286.4	3,579.5
Married	4,700.9	2,439.9	7,140.7
Widowed	60.7	164.3	225.0
Divorced / permanently separated	57.5	126.6	184.1
TOTAL	7,112.1	4,017.3	11,129.4

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(d) Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Age Group (%)

Age Group	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
15-24	42.2	41.6	41.2	40.2	39.3
25-34	79.8	79.9	79.6	80.7	80.3
35-54	73.2	74.0	73.3	74.0	74.3
55-64	45.0	44.8	43.2	43.9	43.8
TOTAL	63.1	63.2	62.6	62.9	62.7

...cont./-

...cont./-

(d) Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex and Age Group (%)

Male	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
15-24	49.4	48.9	48.4	47.2	46.5
25-34	97.0	96.7	96.4	96.7	96.6
35-54	96.7	96.4	96.0	96.4	96.2
55-64	64.7	64.1	62.3	62.9	63.3
TOTAL	79.9	79.5	79.0	78.9	78.7

Female	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
15-24	34.8	33.9	33.7	32.8	31.7
25-34	62.1	62.9	62.5	64.3	63.7
35-54	48.9	50.8	49.8	50.9	51.8
55-64	24.3	24.7	23.3	24.2	23.7
TOTAL	45.8	46.4	45.7	46.4	46.1

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(e) Employment-to-Population Ratio (working age 15-64 years) by Sex (%)

Sex	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	77.3	77.0	76.5	76.1	76.1
Female	44.2	44.8	44.0	44.6	44.5
TOTAL	61.0	61.2	60.6	60.6	60.6
Difference between the male and female ratio	33.1	32.2	32.5	31.5	31.6

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(f) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Status in Employment and Sex

Status in employment	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employer	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
Employee	74.3	74.2	74.6	74.8	74.4
Own account worker	16.9	17.4	17.4	17.1	17.2
Unpaid family worker	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

...cont./-

...cont./-

(f) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Status in Employment and Sex

Male	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employer	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2
Employee	72.2	72.5	72.2	72.9	72.1
Own account worker	19.9	20.1	20.5	19.8	20.1
Unpaid family worker	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Female	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employer	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Employee	78.1	77.3	78.9	78.3	78.4
Own account worker	11.3	12.5	11.7	12.2	12.1
Unpaid family worker	9.0	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.9
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(g) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Sector and Sex

Sector	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.5	13.3
Industry	30.3	28.5	28.7	27.0	27.6
Services	55.1	56.7	57.3	59.5	59.2
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

...cont./-

...cont./-

(g) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Sector and Sex

Male	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture	17.2	17.5	16.7	16.0	16.0
Industry	33.3	31.7	32.0	31.0	31.3
Services	49.5	50.8	51.3	53.0	52.7
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Female	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Agriculture	10.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	8.5
Industry	24.7	22.8	22.7	20.0	21.0
Services	65.2	67.2	68.3	71.0	70.5
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(h) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry

Category of industry	2001	2005	2009
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	13.8	13.5	12.4
Fishing	1.4	1.1	1.1
Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.4	0.6
Manufacturing	23.3	19.8	16.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	0.6	0.6	0.5
Construction	8.9	9.0	9.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	15.6	16.1	16.8
Hotels and restaurants	6.3	6.7	7.4
Transport, storage and communications	5.0	5.4	5.4

...cont./-

...cont./-

(h) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry

Category of industry	2001	2005	2009
Financial intermediation	2.4	2.5	2.5
Real estate, renting and business activities	3.7	4.6	5.5
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	7.1	7.3	7.5
Education	5.4	6.0	6.7
Health and social work	1.9	2.1	2.5
Other community, social and personal service activities	2.0	2.3	2.8
Private household with employed person	2.4	2.6	2.4
Extra-territorial organisation and bodies	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 0.0 Less than 0.05 per cent

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(i) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2010

Category of industry	Male	Female	Total
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.0	8.5	13.3
Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.2	0.5
Manufacturing	16.3	17.9	16.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.6	0.3	0.5
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.7	0.3	0.6
Construction	13.0	2.3	9.1
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16.2	16.2	16.2
Transportation and storage	6.4	1.9	4.8
Accommodation and food service activities	6.0	9.5	7.3
Information and communication	1.6	1.3	1.4
Financial and insurance/ Takaful activities	2.0	4.0	2.7

...cont./-

...cont./-

(i) Percentage Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2010

Category of industry	Male	Female	Total
Real estate activities	0.5	0.6	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.2	2.7	2.4
Administrative and support service activities	3.1	2.7	3.0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	7.6	5.8	6.9
Education	3.7	12.7	6.9
Human health and social work activities	1.2	4.7	2.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other service activities	1.2	2.3	1.6
Activities of household as employers	0.3	5.4	2.1
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: 0.0 Less than 0.05 per cent

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(j) Unemployment Rate by Sex

Sex	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.3
Female	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6
TOTAL (%)	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(k) Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment and Sex

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
No formal education	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.1	3.8
Primary	11.6	11.1	10.4	11.6	10.0
Secondary	60.8	61.6	60.9	60.7	60.1
Tertiary	24.5	25.1	24.9	24.7	26.1
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

...cont./

...cont./-

(k)Percentage Distribution of Unemployed Persons by Educational Attainment and Sex

Male	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
No formal education	2.9	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.3
Primary	13.5	12.3	11.6	13.7	12.0
Secondary	65.3	66.3	64.7	63.9	64.3
Tertiary	18.3	19.0	20.1	19.4	20.3
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Female	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
No formal education	3.2	2.0	4.2	3.3	4.4
Primary	8.3	9.2	8.5	8.0	6.8
Secondary	53.1	54.0	55.0	55.2	53.4
Tertiary	35.4	34.8	32.3	33.5	35.4
TOTAL (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(I) Number and Percentage of Labour Force by Educational Attainment

Educational Attainment	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
No formal education ('000)	403.7	432.6	489.0	438.9	416.4
	3.8%	4.0%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%
Primary ('000)	2,172.7	2,104.0	2,016.7	1,970.5	1,900.0
	20.4%	19.3%	18.3%	17.4%	16.5%
Secondary ('000)	5,989.4	6,133.9	6,186.4	6,262.0	6,412.1
	56.4%	56.3%	56.1%	55.3%	55.7%
Tertiary ('000)	2,061.9	2,210.0	2,336.0	2,643.8	2,788.7
	19.4%	20.3%	21.2%	23.4%	24.2%
TOTAL	10,628.9	10,889.5	11,028.1	11,315.3	11,517.2
('000)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(%)					

Note: Total includes "unknown" educational attainment.

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia

(m) Illiteracy Rate of Population Aged 25 Years and Over by Sex

Sex	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	5.9	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.6
Female	13.7	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.0
TOTAL	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.8

Note: Illiteracy rate of population = $\frac{\text{Population aged 25 years and over who had no schooling}}{\text{Total population aged 25 years and over}} \times 100$

Source: Department of Statistic Malaysia