

**APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS IN SABAH  
1997 TO 2007**

Year	Approved FML		Job Opportunities		Capital Investment	
	Number	(% change)	Number	(% change)	(RM million)	(% change)
1997	31	3%	3,391	-31%	1,817.8	197%
1998	43	39%	5,521	63%	926.0	-49%
1999	7	-84%	854	-84%	27.3	-97%
2000	14	100%	1,241	45%	369.3	1,253%
2001	24	71%	2,181	76%	276.4	-25%
2002	20	-17%	2,015	-8%	348.6	26%
2003	20	-	1,099	-45%	153.5	-56%
2004	40	100%	3,237	194%	338.5	120%
2005	41	2%	2,233	-31%	1,204.5	256%
2006	75	83%	4,628	107%	5,068.8	321%
2007 Jan-Mar	11	n.a.	290	n.a.	434.7	n.a.

Source: MIDA.

**EXTERNAL TRADE**  
**(RM Million)**

Year	Import		Export		Balance of Trade
	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	Amount (Million)	Growth Rate (%)	(Million)
Mar '06	1,553	-10.6	2,297	6.2	744
Jan '07	1,831	7.9	2,186	11.2	355
Feb '07	1,621	11.7	2,116	16.7	495
Mar '07	2,221	43.0	2,370	3.1	149
Jan–Mar '06	4,700	13.3	6,070	12.6	1,370
Jan–Mar '07	5,673	20.7	6,672	9.9	999

Note: Growth rate based on corresponding period of the previous year.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

**IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS  
(RM '000)**

Commodity	Jan–Mar 2006		Jan–Mar 2007	
Machinery and Transport Equipment	1,481,053	31.5%	1,670,252	29.4%
Manufactured Goods	639,600	13.6%	878,469	15.5%
Food	458,468	9.7%	473,436	8.3%
Chemicals	500,776	10.6%	551,673	9.7%
Mineral Fuels, lubricants, etc.	1,055,894	22.5%	1,337,738	23.6%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	308,857	6.6%	318,645	5.6%
Beverages and Tobacco	97,878	2.1%	262,588	4.6%
Crude Materials Inedible	97,939	2.1%	117,030	2.1%
Misc. Transactions & Commodities	55,622	1.2%	57,790	1.0%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	4,515	0.1%	5,871	0.1%
<b>TOTAL IMPORT</b>	<b>4,700,602</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>5,673,491</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

## IMPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodity	Jan–Mar 2006		Jan–Mar 2007	
	Quantity	RM '000	Quantity	RM '000
Rice (tonne)	51,742	58,246	52,602	63,860
Refined Beet & Cane Sugar (tonne)	17,543	24,290	13,539	19,733
Petroleum Products ('000 tonne)	506	991,756	689	1,275,052
Fertilizers, Manufactured (tonne)	242,734	190,614	234,742	157,936
Flat-Rolled Products of Iron or Steel (tonne)	18,041	52,849	30,099	93,836
Tubes, Pipes & Fittings of Iron or Steel (tonne)	17,358	94,793	26,861	164,760
Excavators, Leveller's, Bulldozers, etc. (unit)	273	29,367	358	48,433
Motor Cars, Completely Built-up	5,378	212,643	4,757	198,641
Other Passengers Motor Vehicles	1,276	60,964	968	48,594
4-Wheel Drive Vehicles, Completely Built-up	825	54,636	521	32,723
Motor Buses and Goods Vehicles, Completely Built-up	2,030	144,804	1,579	123,266

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

## EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM '000)

Commodity	Jan–Mar 2006		Jan–Mar 2007	
Crude Materials Inedible	548,159	9.0%	513,924	7.7%
Manufactured Goods	642,558	10.6%	974,591	14.6%
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	1,932,086	31.8%	1,445,850	21.7%
Animal/Vegetable Oils and Fats	2,021,812	33.3%	2,391,175	35.8%
Machinery and Transport Equipment	364,745	6.0%	558,762	8.4%
Food	212,019	3.5%	246,105	3.7%
Chemicals	242,328	4.0%	371,487	5.6%
Misc. Manufactured Articles	88,527	1.5%	131,186	2.0%
Misc. Transactions and Commodities	9,638	0.2%	26,385	0.4%
Beverages and Tobacco	8,158	0.1%	12,189	0.2%
<b>TOTAL EXPORT</b>	<b>6,070,030</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,671,654</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES  
(RM Million)**

Commodity	Jan–Mar 2006		Jan–Mar 2007	
Sawn Timber	190.5	3.1%	220.8	3.3%
Crude Petroleum	1,814.3	29.9%	1,366.6	20.5%
Plywood Plain	378.8	6.2%	468.1	7.0%
Palm Oil*	1,775.8	29.2%	2,119.4	31.8%
Cocoa Beans	23.3	0.4%	19.1	0.3%
Methanol	184.7	3.0%	247.6	3.7%
Hot Briquetted Iron	32.6	0.5%	248.6	3.7%
Uncoated Printing and Writing Paper	78.5	1.3%	57.5	0.9%
Rubber	128.0	2.1%	92.0	1.4%
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>4,606.5</b>	<b>75.9%</b>	<b>4,839.7</b>	<b>72.5%</b>
Others	1,463.5	24.1%	1,831.9	27.5%
<b>TOTAL EXPORT</b>	<b>6,070.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,671.6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Crude and Processed Palm Oil, Crude and Processed Palm Stearin and Palm Fatty Acid.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

## SABAH'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS (RM Million)

Country	Jan–Mar 2006			Jan–Mar 2007		
	Import	Export	Balance of Trade	Import	Export	Balance of Trade
P. Malaysia	2,536.2	717.8	-1,818.4	3,195.2	788.6	-2,406.6
Japan	216.0	374.4	158.4	296.6	419.0	122.4
China	218.3	910.9	692.6	252.4	1,266.9	1,014.5
Singapore	432.0	187.0	-245.0	430.3	193.4	-236.9
Sarawak	87.2	369.1	281.9	82.3	667.9	585.6
Korea, Rep.	26.9	409.1	382.2	45.7	461.2	415.5
USA	428.7	226.9	-201.8	456.0	365.3	-90.7
Taiwan	42.3	143.4	101.1	38.2	128.1	89.9
Thailand	83.0	201.3	118.3	131.5	78.0	-53.5
Netherlands	14.9	441.1	426.2	21.4	442.6	421.2
<b>Sub–Total</b>	<b>4,085.5</b>	<b>3,981.0</b>	<b>-104.5</b>	<b>4,949.6</b>	<b>4,811.0</b>	<b>-138.6</b>
Others	615.1	2,089.0	1,473.9	723.9	1,860.6	1,136.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,700.6</b>	<b>6,070.0</b>	<b>1,369.4</b>	<b>5,673.5</b>	<b>6,671.6</b>	<b>998.1</b>

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

## AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Wooden Moulding (RM/Cubic Meter)	Crude Petroleum (RM/Tonne)	Palm Kernel Oil (RM/Tonne)
Mar '06	2,313.5	1,853.4	2,044.7
Jan '07	2,856.2	1,515.2	1,978.8
Feb '07	2,734.1	1,522.6	2,116.5
Mar '07	2,800.4	1,589.7	2,173.2
Jan–Mar '06	2,024.3	1,748.7	2,061.3
Jan–Mar '07	2,808.4	1,540.7	2,093.4

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### AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Methanol (RM/Tonne)	Hot Briquetted Iron (RM/Tonne)	Uncoated Printing & Writing Paper (RM/Tonne)
Mar '06	972.3	918.2	2,603.9
Jan '07	1,602.5	967.3	2,643.8
Feb '07	1,608.3	1,023.0	2,625.2
Mar '07	1,522.4	1,053.9	2,624.1
Jan–Mar '06	929.8	918.2	2,585.9
Jan–Mar '07	1,575.1	1,008.1	2,632.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

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### AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

Period	Palm Oil* (RM/Tonne)	Cocoa Beans (RM/Kg.)	Rubber (Cents/Kg.)
Mar '06	1,415.0	5.0	682.0
Jan '07	1,823.9	5.1	594.2
Feb '07	1,868.1	6.0	639.1
Mar '07	1,854.8	5.2	700.5
Jan–Mar '06	1,402.1	5.1	622.9
Jan–Mar '07	1,848.5	5.2	651.0

Note: \* Crude and processed palm oil, crude and processed palm stearin and palm fatty acid.

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### AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF MAJOR COMMODITIES, SABAH

<b>Period</b>	<b>Sawn Timber (RM/Cu. metre)</b>	<b>Veneer Sheets (RM/Cu. metre)</b>	<b>Plywood Plain (RM/Cu. metre)</b>
Mar '06	1,366.6	1,340.8	1,232.1
Jan '07	1,585.2	1,520.1	1,614.6
Feb '07	1,652.8	1,553.8	1,435.0
Mar '07	1,559.8	1,429.5	1,451.6
Jan–Mar '06	1,316.6	1,210.4	1,218.8
Jan–Mar '07	1,587.2	1,479.7	1,500.8

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

## COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2007					
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
TAWAU						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.55	1.61	1.70	1.76	1.87	1.88
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	5,333	5,618	6,027	6,214	6,335	6,303
SMC 2	5,195	5,483	5,852	6,077	6,180	6,078
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAHAD DATU						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.55	1.56	1.72	1.76	1.76	1.76
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMC 2	4,405	4,986	5,302	5,599	5,810	5,759
SMC 3	-	-	-	-	-	-

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### COMMODITY PRICES MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

Centre	2007					
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
TENOM						
Wet Beans (RM/kg.)	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.25	1.30	1.19
Dry Beans (RM/tonne)						
SMC 1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SMC 2	4,938	5,032	5,265	5,523	5,763	5,535
SMC 3	4,460	4,672	4,953	5,174	5,287	5,136

Source: Malaysian Cocoa Board.

## AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2007				
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld)	1,919.50	1,949.00	2,190.50	2,457.50	2,606.50
Crude Palm Oil (Lcl Deld) Regional					
North	1,912.00	1,942.00	2,179.00	2,449.00	2,533.00
South	1,931.00	1,969.50	2,226.00	2,480.00	2,617.00
Central	1,931.00	1,958.00	2,206.50	2,472.50	2,627.00
East Coast	1,901.00	1,926.00	2,050.00	2,345.00	2,533.00
Sabah	1,875.50	1,908.50	2,113.50	2,411.50	2,576.00
RBD Palm Stearin (Lcl Deld)	1,838.00	1,940.50	2,220.50	2,492.00	2,594.00
Palm Kernel (Lcl Ex-Mill)	1,089.00	1,112.00	1,237.50	1,326.50	1,516.50

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### AVERAGE PRICES OF PALM OIL PRODUCTS (RM/TONNE)

Products	2007				
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
Crude Palm Kernel Oil (Lcl Deld)	2,175.00	2,210.50	2,457.00	2,618.00	3,039.50
RBD Palm Oil (FOB)	1,979.50	2,041.00	2,241.00	2,544.50	2,716.50
RBD Palm Olein (FOB)	2,019.00	2,058.00	2,330.50	2,560.00	2,738.00
RBD Palm Stearin (FOB)	1,838.50	1,908.50	2,155.00	2,453.00	2,667.00
Palm Fatty Acid Distillate (FOB)	1,449.50	1,441.00	1,569.00	1,720.5	2,030.00

Source: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (Malaysian Palm Oil Board).

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH  
(2005=100)**

<b>Period</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Food &amp; non- alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas &amp; other fuels</b>	<b>Furnishings, household equipment &amp; routine household maintenance</b>
Weight :	100.0	36.0	1.5	3.2	26.4	3.6
2003	96.2	94.9	80.7	102.0	99.2	99.9
2004	97.2	97.1	88.4	100.7	98.8	99.8
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.7	103.8	106.5	98.3	102.0	100.3
2007 Jan–May	105.3	106.5	109.8	97.8	103.1	100.7

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH  
(2005=100)**

<b>Period</b>	<b>Health</b>	<b>Transport</b>	<b>Communication</b>	<b>Recreation &amp; Culture</b>
Weight :	1.0	11.7	3.6	3.8
2003	97.4	91.4	99.1	99.9
2004	98.7	92.2	100.0	99.4
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	101.3	112.9	98.5	99.6
2007 Jan–May	102.5	114.8	97.8	98.8

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**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR MAIN GROUPS, SABAH  
(2005=100)**

<b>Period</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>Restaurants &amp; hotels</b>	<b>Miscellaneous goods &amp; services</b>
Weight :	2.2	2.6	4.4
2003	93.8	94.3	98.4
2004	94.5	95.0	99.2
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	102.0	104.7	101.4
2007 Jan–May	102.5	106.1	101.9

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR DURABLE, SEMI-DURABLE  
AND NON-DURABLE GOODS AND SERVICES, SABAH, (2005=100)**

<b>Period</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Durable Goods</b>	<b>Semi-durable Goods</b>	<b>Non-durable Goods</b>	<b>Services</b>
Weight:	100.0	5.4	4.2	44.4	46.0
2003	96.2	99.9	100.9	93.8	97.8
2004	97.2	99.9	100.0	96.0	97.8
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.7	98.1	98.8	106.0	102.6
2007 Jan–May	105.3	96.2	98.5	108.5	103.8

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

**THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, INDEX NUMBERS FOR SELECTED SUB-GROUPS  
OF FOOD INDEX, SABAH  
(2005=100)**

<b>Period</b>	<b>Total Food</b>	<b>Rice, Bread &amp; Other Cereals</b>	<b>Meat</b>	<b>Fish &amp; Seafood</b>	<b>Milk, Cheese &amp; Eggs</b>	<b>Oils &amp; Fats</b>
Weight :	33.9	8.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	0.8
2003	94.8	97.8	91.9	90.3	93.7	98.9
2004	97.1	98.9	96.4	94.1	95.9	100.3
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	103.9	101.1	100.0	109.6	102.7	100.0
2007 Jan–May	106.8	102.1	106.0	115.9	104.6	101.3

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

## NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY CITIZENSHIP, SABAH

Permanent Place of Residence	Jan–May 2006	Jan–May 2007
Malaysia	563,038	732,516
Brunei Darussalam	2,160	23,066
Singapore	6,898	4,591
Australia & New Zealand	5,896	5,976
Canada	1,702	1,786
Hong Kong	1,383	1,008
India	720	788
UK & Ireland	5,619	6,968
USA	3,089	3,465
China	24,071	23,923
Western & Eastern Europe	2,981	2,926
Philippines	15,255	25,835
Indonesia	121,579	134,698
Japan	15,365	11,203
Taiwan	15,265	17,217

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## NUMBER OF ARRIVALS BY CITIZENSHIP, SABAH

<b>Permanent Place of Residence</b>	<b>Jan–May 2006</b>	<b>Jan–May 2007</b>
South Korea	17,970	28,284
Thailand	917	1,744
Others	4,658	11,628
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>808,566</b>	<b>1,037,622</b>
<b>Period</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
Total Arrivals	1,940,671	2,107,288

Notes: Arrival and departure statistics are compiled based on the arrival and departure monthly returns provided by the Immigration Department Sabah.

These statistics are obtained by the Immigration Officers stationed at all the various immigration entry/exit points in Sabah.

According to Sabah Immigration and Passport (Exemption) Order, 1984, all arrivals into Sabah (includes Sabahans) for whatever purposes are being recorded except those persons whose place of embarkation is Sarawak are excluded. However, all departures from Sabah (includes who place of disembarkation is Sarawak) are being recorded.

In view of the above, users are cautioned to take note when making comparisons of the arrivals/departures data series.

Source: Monthly Statistical Bulletin Sabah, June 2007.

## SOME INDICATORS OF GENDER ISSUES IN MALAYSIA AND SABAH

### Malaysia

#### (a) Population by Sex and State, 2000 and 2006

State	Total ('000)		Male ('000)		Female ('000)	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Malaysia	23,274.7	26,640.2	11,853.4	13,562.6	11,421.3	13,077.6
Johor	2,740.6	3,170.5	1,419.6	1,632.8	1,321.0	1,537.7
Kedah	1,649.7	1,882.0	819.0	936.8	830.7	945.2
Kelantan	1,313.0	1,530.7	655.3	767.5	657.7	763.3
Melaka	635.8	725.3	319.3	364.3	316.5	361.0
Negeri Sembilan	860.0	961.8	440.0	494.1	420.0	467.7
Pahang	1,288.4	1,454.9	675.4	762.6	613.0	692.3
Perak	2,051.2	2,283.0	1,029.6	1,146.6	1,021.6	1,136.3
Perlis	204.4	228.0	100.8	111.6	103.6	116.4

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**(a) Population by Sex and State, 2000 and 2006**

State	Total ('000)		Male ('000)		Female ('000)	
	2000	2006	2000	2006	2000	2006
Pulau Pinang	1,313.5	1,492.4	654.1	738.2	659.4	754.2
<b>Sabah</b>	<b>2,603.5</b>	<b>2,997.0</b>	<b>1,345.5</b>	<b>1,544.1</b>	<b>1,258.0</b>	<b>1,452.9</b>
Sarawak	2,071.5	2,357.5	1,053.1	1,204.4	1,018.4	1,153.1
Selangor <sup>1</sup>	4,188.9	4,850.1	2,143.0	2,479.5	2,045.9	2,370.6
Terengganu	898.8	1,042.0	458.3	534.3	440.5	507.7
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,379.3	1,580.0	700.4	801.6	678.9	778.4
W.P. Labuan	76.1	84.9	40.0	44.1	36.1	40.8

Notes: <sup>1</sup> Including W.P. Putrajaya.

Population figures for 2000 refer to census.

Data for 2006 based on mid-year population estimates.

Sources: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2000.

Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia, 2006.

**(b) Total Population by Age Group and Sex in the 2000 Census, Malaysia**



Age Group	Total	Total Male		Total Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
0 – 14	7,751,048	3,988,965	51.5	3,762,083	48.5
15 – 59	14,071,977	7,171,343	51.0	6,900,634	49.0
60+					
60 – 64	551,027	274,216	49.8	276,811	50.2
65 – 69	346,725	164,943	47.6	181,782	52.4
70 – 74	264,119	125,883	47.7	138,236	52.3
75+	289,794	128,082	44.2	161,712	55.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23,274,690</b>	<b>11,853,432</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>11,421,258</b>	<b>49.1</b>

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2000.

**(c) Past and Present Trends of Senior Citizens, Malaysia, 1980 – 2000**

Year	Number of senior citizens				Growth rate (%)	
	Male	Female	Total	% of total population	Senior citizens	Total population
1980	365,742	376,144	741,886	5.40	3.10	2.30
1991	505,284	563,247	1,068,531	5.81	3.37	2.67
2000	693,124	758,541	1,451,665	6.24	3.46	2.66

Senior citizens = Number of persons aged 60 years and over.

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 1980, 1991 and 2000.

**(d) Mid-Year Population Estimates by Age Group and Sex, Malaysia, 2005**

Age Group	Total	Total Male		Total Female	
	Number ('000)	Number ('000)	%	Number ('000)	%
0 – 14	8,525.2	4,394.9	33.0	4,130.4	32.2
15 – 19	2,527.4	1,288.4	9.7	1,239.0	9.7
20 – 29	4,469.4	2,262.1	17.0	2,207.2	17.2
30 – 39	3,764.4	1,906.2	14.3	1,858.2	14.5
40 – 49	3,090.8	1,578.5	11.9	1,512.3	11.8
50 – 59	2,019.3	1,040.0	7.8	979.3	7.6
60+					
60 – 64	611.7	312.6	2.3	299.1	2.3
65 – 69	461.6	223.6	1.7	238.0	1.9
70 – 74	306.4	141.8	1.1	164.6	1.3
75 –	351.5	154.6	1.2	196.9	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26,127.7</b>	<b>13,302.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12,824.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia, 2005.

**(e) National Average of Life Expectancy at Birth, 1970 – 2006 (number of years)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>National Average</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
1970	63.6	61.6	65.6
1980	68.5	66.4	70.5
1990	71.2	68.9	73.5
1995	71.7	69.4	74.1
2000	72.7	70.2	75.1
2001	72.8	70.3	75.2
2002	73.1	70.8	75.3
2003	73.3	70.9	75.6
2004	73.5	71.1	75.9
2005	73.9	71.5	76.2
2006	74.1	71.8	76.3

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia (various issues).

**(f) Fertility Rate, Peninsular Malaysia**

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>2000</b>
15 – 19	0.020	0.012
20 – 24	0.130	0.092
25 – 29	0.208	0.189
30 – 34	0.169	0.164
35 – 39	0.103	0.098
40 – 44	0.038	0.033
45 – 49	0.004	0.003
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3.360</b>	<b>2.955</b>

Source: Vital Statistics Malaysia 2003.

**(g) Fertility Rate, Crude Birth Rate and Infant Mortality Rate, Malaysia**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total Fertility Rate (per woman)</b>	<b>Crude Birth Rate</b>	<b>Infant Mortality Rate</b>
1980	3.9	30.9	23.9
1990	3.3	28.0	13.3
1995	3.2	25.9	10.4
2000	3.1	22.6	6.7
2001	2.8	21.5	5.7
2002	2.6	19.9	6.5
2003	2.5	19.4	6.6
2004	2.4	19.1	6.5
2005	2.3	18.3	6.7
2006	2.4	18.7	6.6

Source: Social Statistics Bulletin Malaysia, 1991, 1997, 2003 and 2006.

**(h) Mean Age at First Marriage by Sex, Malaysia, 1970, 1980, 1991 and 2000**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
1970	25.3	21.6
1980	26.6	23.5
1991	28.2	24.7
2000	28.6	25.1

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 1970, 1991 and 2000.

**(i) Labour Force Participation Rates (%) by Sex, Malaysia, 1990 – 2005**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
1990	65.5	84.4	46.8
1992	65.9	84.9	46.9
1993	66.5	86.0	46.5
1995	64.7	84.3	44.7
1996	66.3	84.9	46.8
1997	65.6	84.3	46.0
1998	64.3	83.1	44.4
1999	64.2	82.8	44.6
2000	65.4	83.0	47.2
2001	64.9	82.3	46.8
2002	64.4	81.5	46.7
2003	65.2	82.1	47.7
2004	64.4	80.9	47.2
2005	63.3	80.0	45.9

Note: Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 1991 and 1994.

Source: Labour Force Survey Report Malaysia, 1995, 2000 and 2005.



**(j) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment and Sex, Malaysia, 1995 and 2005**

Educational Attainment	1995			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total employed (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total employed ('000)	7,645.0	5,056.6	2,588.4	10,045.4	6,470.5	3,574.8
No formal education	8.7	6.6	12.8	4.6	3.6	6.5
Primary	28.0	30.1	23.8	20.9	22.3	18.5
Secondary	52.2	53.0	50.6	55.4	57.9	50.9
Tertiary	11.1	10.3	12.8	19.0	16.2	24.1

Source: Labour Force Survey Report Malaysia, 1995 and 2005.

**(k) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by State and Educational Attainment, Malaysia, 2005**

<b>State</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>No Formal Education</b>	<b>Primary</b>	<b>Secondary</b>	<b>Tertiary</b>
Total employed (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total employed ('000)	10,045.4	466.8	2,102.6	5,565.6	1,908.1
Johor	12.3	7.1	12.7	13.6	9.6
Kedah	6.5	5.3	7.1	6.8	5.2
Kelantan	4.4	7.7	4.5	4.2	3.8
Melaka	2.7	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.5
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	1.5	3.7	4.0	3.4
Pahang	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.4	3.3
Perak	8.0	6.3	8.7	8.8	5.2
Perlis	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Pulau Pinang	6.2	2.5	4.8	6.6	7.3
Sabah	11.0	24.7	18.3	8.8	6.1

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**(k) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by State and Educational Attainment, Malaysia, 2005**

<b>State</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>No Formal Education</b>	<b>Primary</b>	<b>Secondary</b>	<b>Tertiary</b>
Sarawak	9.1	21.3	11.4	8.1	6.4
Selangor	19.8	10.3	12.3	19.5	31.1
Terengganu	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2
W.P Kuala Lumpur	6.7	1.3	3.4	6.7	11.9
W.P. Labuan	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2

Note: Total includes "unknown" educational attainment.

Source: Labour Force Survey Report Malaysia, 2005.

**(I) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, Malaysia, 2000 and 2005**

Occupation	2000			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total employed (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total employed ('000)	8,110.6	5,397.1	2,713.5	10,045.4	6,470.5	3,574.8
Legislators, senior officials & managers	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.7	9.0	5.5
Professionals	5.5	4.9	6.9	5.5	4.9	6.7
Technicians & associate professionals	11.6	10.6	13.7	12.6	12.1	13.5
Clerical workers	9.4	5.1	17.9	9.9	4.9	19.0
Service workers & shop & market sales workers	12.6	12.5	12.9	14.8	12.9	18.2
Skilled agricultural & fishery workers	13.8	16.1	9.2	12.6	14.5	9.3
Craft & related trade workers	8.9	11.2	4.3	11.4	15.2	4.5
Plant & machine operators & assemblers	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.2	15.8	11.3
Elementary occupations	12.6	12.8	12.1	11.2	10.8	12.0
Unknown	3.4	3.5	3.2	-	-	-

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2000 and Labour Force Survey Report Malaysia, 2005.

## Sabah

### (a) Total Population by Age Group and Sex in the 2000 Census, Sabah

Age Group	Total	Total Male		Total Female	
	Number	Number	%	Number	%
0 - 14	1,000,405	514,449	51.4	485,956	48.6
15 - 59	1,502,912	778,450	51.8	724,462	48.2
60+					
60 - 64	39,537	20,857	52.7	18,680	47.3
65 - 69	25,610	13,540	52.9	12,070	47.1
70 - 74	17,130	9,081	53.0	8,049	47.0
75+	17,891	9,160	51.2	8,731	48.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,603,485</b>	<b>1,345,537</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>1,257,948</b>	<b>48.3</b>

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2000.

**(b) Distribution of the Population by Age Group, Sabah, 2007**

Age group	Total	Total Male		Total Female	
	Number ('000)	Number ('000)	%	Number ('000)	%
0 –14	1,030.7	526.3	33.4	504.3	33.9
15 – 19	333.3	170.3	10.8	163.0	11.0
20 – 29	584.9	298.0	18.9	286.9	19.3
30 – 39	440.5	221.8	14.1	218.8	14.7
40 – 49	341.0	178.4	11.3	162.6	10.9
50 – 59	194.3	107.8	6.8	86.6	5.8
60+					
60 – 64	49.6	27.6	1.7	21.9	1.5
65 – 69	36.5	20.0	1.3	16.5	1.1
70 – 74	26.7	13.9	0.9	12.8	0.9
74 +	26.1	13.2	0.8	12.9	0.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,063.6</b>	<b>1,577.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,486.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Population figures for 2007 based on mid-year population estimates.

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia, Sabah Branch.

**(c) Number of Unmarried Men and Women by Ethnicity, Sabah, 1991 and 2000**

Ethnic Group	Males			Females		
	Age 30 – 39					
	1991	2000	% distribution 2000	1991	2000	% distribution 2000
Malaysians	11,710	20,249	100.0	6,383	12,397	100.0
Malays	844	2,470	12.2	563	1,752	14.1
Kadazan/Dusun	1,887	4,771	23.6	875	2,285	18.4
Bajau	1,021	2,573	12.7	987	2,194	17.7
Murut	212	429	2.1	120	285	2.3
Other Bumiputera	1,559	3,119	15.4	1,023	1,979	16.0
Chinese	4,619	5,764	28.5	2,299	3,390	27.3
Others	1,568	1,123	5.5	516	512	4.1

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**(c) Number of Unmarried Men and Women by Ethnicity, Sabah, 1991 and 2000**

Ethnic Group	Males			Females		
	Age 40 – 49					
	1991	2000	% distribution 2000	1991	2000	% distribution 2000
Malaysians	2,125	4,779	100.0	1,700	3,634	100.0
Malays	116	484	10.1	142	464	12.8
Kadazan/Dusun	326	799	16.7	237	492	13.5
Bajau	186	499	10.4	286	638	17.6
Murut	35	70	1.5	26	83	2.3
Other Bumiputera	302	672	14.1	296	550	15.1
Chinese	910	2,017	42.2	605	1,272	35.0
Others	250	238	5.0	108	135	3.7

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2000.



**(d) Labour Force Participation Rates (%) by Age Group and Sex, Sabah, 1995 and 2005**

Age Group	1995			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	65.8	89.2	39.3	64.8	84.2	44.2
15 – 19	40.1	51.7	28.1	34.0	39.8	28.0
20 – 24	70.5	94.4	45.6	67.6	84.2	50.4
25 – 29	71.5	98.9	40.7	74.8	96.6	52.6
30 – 34	70.9	98.1	39.0	74.2	98.9	49.4
35 – 39	71.5	98.4	38.3	74.2	98.4	48.7
40 – 44	75.0	98.7	45.7	74.0	98.8	46.9
45 – 49	75.8	98.4	48.4	74.3	98.2	46.0
50 – 54	70.0	95.0	40.3	71.8	95.6	41.8
55 – 59	58.9	79.0	34.8	56.4	77.4	30.0
60 – 64	55.9	73.0	36.3	52.2	70.2	29.5

Source: Labour Force Survey Report Malaysia, 1995 and Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

**(e) Labour Force Participation Rates (%) by Sex, Sabah, 1987 – 2000 and 2005**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
1987	68.3	90.2	43.8
1988	65.6	89.1	39.3
1989	65.5	88.8	39.6
1990	63.9	87.7	37.5
1992	65.0	88.5	39.1
1993	64.9	88.5	37.7
1995	65.8	89.2	39.3
1996	68.7	90.1	43.3
1997	65.8	88.6	38.7
1998	65.9	88.7	38.6
1999	65.2	88.0	38.2
2000	67.1	89.2	40.9
2005	64.8	84.2	44.2

Source: Labour Force Survey Report Malaysia, 2000 and Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

**(f) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by Educational Attainment and Sex, Sabah, 1995 and 2005**

Educational Attainment	1995			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total employed (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total employed ('000)	753.8	547.4	206.3	1,106.8	747.9	359.0
No formal education	17.8	15.1	25.0	10.4	8.6	14.2
Primary	35.7	39.0	26.8	34.7	37.4	29.2
Secondary	40.5	40.0	41.8	44.2	45.7	41.0
Tertiary	6.0	5.9	6.4	10.6	8.2	15.6

Source: Labour Force Survey Report Malaysia, 2000 and Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

**(g) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, Sabah, 2000 and 2005**

Occupation	2000			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total employed (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total employed ('000)	802.2	563.9	238.3	1,106.8	747.9	359.0
Legislators, senior officials & managers	4.1	4.5	2.9	4.7	5.5	3.1
Professionals	3.5	3.0	4.6	2.9	2.1	4.4
Technicians & associate professionals	9.1	8.0	11.7	9.7	9.0	11.1
Clerical workers	7.9	4.4	16.4	8.0	4.2	15.8
Service workers & shop & market sales workers	12.5	10.7	16.9	13.4	10.4	19.7
Skilled agricultural & fishery workers	30.1	33.0	23.1	28.9	31.5	23.7
Craft & related trade workers	7.4	9.2	3.1	9.5	12.3	3.6
Plant & machine operators & assemblers	11.7	14.0	6.3	10.9	14.3	4.0
Elementary occupations	12.0	11.4	13.4	11.9	10.7	14.5
Unknown	1.7	1.8	1.6	-	-	-

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2000 and Department of Statistics Malaysia.

**(h) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, Sabah, 2000 and 2005**

Industry	2000			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total employed (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total employed ('000)	802.2	563.9	238.3	1,106.8	747.9	359.0
Agriculture, hunting & forestry	30.6	32.9	25.3	30.6	33.0	25.7
Fishing	4.2	5.7	0.7	3.1	4.5	0.3
Mining & quarrying	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Manufacturing	11.5	11.2	12.1	11.1	11.0	11.4
Electricity, gas & water supply	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1
Construction	5.7	7.6	1.0	8.0	11.0	1.9
Wholesale & retail trade	13.2	12.7	14.4	15.5	14.1	18.2
Hotels & restaurants	4.2	2.9	7.2	4.6	2.9	7.9
Transport, storage & communications	4.5	5.7	1.6	4.4	5.8	1.5
Finance	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.8	1.6

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**(h) Percentage (%) Distribution of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, Sabah, 2000 and 2005**

Industry	2000			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Real estates, renting & business activities	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.6
Public administration & defence	8.9	9.6	7.2	7.1	7.8	5.8
Education	5.9	3.6	11.3	5.5	3.2	10.3
Health & social work	1.8	0.9	4.0	1.6	1.1	2.8
Other community; social & personal service activities	1.7	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	3.3
Private households with employed persons	1.9	0.3	5.9	2.4	0.5	6.4
Extra-territorial organisations & bodies	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-
Unknown	1.8	1.8	1.6	-	-	-

Source: Population and Housing Census Malaysia, 2000 and Department of Statistics Malaysia.